

as a substitute; PA considers 3) and 4) as synonyms) = MENISPERMUM TOMENTOSUM ROXB.

*gokṣura(ka)*

(1) TRIBULUS TERRESTRIS LINN. (Avk; Bpn, p. 292-293; Chopra; Dgv, nr. 60; Dutt; DWH 1, p. 243-245; Dy, p. 119-120; Ghosh; Gul; HB; HK; Kav; KB 1, p. 420-423; Na 1, nr. 83; Nadk. 1, nr. 2496; PA 1, 2, p. 75-79; Sanyal; V 3, p. 128) = T. LANUGINOSUS LINN. (Dutt; HK; Kav; MW; Nadk. 1, nr. 2496) [= T. ZEYLANICUS] (Nadk. 1, nr. 2496);

(2) T. ALATUS DELILE (Bpn, p. 292-293 : may be used as a substitute);

(3) PEDALIMUM MUREX LINN. (Bpn, p. 292-293 : *brhadgokṣura*; KB 3, p. 1856-1857; PA 1, 2, p. 75, footnote : considered by some as a large form of *gokṣura*);

(4) HYGROPHILA SPINOSA T. ANDERS. = ASTERACANTHA LONGIFOLIA NEES (MW; PW);

(5) BARLERIA LONGIFLORA LINN.F. (KB 3, p. 1882).

*gojihvā*

(1) ELEPHANTOPUS SCABER LINN. (Avk; Bpn, p. 471-472; Chopra; Dutt; DWH 2, p. 243-244; Dy, p. 423; Gul; HK; IRM 3, p. 149; Kav; KB 2, p. 1328-1330; MW; Na 1, nr. 290; Nadk. 1, nr. 923; PW : acc. to Wilson; Sanyal; Vés);

(2) ONOSMA BRACTEATUM WALL. (Bpn, p. 471-472; Dgv, nr. 222);

(3) LEUCAS ASPERA LINK = PHLOMIS ESCULENTA ROXB. (MW; PW : possibly, acc. to Colebr.);

(4) PREMNA ESCULENTA ROXB. (MW; PW : acc. to Haught. *gojiā* designates, in Beng., P.E. ROXB.);

(5) a species of HIERACIUM (MW; PW : acc. to Haught.);

(6) POLYTOCA BARBATA STAPF = CHIONACHNE BARBATA R. BR. = COIX BARBATA ROXB. (MW; PW : = *gavedhukā*, but, acc. to KB 4, p. 2655-2656, *gavedhukā* designates COIX LACHRYMA-JOBI LINN.);

(7) = *dārvikā* (PW; unidentified, but probably = *dārvī*).

*granthi*

(1) the root of PIPER LONGUM LINN. (MW);

(2) CYNODON DACTYLON (LINN.) PERS. [Intern. Code] (DWH 3, p. 577; Nadk. 1, nr. 772);

(3) CYPERUS ROTUNDUS LINN. (KB 4, p. 2638-2640);