sthāpayitvā, cf. Prakrit thapaīcham (CII 2-1), literally, 'having kept'; really, 'besides', 'in addition to...'; cf. yastipratithanam thapaīcham (Sanskrit yasti-pratisthāpanam sthāpayitvā), 'in addition to the erection of the memorial pillar'.

sthāvara, cf. sa-sthāvara-jangama (IE 8-5); the immovable

belongings of a village.

Sthavira (CII 3, etc.), a Buddhist priestly title; same as Pāli Thera; an Elder in the community of Buddhist monks; a senior monk. Cf. Thaira (EI 3), an Elder among Buddhist monks; also Sangha-sthavira (Lüders, Mathurā Ins., p. 190), 'the senior of the order'.

Sthavira-kalpin (HA), a Jain Sādhu whose practices are not so rigorous as that of a Jina-kalpin and are easier to practise.

Sthavirī (LL), Buddhist; a senior nun; Pāli Therī.

Sthavirīya, cf. Prakrit Therīya (EI 33), community of the Buddhist monks called Sthaviravādin.

Sthāyin (wrongly read as Sthāmin in Ep. Ind., Vol. XXIV, p. 145, text line 2), possibly, the permanent tenants of a village. See Ep. Ind., Vol. XXXI, p. 234. Cf. Āsthāyika-puruşa.

sthirā (Ep. Ind., Vol. XXXIII, p. 181), a permanent endowment.

sthira-sibira (IA 12), same as Kannada nele-vīdu; 'a standing camp'; capital; cf. jaya-skandhāvāra of the Pāla inscriptions. sthita (CII 1), same as upasthita, present.

(BEFEO, Vol. XLIII, p. 6, text line 15), same as pratisthita, installed.

sthitaka (EI 11), perpetual grant.

sthiti (EI 32), decree.

(IE 8-5), regulation; see ācāra-sthiti.

(EI 12), usage; practice [in respect of calculation of dates]; $M\bar{a}lava$ -gaṇa-sthiti- $v\bar{a}ś\bar{a}t$ = $k\bar{a}la$ - $j\tilde{n}\bar{a}n\bar{a}ya$ likhiteṣu, '[in the years.....] written for the knowledge of time (i.e. the date of some event) according to the practice [of calculation] of the Mālava republic'; $M\bar{a}lav\bar{a}n\bar{a}m$ gaṇa-sthityā yāte śata-catuṣ-taye, 'four hundred years......having elapsed according to the practice [of calculation] of the Mālavas.''

sthiti-pātra (IE 8-5), same as ācāra-sthiti-pātra (Ep. Ind., Vol. XXX, p. 169); a document containing regulations; see sthiti-vyavasthā, etc. Pātra seems to be used for patra.

sthiti-patraka (EI 32), a record of decision.