

सार्थ *a.* [अर्थेन सहितः; स-स्थन्-स्वार्थे अण् वा Un. 2. 5] 1 Having meaning, significant. -2 Having an aim or object. -3 Of like meaning or import. -4 Useful, serviceable. -5 Wealthy, rich, opulent. -**र्थः** 1 A rich man. -2 A company of merchants, caravan (of traders); सार्थाः स्वैर स्वकीयेषु चेरुर्वैरमस्विवादिषु R. 17. 64; see सार्थवाह. -3 A troop, collection of men; सार्थः प्रवसतो मित्रम् Mb. -4 A herd, flock, (of animals of the same species); अथ कदाचित् तैरितस्ततो भ्रमद्भिः सार्थाद् भ्रष्टः कथनको नामोष्ट्रो दृष्टः Pt. 1. -5 A collection or multitude in general; अर्थिसार्थः Pt. 1; त्वया चन्द्रमसा चातिसंधीयते कामिजनसार्थः Ś. 3. -6 One of a company of pilgrims. -**Comp.** -**ज** *a.* bred in a caravan. -**वाहः**, -**वाहनः** the leader of a caravan, a merchant, trader; Ś. 6. -**हीन** *a.* left behind by a caravan.

सार्थक *a.* 1 Having sense, significant. -2 Useful, serviceable, advantageous.

सार्थवत् *a.* 1 Having meaning, significant. -2 Having a large company.

सार्थिक *a.* Travelling with; यदेव कर्म केवलं पुरा कृतं शुभाशुभम् । तदेव पुत्र सार्थिक भवत्यसुत्र गच्छतः ॥ Mb. 12. 321. 51. -**कः** 1 A merchant, trader; हाहाकारं प्रमुञ्चन्तः सार्थिकाः शरणार्थिनः Mb. 3. 65. 11; Bhāg. 5. 13. 2. -2 A companion on a journey.

साद्र *a.* Wet, moist, humid, damp.

सार्ध *a.* Increased by half, plus one-half, having a half over; as in सार्धशतम् (= 150), द्वे शते सार्धे (250) &c. -**Comp.** -**वार्षिक** *a.* lasting a year and a half; Kull. on Ms. 11. 126. -**संवत्सरम्** a year and a half.

सार्धम् *ind.* Together with, with, in company with (with instr.); वनं मया सार्धमसि प्रपन्नः R. 14. 63; Ms. 4. 43; Bk. 6. 26; Me. 91.

सार्षः (पृथः) *N.* of the constellation Āśleṣā; सार्षे जातौ तु सौमिनी कुलैरेऽभ्युदिते रवौ Rām. 1. 18. 15.

सार्षिष *a.* (-षी *f.*), **सार्षिष्क** (-ष्की *f.*) Dressed or cooked with clarified butter.

सार्ष *a.* That which may be dropped (in pronunciation).

सार्व *a.* (-र्वी *f.*) 1 General, universal. -2 Fit or suitable for all; संभवन्ति यददोषदूषिते सार्वे सर्वगुणसंपदस्त्वयि Śi. 14. 4. -**र्वः** A Buddhist or Jaina saint.

सार्वकामिक *a.* (-की *f.*) Satisfying every desire, granting all wishes; तीर्थमस्ति न भवार्णवबाह्यं सार्वकामिकमृते भवतस्तत् Ki. 18. 25.

सार्वकाल *a.* Taking place at all times.

सार्वकालिक *a.* (-की *f.*) Eternal, everlasting.

सार्वचर्मीण *a.* Wholly made of leather; P. V. 2. 5.

सार्वजनिक *a.* (-की *f.*), **सार्वजनीन** *a.* (-नी *f.*), **सार्वजन्य** *a.* Public, universal, general.

सार्वज्ञम् Omniscience.

सार्वत्रिक *a.* (-की *f.*) Belonging to every place, general, applicable to all places or circumstances; as in सार्वत्रिको नियमः.

सार्वधातुक *a.* (-की *f.*) Applicable to the whole of a radical term, or to the complete form of the verbal base after the conjugational characteristics have been affixed, *i. e.* to the four conjugational or special tenses. -**कम्** *N.* of the verbal terminations of the four conjugational tenses (strictly, the personal terminations of all tenses and moods except the Perfect and Benedictive and the affixes distinguished by a mute श्).

सार्वभौतिक *a.* (-की *f.*) 1 Belonging or relating to all elements or beings. -2 Comprising all animate beings; त्रिविधस्त्रिविधः कृत्स्नः संसारः सार्वभौतिकः Ms. 12. 51.

सार्वभौम *a.* (-मी *f.*) Relating to, consisting of, the whole earth, universal. -2 Relating to all conditions of the mind; Yoga Ś. -**मः** 1 An emperor, a universal monarch; नाज्ञाभङ्गं सद्दन्ते नृवर नृपतयस्त्वादृशाः सार्वभौमाः Mu. 3. 22. -2 *N.* of the elephant presiding over the north, the quarter of Kubera. -3 An emperor with a revenue of fifty crores (of कर्ष); पञ्चाशत्कोटिपर्यन्तः सार्वभौमस्ततः परम् । सप्तद्वीपा च पृथिवी यस्य वर्या भवेत् सदा ॥ Śukra. 1. 186.

सार्वभौमम् Universal empire.

सार्वयौगिक *a.* Useful in diseases of every kind.

सार्वरात्रिक *a.* Lasting the whole night (as a lamp).

सार्वलौकिक *a.* (-की *f.*) Known to all people, prevailing throughout the whole world, public, universal; अनुरागप्रवादस्तु वत्सयोः सार्वलौकिकः Mal. 1. 13; जिगाय तस्य हन्तारं स रामः सार्वलौकिकम् Bk. 5. 33.

सार्ववर्णिक *a.* (-की *f.*) 1 Of every kind or sort; सार्ववर्णिकमन्नाद्यं सत्रीयाप्लव्य वारिणा Ms. 3. 244. -2 Belonging to every tribe or class.

सार्वविद्यम् Omniscience.

सार्वविभक्तिक *a.* (-की *f.*) Applicable or belonging to all the cases of a noun.

सार्ववेदसः One who gives away all his wealth at a sacrifice or sacred rite. -**सम्** A person's entire property.

सार्ववेद्यः A Brāhmaṇa conversant with all the Vedas. -**द्यम्** All the Vedas collectively.

सार्वसहः A kind of salt.

सार्षप *a.* (-पी *f.*) Made of mustard. -**पम्** Mustard-oil.