measuring liquids; a karanka measure; also the same as tāmbūla-karanka (the king's betel-box). Cf. Karankika.

Karańkika (EI 13), officer in charge of the karańka (i.e. tāmbūla-karańka or the king's betel-box).

Kārāpaka (EI 19; IA 19), Prakrit; same as Sanskrit Kāraka; an agent.

kara-śāsana (EI 29, 33), charter recording a grant of land for which the donee had to pay rent; a grant for which revenue (either in full or at a concessional rate) was fixed; land granted in the said way.

karaţikā, cf. karadigai (SII 13), a musical instrument. karavṛnda (SITI), a variety of diamond.

Karika (Ep. Ind., Vol XIII, p. 119, text line 8), official designation; probably a mistake for Tarika.

kariṇi-bhramaṇa (EI 24, 25), 'taking the she-elephant around'; a ceremony in fixing the boundaries; cf. piḍi-śūḷndu (SITI), walking around by a female elephant to mark the boundary of the gift land, etc.

kariņī-paribhramaṇa (EI 15), same as kariņī-bhramaṇa.

karīṣa (IA 9), name of a land measure.

Kari-turaga-pattan-ākarasthāna-gokul-ādhikārin (EI 18, 24, 33), designation of an officer (or designations of several officers) in charge of elephants, horses, townships, mines and cowpens.

Kari-turaga-paṭṭasāhaṇi (EI 5), military officer (or officers) in charge of the elephant force and cavalry.  $S\bar{a}hani$  is the same as  $S\bar{a}dhanika$  (q.v.).

Kari-turag-oṣṭra-nau-sādhanika (EI 23), military officer (or officers) in charge of the elephant force, cavalry, navy and camel corps. See Hasty-aśv-oṣṭra-bala-vyāpṛta, etc.

Karivāhinīśa (EI 30), leader of the elephant force. Cf. Hasty-adhyakṣa, etc.

Karivṛndanātha (EI 30), leader of the elephant corps. cf. Hasty-adhyakṣa, etc.

kārkhānā (HA), office of the managing body of a Jain shrine or of a group of Jain shrines.

karman (IE 7-1-2), 'ten'.

(EI 3), eight in kind.

karmānta (EI 13), cf. paśukul-āvadāra-karmānta-konakalika-gaṅgā-grāme. The reference seems to the karmānta, etc., at Gaṅgā-grāma. Cf. Karmāntika, Kārmāntika, etc.