

Tila-piṣaka (CII 4; LL), an oil-miller.
timmira (EI 11), a land measure; cf. *timpira*, etc.
timpīra (IE 8-6; EI 23, 24, 29), also spelt *timpīra*, *ṭimpīra*, etc.; a land measure mentioned in Orissan records.

ṭippanaka (LP), a certificate.

tirama (EI 24), Tamil form of *dramma*.

Tirṇa-daṇḍa (CII 1), 'one who has been convicted'.

tīrtha (IE 8-3, 8-4; EI 3; SII 1; CII 4; LL), a place of pilgrimage; a holy place or holy waters; a bathing place; a flight of steps for descent into a river; a ferry; sometimes suffixed to the names of localities.

Tīrthakara (BL), epithet of the Jinas; same as *Tīrthaṅkara* (q.v.).

Tīrthaṅkara (CII 3; EI 9); epithet of the 24 great leaders of the Jain faith; propagator of the Jain faith or *tīrtha*; creator of the four sections, viz. monk, nun, layman and laywoman (*sādhu*, *sādhvī*, *śrāvaka* and *śrāvikā*); same as *Jina*; sometimes spelt *Tīrthakara*; also called *Ādikarṭṭ*.

Tīrthika (EI 9), Buddhist; teacher of a religion other than one's own; a non-Buddhist (especially, Śaiva) teacher. (EI 32), same as *Tairthika*, 'a priest'.

Tīrth-opādhyāya (BL), title of a family priest at Jagan-nātha-kṣetra (Purī).

Tirumeni-kāval (ASLV), watchman in a temple.

tiruvidaiyāṭṭam (EI 30), Tamil; a gift.

tithi (CII 3; IA 17), a lunar day; one mean *tithi* is equal to 0.9843529572 of a mean solar day and night; the mean *tithis* in a solar year are 371, and 3 *ghaṭis* and 53.4 *palas*; generally the term *tithi* means the end of a *tithi*, not its beginning or duration, and the week-day of a *tithi* is the week-day on which that *tithi* ends; the *tithis* given in the *Pañcāngas* are apparent, not mean, and they are intended to be given from apparent sunrise.

Cf. Tamil *tiyadi*, *tedi* (SITI), a date.

(IE 7-1-2), 'fifteen'.

(EI 16), same as *mahā-tithi*, an auspicious *tithi*; cf. *saptamī* called the *tithi* of the sun-god and *aṣṭamī* that of the god Śiva (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. V, p. 168, note 4).

tithi-bhoga (CII 3; IA 16), duration of a *tithi*.

tithi-dhruva (CII 3; IA 16), constant of a *tithi*; a term