

**सपिण्डनम्, सपिण्डीकरणम्** 1 The performance of a particular Śrāddha in honour of deceased relatives called सपिण्ड q. v., to be performed at the end of one full year after the death of a relative, but now usually performed on the 12th day after death as part of the funeral obsequies. -2 Giving a person the rights of a Sapiṇḍa or kinsman.

**सपीतिः** *f.* Drinking together or in company, com-  
potation.

**सपोत** *a.* Having a boat.

**सपौष्णमैत्र** *a.* Together with रेवती and अतुराधा  
Nakṣatras.

**सप्तकी** A woman's girdle or zone.

**सप्तन्** *num. a.* (always pl.; सप्त *nom.* and *acc.*)  
Seven. -**Comp.** -**अंशुः** N. of Agni. -**अंशुपुङ्गवः** the  
planet Saturn. -**अङ्ग** *a.* see सप्तप्रकृति below. -**अर्चिस्** *a.*  
1 having seven tongues or flames. -2 evil-eyed, of in-  
auspicious look. (-*m.*) 1 N. of fire. -2 of Saturn. -3  
the Chitraka plant. -**अशीतिः** *f.* eighty-seven. -**अश्रम**  
a heptagon. -**अश्वः** the sun; नप्ता सप्ताश्वसंनिभः Śiva B.  
25. 45. वाहनः the sun. -**अस्र** *a.* septangular. -**अहः**  
seven days, *i. e.* a week. -**आत्मन्** *m.* an epithet of  
Brahman. -**ऋषि (सप्तर्षि)** *m. pl.* 1 the seven sages;  
*i. e.* मरीचि, अत्रि, अङ्गिरस्, पुलस्त्य, पुलह, क्रतु, and वसिष्ठ.  
-2 the constellation called Ursa Major (the seven  
stars of which are said to be the seven sages  
mentioned above). -**कोण** *a.* septangular. -**गङ्गाम्**  
*ind.* in the place of the seven streams of the  
Ganges. -**गुण** *a.* seven-fold. -**चत्वारिंशत्** *f.* forty-  
seven. -**च्छदः** N. of a tree (Mar. सातवीण); गजाश्च सप्तच्छद-  
दानगन्धिनः Karnaḥāra 1. 11. -**जिह्वः, -ज्वालः** fire.  
(the seven tongues are काली, कराली, मनोजवा, सुलोहिता,  
सुधूम्रवर्णा, उग्र, and प्रदीप्ता). -**तन्तुः** a sacrifice; सप्ततन्तु-  
मधिगन्तुमिच्छतः Śi. 14. 6; पुनः प्रवर्तयिष्यामि सप्ततन्तुवादिनाः क्रियाः  
Śiva B. 5. 56; विधये सप्ततन्तुनाम् *ibid.* 18. 23. cf. note on  
N. 11. 100. -**त्रिंशत्** *f.* thirty-seven. -**दशन्** *a.* seventeen.  
°अरत्निन्यायः A rule of interpretation according to which  
an expression, if it is found to be inapplicable to the  
matter or thing with reference to which it is used,  
should be taken as being connected with or applying  
to a part or subsidiary thereof. This mode of constru-  
ing an expression (in its literal sense) is preferable  
to लक्षणा. This rule is discussed and established by  
जैमिनि and शबर in the सूत्र 'आनर्थक्यात् तदङ्गेषु' MS. 3. 1. 18  
and भाष्य thereon. -**दीधितिः** N. of fire. -**द्वाराचकीर्ण** *a.*  
dominated or affected by the seven gates (5 organs,  
mind and intellect); सप्तद्वाराचकीर्णं च न वाचमनृतां बदेत्  
Ms. 6. 48 (see Kull.). -**द्वीपा** an epithet of the earth;  
पुरा सप्तद्वीपां जयति वसुधामप्रतिरथः Ś. 7. 33. -**धातु** *m. pl.* the  
seven constituent elements of the body; *i. e.* chyle,  
blood, flesh, fat, bone, marrow, and semen; (रसाहमांस-

