

*hema*, same as *māṣa*; cf. *hema-dhānyaka*.

*hema-dhānyaka*, same as *māṣa*; see *hema* and *dhānaka*.

*hema-ṭaṅka*, 'a gold *ṭaṅka* (q.v.).'

*hemi-drachma*, Greek; same as Sanskrit *dramm-ārdha* (q.v.); see *drachma*, *dramma*, etc.

*hon*, variant spelling of *hūn*; same as *varāha*, *gadyāṇa* (gold *gadyāṇa*) and *pagoda* (star *pagoda*); cf. *suvarṇa*.

*hūn*, same as *hon* or *varāha* (q.v.), etc.

*īla-kkaruṅ-kāṣu*, 'Ceylonese coin'; see *kāṣu*.

*īla-kkāṣu*, 'Ceylonese coin'; see *kāṣu*.

*inavari-kkāṣu*, 'communal tax in cash'; see *kāṣu*

*jāgadalāṃ-gadyāṇa*, see *gadyāṇa*.

*jaithala*, same as *jītal* (q.v.).

*jirna-śreṣṭhi-śrīmalla-priya*, possibly, 'an old coin of the mint of Śreṣṭhin Śrīmalla'.

*jirna-śreṣṭhi-viśvamalla-priya*, same as *jirna-viśvamalla-priya*; possibly, 'an old coin of the mint of Śreṣṭhin Viśvamalla'.

*jītal*, a copper coin,  $\frac{1}{48}$  of a silver *ṭanka* of the Delhi Sulṭāns; also called *delhīwāl*;  $\frac{1}{8}$  of a silver *tār* which was itself  $\frac{1}{8}$  of a *fanam*.

*jirna-viśvamalla-priya*, same as *jirna-śreṣṭhi-viśvamalla-priya*, possibly, 'an old coin of the mint of Viśvamalla'; cf. *viśala-priya-dramma*.

*kaḍḍā*, Bengali, etc; cowrie-shell regarded as coin;  $\frac{1}{4}$  of *gaṇḍā* and  $\frac{1}{80}$  of *paṇa* in some areas. Cf. *kapardaka*, etc.

*kāhaṇa*, Bengali, etc; also spelt *kahaṇa* and *kāhāṇa*; same as *kāhāpaṇa* = *kārṣāpaṇa*.

*kahaṇa*, same as *kāhaṇa* = *kārṣāpaṇa*.

*kāhāṇa*, same as *kāhaṇa* = *kārṣāpaṇa*.

*kāhāpaṇa*, same as Sanskrit *kārṣāpaṇa* and modern *kāhaṇ*, etc.

*kāka*, same as *kākinī*.

*kākanikā*, same as *kakanī*, *kakinī* (q.v.).

*kakinī*, equal to 20 cowrie-shells according to the *Lilāvati*;  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a *paṇa*; same as *buḍī*. Cf. *gaṇḍā*

*kaḷaṅḷu*, Tamil; name of a weight or coin weighing 10 *mañjāḍis* (32 *ratis* theoretically); sometimes called *suvarṇa* (q.v.).

*kāṇam*, Tamil; name of a coin; a gold coin or weight.

*kāṇikē*, also spelt *kāṇiki*;  $\frac{1}{64}$  part of a coin; money or tolls.

*kāṇiki*, same as *kāṇikē* (q.v.).