

### karamardi

Su.Sū.38,73 (omitted in Bt.), Da.: karamardī ksīraphalā 'karamadī'  
iti loke. Śiva.Dr., phalavarga 11 (karamarda): karamardam kantakīph-  
lam iti candrikā, tad dvividham mahad alpam ca. tatra mahat prāyaśo  
grāmabhavam amlam ca. alpā tu karamardī vanajā madhurāmlaphalā iti ca  
vyācaste. See also Bt. on karamarda: karamarda is known as Carissa  
carandas Linn. and its wild kind called karamardikā is Carissa spina-  
rum Linn.

### karavīra

(1) Nerium indicum Miller = N. odoratum Solander (HK; Bpn, guḍucyādi-  
varga 82-84; Nadk. 1, nr. 1709; Na 1, nr. 326; KB 2, p. 1584-1586) (śvetapuspa  
karavīra);

(2) Thevetia peruviana (Pers.) K. Schum. = T. nerifolia Juss. (Bpn,  
guḍucyādivarga 82-84; KB 2, p. 1554-1556) (raktapuspa karavīra) (this  
species is a native of tropical America, now pantropic).

### karikesara

= nāgakesara.

### karkāru(ka)

(1) = vadava trapusa (or trapusa) (Da. on Su.Sū.46,216 and Ci.31,5);

(2) = kūsmānda (Da. on Su.Ci.18,29);

(3) = kūsmāndabhedā (Śivadāsa on Cakradatta, mūtrakṛcchra 26; Kusu-  
māvalī on Vrndā's Siddhayoga 41,6);

(4) = karkatībheda (Da. on Su.Sū.9,4);

(5) = tiktatumbī (Kusumāvalī on Vrndā's Siddhayoga 41,6);

(6) karkāru(ka) is identified as

a) Cucurbita pepo Linn. (DGV 5, p. 104-105; Kai.Nigh., oṣadhivarga  
533-534; KB 2, p. 1156-1158);

b) Cucumis sativus Linn. (DGV 5, p. 104-105);

c) Benincasa hispida (Thunb.) Cogn. (KB 2, p. 1127-1128).

### karpāsa

= kārpāsa.