

Rudra-putra (EI 33), epithet of one devoted to the god Śiva. See *Durgā-putra*, *Puruṣottama-putra*.

rudr-āsya (IE 7-1-2), 'five'.

Ruṇḍā, cf. *Mahāruṇḍā*.

rundra (IA 6, 10), cf. *guṇa-rundra*, an epithet of Jinendra; also cf. *Himavad-girindra-rundra-sikhara*.

rūpa (HRS), according to the *Arthaśāstra*, (1) a subsidiary charge in excess of the prescribed fines; (2) a charge upon mines and upon imported salt. See Ghoshal, *H. Rev. Syst.*, pp. 94, 106.

(IE 8-8; EI 20, 21), currency or coins; name of a silver coin; same as *rūpya* or *rūpaka*.

(EI 1), an animal.

(CII 1), a representation.

Rūpa-dakṣa, cf. Prakrit *luṣa-dakha* (EI 22), a painter or sculptor. See *Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXII, p. 30.

(LL), explained by some as 'a copyist'.

Rūpa-darśaka (EI 20, 21; HD), an examiner of coins. See *Arthaśāstra*, II. 5. Cf. *Pārikkh*.

rūpaka (IE 8-8; EI 30; CII 4), name of a coin of silver; cf. *kṛṣṇarāja-rūpaka* (EI 25; CII 4), a silver coin issued by the Kalacuri king Kṛṣṇarāja; silver coin $\frac{1}{6}$ of the value of a gold *dināra* in the Gupta age (*JNSI*, Vol. II, p. 5); same as *dramma*.

Rūpakāra (EI 8; BL), a sculptor; epithet of a sculptor. See *Rūpakāraka*, *Rūpakārin*.

Rūpakāraka (LL), a sculptor; same as *Rūpakāra*, *Rūpakārin*.

Rūpakārin (EI 5), a sculptor; same as *Rūpakāra*, *Rūpakāraka*.

rūpa-karman (LL), carving.

rupee, Anglicised form of *rūpīa* (q.v.); derived from Sanskrit *rūpyaka*. See *JNSI*, Vol. XV, p. 142.

rūpīa (IE 8-8), same as *rūpya* or *rūpyaka*.

rūpika (HRS), tax on the sale of salt; one of the sources of revenue specified in the *Arthaśāstra*. See Ghoshal, *H. Rev. Syst.*, pp. 25, 92, 106.

rūpyaka (IE 8-8), same as *rūpaka*, *rūpīa*, *rupee*.

S

sa (IE 8-1), also written as *saṁ*; abbreviation of *saṁvatsara*.

Sā (EI 32), abbreviation of *Sādhanika* (q.v.).