मेदोऽस्थिमज्जानः शुक्रसंयुताः). -**नली** birdlime. -**नवतिः** *f.*  
ninetyseven. -**नाडीचक्रम्** a kind of astrological diagram  
used as a means of foretelling rain. -**पदी** the  
seven steps at a marriage (the bride and bridegroom  
walk together seven steps, after which the marriage  
becomes irrevocable). -**पर्णः** (so सप्तच्छदः, सप्तपत्रः) N.  
of a tree. (-**र्णी**) the sensitive plant. -**पातालम्** the  
seven regions of the earth (*i. e.* अतल, वितल, सुतल, महातल,  
रसातल, तलातल and पाताल). -**प्रकृतिः** *f. pl.* the seven  
constituent parts of a kingdom; स्वाम्यमात्यसुहृत्कोशराष्ट्र-  
दुर्गबलानि च Ak.; see प्रकृति also. -**भद्रः** the Śirisa tree.  
-**भूमिक, -भौम** *a.* seven stories high (as a palace).  
-**मन्त्रः** fire. -**मातृ** *f.* collective N. of seven mothers  
(*i. e.* ब्राह्मी, माहेश्वरी, कौमारी, वैष्णवी, वाराही, इन्द्राणी, and चामुण्डा).  
-**मुष्टिकः** a particular mixture used as a remedy for  
fever. -**रक्तः** one who has got the seven parts of the  
body red; (पाणिपादतले रक्ते नेत्रान्तरनखानि च । तालुकाधर-  
जिह्वाश्च प्रशस्ता सप्तरक्ता ॥). -**रात्रम्** a period of seven  
nights. -**रुचिः** fire; सप्तरुचेरिव स्फुलिङ्गाः Śi. 20. 53.  
-**लौकाः** the seven worlds (*i. e.* भूर्, भुवर्, स्वर्, महर,  
जनस्, तपस्, and सत्यम्). -**विंशतिः** *f.* twentyseven.  
**विध** *a.* seven-fold, of seven sorts. -**शतम्** 1 700. -2  
107. (-**ती**) an aggregate or collection of 700 verses or  
stanzas. -**शलाकः** a kind of astronomical diagram used  
for indicating auspicious days for marriages. -**शिरा**  
betel. -**सप्तिः** an epithet of the sun; सर्वैरुदैः समग्रैस्त्वमिव  
नृपगुणैर्दीप्यते सप्तसप्तिः M. 2. 12; Ś. 6. 29; Ki. 5. 34. -**स्वरः**  
the seven musical notes (*i. e.* सा, रि, ग, म, प, ध, नी).

**सप्तक** *a.* (-**का** or -**की** *f.*) 1 Containing seven. -2  
Seven. -3 Seventh. -**कम्** A collection of seven things  
(verses &c.). -**की** A woman's girdle.

**सप्ततिः** *f.* Seventy. °**तम** *a.* 70th.

**सप्तथा** *ind.* 1 Seven-fold. -2 In seven parts.

**सप्तम** *a.* (-**मी** *f.*) The seventh. -**मी** *f.* 1 The seventh  
or locative case (in gram.). -2 The seventh day  
of a lunar fortnight. °**समासः** a तत्पुरुष compound of  
which the first member is supposed to be in the  
locative case.

**सप्तला** A kind of jasmine (double jasmine).

**सप्तिः** 1 A yoke. -2 A horse; जवो हि सप्तेः परमं  
विभूषणम् Subhāṣ.; see सप्तसप्ति also. -3 A yoke-fellow.

**सप्रज्ज्ञातम्** A specific type of Samādhi; Pātāñjala  
Yogadarsāna.

**सप्रणय** *a.* Affectionate, friendly.

**सप्रतिभ** *a.* Possessed of quick discernment.

**सप्रतिभय** Uncertain.

**सप्रतीक्षम्** *ind.* Expectantly.

**सप्रतीवाप** *a.* With an admixture; Suśr.