

mudal-tiramam, *mudarriramam*, Tamil; 'tax payable in cash'; cf. *tiramam*=*dramma* (q.v.).

nalā, same as *śatamāna* (q.v.).

nal-kāśu, see *kāśu*.

nall-ānai-accu, see *accu*.

nānā, same as *nāṇaka*; cf. Kuṣāṇa coins bearing the representation of the West Asian mother-goddess Nana.

nāṇai, same as *nāṇaka*, *nānā*.

nāṇaka, a coin; see *nāṇai*, *nānā*.

nat-kāśu, see *kāśu*.

nellūr-māḍai, 'the Nellore *māḍai*'; see *māḍa*, *māḍai*.

niška, gold coin or weight equal to one *karṣa* (80 *ratis* or about 146 grains) of 16 *māśas* or to 4 or 108 or 150 *suvarṇas* (q.v.); silver coin equal to one *śatamāna* (320 *ratis*); sometimes identified with *māḍa* (q.v.).

obol, Greek coin; $\frac{1}{6}$ of *drachma* (q.v.).

pāda-vimśopaka, 'one-fourth of a *vimśopaka* (q.v.)'; cf. *pāvisā* which is the same as *paisā*.

padmanidhi-malla-māḍa, probably, '*maḍa* bearing the figure of a wrestler meant for depositing in a temple treasury'; but cf. *malla-māḍa*, etc.; see *māḍa*.

paduccalāgai-accu, see *accu*.

pāga, same as Kannāḍa *hāga*; $\frac{1}{4}$ of the standard coin; probably the same as Sanskrit *bhāga*.

pagoda, also called 'star *pagoda*'; Anglicised form of the name of the gold coin called *gadyāṇa*, *hūn* (*hon*) or *varāha*; since the word *pagoda* also meant 'a temple', the coin seems to have been so named owing to the representation of a temple or a deity on it; *pagoda* may be a corruption of *bhagavatī* meaning 'the mother-goddess'.

paikamu, Telugu; supposed to be a small coin equal to $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{5}$ of a *gadyāṇa* (q.v.).

paisā, $\frac{1}{64}$ or $\frac{1}{100}$ of a *rupee*; same as *pāvisā*=Sanskrit *pāda-vimśaka* (0 *vimśatika* or 0 *vimśopaka*).

pala, weight of 320 *ratis* (cf. *śatamāna*); equal to 4 or 5 *suvarṇas* according to the *Yājñavalkyasmṛti*.

paḷamudal-ānai-accu, same as *palañśalāgai*; see *accu*.

paḷam-pullī-māḍai, see *māḍa*, *māḍai*, etc.

palañśalāgai-accu, same as *palañśalāgai*; see *accu*.

palañ-kāśu, see *kāśu*.