

sense of 'a storm' (cf. *udvāta*) and also *upāta*, 'realised'.

*sa-bhūta-vāta-pratyāya* (EI 23), with *pāta* sometimes in place of *vāta*; 'together with the income arising out of a change of the natural phenomena (such as due to earthquakes, storms, etc.)'; epithet of gift land.

*sa-bhūt-opāta-pratyāya* (EI 23), same as *sa-bhūta-vāta-pratyāya*, etc. The word *upāta* means 'realised'.

*sa-caur-oddharaṇa* (EI 12, 23, 29), 'together with the right to punish thieves and recover stolen property or fines'; epithet of gift villages. Cf. *caura-varja*, etc.

*sa-daṇḍa-doṣa* (EI 23), 'together with [the right to] levy fines for crimes'; the meaning of *doṣa* is really doubtful in the context.

*sa-daṇḍa-nigraha* (EI 24), refers to the king's power to punish [culprits] by fines or corporal punishment.

*sa-daś-āpacāra*, same as *sa-daś-āparādha*; cf. *Ind. Ep.*, p. 397.

*sa-daś-āparādha* (EI 27), also quoted as *sa-daś-āpacāra*; 'together with the right to punish and realise fines for the ten offences (murder, theft, etc.)'; epithet of gift village; cf. *sahya-daś-āparādha* probably meaning that the crimes committed in the gift village should not be punished by the king.

*sa-deya-meya* (EI 7), same as *sa-dhānya-hirany-ādeya*, etc.

*sa-dhānya-hirany-ādeya* (EI 11, 12, 23; IA 9), 'together with the king's grain share and taxes in cash'.

*s-ādha-ūrdhva*, 'together with what is [produced or found] below and above the ground'; epithet of gift land. Cf. *Ind. Ep.*, p. 395.

*s-āgama-nirama-praveśa*, 'together with approaches, ingress and egress'; epithet of gift land. Cf. *Ind. Ep.*, p. 394.

*sa-gart-āvaskara* (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXXV, p. 135), mentioned along with *s-oṣara*. The word *avaskara* (also *avakara*) probably means 'a mound'.

*sa-gart-oṣara* (EI 27, 29), 'together with pits and saline spots or barren lands'; epithet of gift village.

*sa-giri-gahana-nidhāna* (EI 24), 'together with hills, forests and deposits'. See also *nidhāna* noticed above.

*sa-gokula*, 'together with the cowpens'; epithet of gift village. Cf. *Ind. Ep.*, p. 395.

*sa-gopracāra* (EI 12), 'together with the pasture lands'.

*sa-gulma-latā* (EI 12), same as *sa-gulma-latāka*, etc.