

V. ZIZANIOIDES NASH (Dgv, nr. 344; Gul; Nadk. 1, nr. 2583; V 3, p. 44-45) = V. ZIZANIOIDES STAPP (KB 4, p. 2671-2673; Watt CP, p. 1106) = V. ODORATA VIREY (Nadk. 1, nr. 2582; Watt CP, p. 1106) = PHALARIS ZIZANIOIDES LINN. = ANDROPOGON MURICATUS RETZ. (Avk; Bpn, p. 239; Chopra; Dutt; DWH 3, p. 571-573; Gul; HB; HK; Kav; KB 4, p. 2671-2673; MW; Nadk. 1, nr. 180; PW; V 3, p. 44-45; Vśś; Watt CP, p. 1106; Wise) = A. SQUARROSUS LINN.F. (Nadk. 1, nr. 180; Watt CP, p. 1106) [= A. SQUARROSUS COOKE (NON LINN.F.)] (KB 4, p. 2671-2673) = ANATHERUM MURICATUM BEAUV. (Watt CP, p. 1106);

(2) ANDROPOGON LANIGER (Avk : *śvetośīra*); the Index Kewensis records two species :

a) A. IWARANCUSA ROXB. = A. LANIGER DESF.;

b) SPODIOPOGON ANGUSTIFOLIUS TRIN. = S. LANIGER NEES EX STEUD. = A. LANIGER MUNRO.

uṣaṇa

(1) = *marica* (Bpn; Dgv; Dn; MW; Pr; Rn);

(2) = *pippalī* (PW, = *uṣaṇā*);

(3) = the root of *pippalī* (*pippalīmūla*) (Bpn; Dn; Rn);

(4) = *cavika* (PW, = *uṣaṇā*);

(5) = *śuṅṭhī* (Bpn; PW, = *uṣaṇā*);

(6) = *citraka* (Bpn; KB 2, p. 1466-1469).

ervāru(ka)

(1) [CUCUMIS MELO LINN. VAR. MOMORDICA DUTHIE ET FULLER] (Chopra; HK; KB 2, p. 1142; Watt CP, p. 438-439); see Duthie 1, p. 340-342; = C. MOMORDICA ROXB. (Avk; Chopra; HK; Kav; KB 2, p. 1142; Nadk. 1, nr. 729);

(2) [C. MELO LINN. VAR. UTILISSIMUS DUTHIE ET FULLER] (KB 2, p. 1143); see Duthie 1, p. 340-342; = C. UTILISSIMUS ROXB. (Avk; Bpn, p. 671; Gul; HB; HSu; KB 2, p. 1143; MW; PW; Vśś).

elavālu(ka)

Much confusion exists concerning this substance as will become apparent from the material collected :

(1) Bpn, *karpūrādivarga* 120 : it is also called *kapitthatvac* (the bark of *kapittha*). Acc. to the Hindī comm. (p. 262-263) the substance is described somewhere in Bhā.pra. as resembling *kaṅkola* and smelling like *kuṣṭha*. In the same comm. three different identifications are made