

Jānaka, 'descendant of Janaka,' is the patronymic of **Kratuvid** in some MSS. of the Aitareya Brāhmaṇa.¹ In the Taittirīya Saṃhitā² the name appears instead as **Kratujit Jānaki**. Jānaka is also, according to some manuscripts of the Bṛhadāranyaka Upaniṣad,³ the patronymic of **Āyasthūṇa**, but is here no doubt a misreading of **Jānaki**.

¹ vii. 34. ² ii. 3, 8, 1; Kāthaka Saṃhitā, xi. 1. ³ vi. 3, 10 (Kāṇva).

Jānaki, 'descendant of Janaka,' is the patronymic of **Kratujit** in the Taittirīya Saṃhitā,¹ of **Kratuvid** in the Aitareya Brāhmaṇa,² and of **Āyasthūṇa** in the Bṛhadāranyaka Upaniṣad,³ where he is mentioned as a pupil of **Cūḍa Bhāgavitti**, and as teacher of **Satyakāma Jābāla**.

¹ ii. 3, 8, 1; Kāthaka Saṃhitā, xi. 1. ² vii. 34.
³ vi. 3, 10 (Kāṇva = vi. 3, 18, 19, Mādhyandina).

Jānaṃ-tapi, 'descendant of Janamṭapa,' is the patronymic of **Atyarāti** in the Aitareya Brāhmaṇa (viii. 23).

Jāna-pada. See **Janapada**.

Jāna-śruti, 'descendant of Jānaśruta,' is the patronymic of **Pautrāyaṇa** in the Chāndogya Upaniṣad (iv. 1, 1; 2, 1).

Jāna-śruteya, 'descendant of Jānaśruti' or of 'Jānaśrutā.' is the patronymic or metronymic of several persons—**Upāvi**¹ or **Aupāvi**,² **Ulukya**,³ **Nagarin**,⁴ and **Sāyaka**.⁵

¹ Aitareya Brāhmaṇa, i. 25, 115. ² Jaiminiya Upaniṣad Brāhmaṇa,
² Śatapatha Brāhmaṇa, v. 1, 1, 5, 7; i. 6, 3.
Maitrāyaṇī Saṃhitā, i. 4, 5. ⁴ *Ibid.*, iii. 40, 2. ⁵ *Ibid.*

Jābāla, 'descendant of Jabāla,' is the metronymic of **Mahā-śāla**¹ and **Satyakāma**.² Jābāla is also mentioned as a teacher in the Jaiminiya Upaniṣad Brāhmaṇa,³ which refers to the

¹ Śatapatha Brāhmaṇa, x. 3, 3, 1; dogya Upaniṣad, iv. 4, 1, etc.; Aitareya-
6, 1, 1. Brāhmaṇa, viii. 7.
² *Ibid.*, xiii. 5, 3, 1; Bṛhadāranyaka ³ iii. 9, 9.
Upaniṣad, iv. 1, 14; vi. 3, 19; Chān-