

*būṭiya* (EI 32), a mound.

### C

*caba* (Chamba), wet land, marshy land.

*cabūtarā* (EI 32), Hindī; a platform.

*Cāḍa* (IE 8-3), same as *Cāṭa* (q. v.) and the modern *Cāḍ* of Chamba, the latter being the designation of the head of a Parganā.

*cāḍā* (LP), a camp; an attacking party.

*caitra-pavitra*, *caitra-pavitraka* (EI 7, 18), name of a rite (*Ind. Ant.*, Vol. XXXVIII, p. 52); *caitra* is the *daman-āroṣaṇa* ceremony which takes place in the month of Caitra and *pavitra* is the *pavitr-āroṣaṇa* ceremony which occurs in Śrāvaṇa (*Ind. Ant.*, Vol. XI, p. 274, notes 12-13); cf. Kannaḍa *caitra-pavitr-ābhyāgat-ādi pūje gaḷgaṃ*, translated as 'for the *caitra* and *pavitra* and the entertainment of guests and other rites' (IA 30).

*caitya* (EI 22, 33; BL), a prayer hall; usually, a place of worship in a Buddhist monastery; same as *caitya-grha*. (EI 6, CII 4), same as *stūpa*.

*caity-āgāra* (SII 1), a Jain temple; same as *caity-ālaya*.

*caitya-grha* (EI 8, 33, LL), Buddhist; cf. Prakrit *cetiya-ghara*. (EI 24), the hall for worship or prayer; hall in a monastery.

*caityaka-śaila*, a stone pillar raised in memory of a dead person on his cremation ground (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XXVIII, p. 133). See *yaṣṭi*.

*caity-ālaya* (EI 7), same as *caitya*.

(EI 3; SII 1), a Jain temple; same as *caity-āgāra*.

*caitya-paṭṭa* (LL), Buddhist; a slab bearing the representation of a *caitya*. See *cakra-paṭṭa*.

*Caitya-śaila* (EI 24), a Buddhist school.

*caitya-vandana* (HA), obeissance to and worship of the Jina with recitation of hymns, etc., and meditating on the qualities of a Jina.

*Caityika* (EI 24), same as *Caitya-śaila*.

*cakalī*, a small coin, smaller than the *ṭaṃka* regarded as  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a rupee.

*cākāntara* (EI 3), a village institution of uncertain meaning.

*cakra*, cf. *Cakrin* (EI 4); a district; same as *maṇḍala*.

Cf. *sakkaram* (SITI), wheel of authority; the king's order; an officer entrusted with the execution of the king's order.