evening twilight. –2 the evening prayer. –3 the goddess to be worshipped in the evening. °देवता N. of Sarasvatī.

**सायकः** [ सो-ण्वुल् ] 1 An arrow; तत् साधुकृतसंधानं प्रतिसंहर सायकम् Ś. 1. 11. –2 A sword. –3 The number 'five'. –4 The latitude of the sky. –Comp. –पुङ्खः the feathered part of an arrow; सक्ताङ्गुलिः सायकपुङ्ख एव R. 2. 31.

**सायणः** N. of a very learned Brāhmaṇa and a Vedic commentator, supposed to have flourished about 1370 A. D.

**सायनम्** The longitude of a planet reckoned from the vernal equinoctial point.

**सायिका** *f.* 1 Position in due order ( = क्रमस्थितिः ). –2 A dagger.

**सायिन्** *m.* A horseman.

**सायुज्यम्** 1 Intimate union, identification, absorption, especially into a deity (one of the four states of *Mukti*); सायुज्यं सलोकतां जयति य एवमेतत् साम वेद Bṛi. Up. 1. 3. 22. –2 Similarity, likeness.

**सायुध** *a.* Armed. –Comp. –प्रग्रह *a.* holding weapons in the hands.

**सार** *a.* [ सृ-घञ्, सार्-अच् वा ] 1 Essential. –2 Best, highest, most excellent; एतद्वः सारफल्गुत्वं बीजयोन्योः प्रकीर्तितम् Ms. 9. 56; द्वयोः सारं तुल्यं द्वितयमभियुक्तेन मनसा Mu. 1. 13. –3 Real, true, genuine. –4 Strong, vigorous; सारबलम् Kau. A. 10; इयुद्धकार्मुकं सारमसारं विपरीतकम् Śukra. 4. 872. –5 Sound, thoroughly proved. –6 Highest or best (at the end of comp.); त्रिवर्गसारः Ku. 5. 38. –7 Just, right; पृथोस्तत् सूक्तमाकर्ण्य सारं सुष्ठु मितं मधु Bhāg. 4. 22. 17. –8 Speckled, motley. –9 Driving away; सोऽयं दिधक्षोर्दावपावकस्य गरिमसारः सीकरासारः B. R. 2. 60/61. –रः, –रम् ( but usually *m.* only except in the first 4 senses ) 1 Essence, essential part, quintessence; स्नेहस्य तत् फलमसौ प्रणयस्य सारः Māl. 1. 9; U. 6. 22; असारे खलु संसारे सारमेतच्चतुष्टयम् । काश्यां वासः सतां संगो गङ्गाम्भः शंभुसेवनम् ॥ Dharm. 14. –2 Substance, pith. –3 Marrow; निःशेषं शकलितवल्कलाङ्गसारैः Ki. 17. 62. –4 Real truth, main point. –5 The sap or essence of trees; as in खदिरसार, सर्जसार. –6 Summary, epitome, compendium. –7 Strength, vigour, power, energy; सारं धरित्रीधरणक्षमं च Ku. 1. 17; R. 2. 74. –8 Prowess, heroism, courage; राज्ञा हिमवतः सारो राज्ञः सारो हिमाद्रिणा R. 4. 79. –9 Firmness, hardness. –10 Wealth, riches; गामात्तसाराम् R. 5. 26. –11 Nectar. –12 Fresh butter. –13 Air, wind. –14 Cream, coagulum of curds. –15 Disease. –16 Matter, pus. –17 Worth, excellence, highest perception. –18 A man at chess. –19 Impure carbonate of soda. –20 A figure of speech corresponding to English 'climax'; उत्तरोत्तरमुत्कर्षो भवेत् सारः परावधिः K. P. 10. –21 The heart. –22 Course, motion. –23 Extension. –24 Any or chief ingredient. –25 ( In Rhet. ) A kind of climax. –26 Dung. –27 Pus. –रा 1 Dūrvā grass. –2 Kuśa grass. –रम् 1 Water. –2 Fitness, propriety. –3 Wood, thicket. –4 Steel. –Comp. –अपराधौ *m. du.* the ability (of a criminal to suffer) and the nature of crime; the greatness of the crime; सारापराधौ चालोक्य दण्डं दण्ड्येषु पातयेत् Ms. 8. 126; cf. 9. 262. –असार *a.* valuable and worthless, strong and weak. (–रम्) 1 worth and worthlessness; सारासारं च भाण्डानाम् Ms. 9. 331. –2 substance and emptiness. –3 strength and weakness. °विचारः consideration of strong and weak points &c. –गन्धः sandal wood. –गात्र *a.* strong-limbed. –गुणः a principal virtue. –गुरु *a.* heavy with weight. –ग्रीवः N. of Śiva. –जम् fresh butter. –तरुः the plantain tree. –दा 1 N. of Sarasvatī. –2 of Durgā. –द्रुमः the Khadira tree. –फल्गु *a.* superior and inferior; Kau. A. 2. 7. °त्वम् goodness and badness; comparative importance; एतद्वः सारफल्गुत्वं बीजयोन्योः प्रकीर्तितम् Ms. 9. 56. –भङ्गः loss of vigour. –भाण्डम् 1 a natural vessel. –2 a bale of goods, merchandise. –3 implements. –मार्गणम् searching for pith or marrow. –मितिः the Veda. –योध *a.* consisting of excellent warriors. –लोहम् steel.

**सारतस्** *ind.* 1 According to wealth. –2 Vigorously. –3 According to the nature; भाण्डपूर्णानि यानानि तार्यं दाप्यानि सारतः Ms. 8. 405.

**सारता** 1 Firmness, solidity. –2 Strong confidence. –3 Worth, value. –4 Highest degree. –5 The being a chief ingredient.

**सारवत्** *a.* 1 Substantial. –2 Fertile. –3 Having sap. –4 Solid, firm.

**सारक** *a.* Purgative, cathartic.

**सारघम्** Honey; पीत्वा मुकुन्दमुखसारघमक्षिभृङ्गैः Bhāg 10. 15. 43. –*a.* Derived from the bee; भुङ्क्ते हृषीकैर्मधु सारघं यः Bhāg 4. 24. 65.

**सारङ्ग** *a.* (–ङ्गी *f.*) [ सारम् अङ्गमस्य शकं० ] Spotted, variegated. –ङ्गः 1 The variegated colour. –2 The spotted deer; एष राजेव दुष्यन्तः सारङ्गेणातिरंहसा Ś. 1. 5. –3 A deer in general; सारङ्गास्ते जललवमुचः सूचयिष्यन्ति मार्गम् Me. 21 ( where it is preferable to take this sense rather than that of 'elephant' or 'bee'). –4 A lion. –5 An elephant. –6 A large black bee; Mb. 12. 178. 7. –7 The cuckoo. –8 A large crane. –9 The flamingo. –10 A peacock. –11 An umbrella. –12 A cloud. –13 A garment. –14 Hair. –15 A conch-shell. –16 N. of Śiva. –17 The god of love. –18 A lotus. –19 Camphor. –20 A bow. –21 Sandal. –22 A kind of musical instrument. –23 An ornament. –24 Gold. –25 The earth. –26 The Chātaka bird. –27 A flower. –28 Night.