

Śāsanika-kāyastha (EI 11), writer of a grant.

śaśānka (IE 7-71-2), 'one'.

ṣaṣḡhānī, coins issued by the Tughlaq Sultāns, 4 *jitals* in weight (*JNSI*, Vol. XVI, p. 44); same as *chagānī*, equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of a *ṭānka* (*ibid.*, Vol. XXII, p. 198). See *śāsūkānī*.

śāśin (EI 25), 'one'.

Ṣaṣṡh-ādihikṛta (IE 8-3; HD), a collector of the king's grain share which was originally one-sixth of the produce according to many authorities; cf. *Dhruvashān-ādihikaraṇika*. See Ghoshal, *H. Rev. Syst.*, p. 246.

ṣaṣṡhatapa (IA 19), Jain; a kind of penance.

ṣaṣṡhī-amāvāsyā, cf. *caṡṡi-amavāse* (EI 5), new-moon following the *campā-ṣaṣṡhī*.

Ṣaṣṡirātra (BL), name of a sacrifice.

śāstra (IE 7-1-2), 'six'.

śāsūkānī, Indianised form of *ṣaṣḡhānī*; also called *śāsūkānī-ṭānka*. See *JNSI*, Vol. XVI, 'The Śāṇa', p. 5.

śāśvatīya (SITI), perpetuity, eternity.

śata, cf. *ekādaśa-śata* (ML), 'one hundred and eleven'.

Śāta (EI 32), abbreviation of the name *Śātavāhana* or *Śātakarnī*.

śataḡhnī (IA 7, 12), a gun or canon according to late works; a mechanical weapon placed at the gate of forts according to the *Vasudevahiṇḡī* (*Journ. Or. Inst.*, Vol. X, No. 1, p. 15). See *kālacakra*.

śatamāna, name of a coin; a silver coin weighing 320 *ratis* (rarely also 160 *ratis*); also called *pala*, *niṣka*, *śukti*, *aṣṡamikā* and *nalā*; wrongly regarded as 100 *ratis* in weight. See *JNSI*, Vol. XVI, pp. 41, 46-47. For *śatamāna* as a gold coin, see *ibid.*, Vol. XV, p. 140.

śatāṅga (EI 3), a car.

ṣaṡ-catuṣkikā, cf. *cha-cokī*.

satera, *sateraka*, same as Greek *stater*; regarded as equal to two *dīnāras* (*JNSI*, Vol. XV, p. 153).

satī (EI 6, 30; CII 3, 4; BL; CITD), literally, 'a chaste woman'; really 'a woman burning herself with her husband'.

(EI 6, 30), self-immolation of a widow usually on the funeral pyre of her husband; usually spelt *suttee* in English.

śatikā (EI 28), cf. *śaikā*.

sa-til-odaka (IA 19), cf. *sa-til-odakena vidhinā*; same as *udaka-pūrvam*, etc.