

**शिक्षा** [ शिक्ष-भावे अ ] 1 Learning, study, acquisition of knowledge; पर्य मे ह्यसंयाने शिक्षां केशवनन्दन Mb. 3. 19. 5; Ki. 15. 36; शिक्षाविशेषलघुहस्ततया निमेषात् R. 9. 63. -2 Desire of being able to do anything, wish to prevail; पाण्डवः परिक्राम शिक्षया रणशिक्षया Ki. 15. 37. -3 Teaching, instruction, training; काव्यज्ञशिक्षयाऽभ्यासः K. P. 1; अभूच्च नम्रः प्रणिपात-शिक्षया R. 3. 25; M. 4. 9. -4 One of the six Vedāngas, the science which teaches the proper pronunciation of words and laws of euphony; वर्णस्वराद्युच्चारणप्रकारो यत्रोप-दिश्यते सा शिक्षा Rigvedabhāṣya. -5 Modesty, humility. -6 Science; रणशिक्षा 'military science'; Ki. 15. 37. -7 Giving, bestowing ( Ved. ). -8 Punishment. -**Comp.** -**अक्षरम्** a sound pronounced according to the rules of शिक्षा. -**आचार** a. conducting one's self according to precept. -**करः** 1 a teacher, an instructor. -2 N. of Vyāsa. -**गुरुः** a religious preceptor. -**नरः** an epithet of Indra. -**रसः** desire of acquiring skill ( in ). -**शक्तिः** f. skill.

**शिक्षित** p. p. [ शिक्षा जातास्य तार० इत्त् शिक्ष-क्त वा ] 1 Learnt, studied. -2 Taught, instructed; अशिक्षितपट्टवम् Ś. 5. 22; शिक्षितासि मयैव यम् N. 20. 64. -3 Trained, disciplined. -4 Tame, docile. -5 Skilful, clever. -6 Modest, diffident. -**तः** A pupil, scholar. -**Comp.** -**अक्षरः** 1 a teacher. -2 a pupil. -**आयुध** a. versed in the use of weapons.

**शिक्षमाणः** A pupil, scholar.

**शिक्षकः** A scribe, writer.

**शिखण्डः** [ शिखाममति अम्-इ तस्य नेत्वम् Tv. ] 1 A lock of hair left on the crown or sides of the head at tonsure. -2 A peacock's tail; केकाभिर्नीलकण्ठस्तिरयति वचनं ताण्डवाद्दुच्छिखण्डः Mā 9. 30. -3 A crest; आलोकयति पयोदान् प्रबलपुरोवातताडितशिखण्डः V. 4. 8. -**Comp.** -**खण्डिका** the चूडाकरण ceremony; Hch. 1.

**शिखण्डकः** [ शिखण्ड इव-कर ] 1 A lock of hair left on the crown of the head at tonsure. -2 Locks or tufts of hair left on the sides of the head; ( these are three or five in the case of the Kṣatriyas ); कुवलयदलश्यामलिग्धः शिखण्डकमण्डनः U. 4. 19. -3 A crest, tuft, plume. -4 A peacock's tail. -5 The fleshy part of the body below the buttocks. -6 ( With Śaivas ) One who attains a particular degree of emancipation; also शिखण्डिक.

**शिखण्डिकः** A cock.

**शिखण्डिका** See शिखण्ड ( 1 ).

**शिखण्डिन** a. [ शिखण्डोऽस्त्यस्य इनि ] Crested, tufted. -m. A peacock; नदति स एष वधूसखः शिखण्डी U. 3. 18; R. 1. 39; Ku. 1. 15. -2 A cock. -3 An arrow. -4 A peacock's tail. -5 A kind of jasmine. -6 N. of Viṣṇu. -7 N. of a son of Drupada; शिखण्डी च महारथः Bg. 1. 17. [ Śikhāṇḍin was originally a female, being Ambā born in the family of Drupada for wreaking her revenge upon Bhīṣma; ( see Ambā ). But from her very birth

the girl was given out as a male child and brought up as such. In due course she was married to the daughter of Hiranyavarman, who was extremely sorry to find that she had got a veritable woman for her husband. Her father, therefore, resolved to attack the kingdom of Drupada for his having deceived him; but Śikhāṇḍin contrived, by practising austere penance in a forest, to exchange her sex with a Yakṣa and thus averted the calamity which threatened Drupada. Afterwards in the great Bhārati war he proved a means of killing Bhīṣma, who declined to fight with a woman, when Arjuna put him forward as his hero. He was afterwards killed by Aśvatthāman. ]

**शिखण्डिनी** 1 A pea-hen; बर्हणामपरशिखण्डिनीं भरणे । आलोक्य व्यवदधतं पुरो मयूरम् ॥ Śi. 8. 11. -2 A kind of jasmine. -3 N. of the daughter of Drupada; see शिखण्डिन् above.

**शिखण्डी** A lock on the crown of the head.

**शिखरः**, -**रम्** [ शिखा अस्त्यस्य-अरच् आलेपः ] 1 The top, summit, or peak of a mountain; जगाम गौरी शिखरं शिखण्डिमत् Ku. 5. 7, 4; Me. 18. -2 The top of a tree. -3 Crest, tuft. -4 The point or edge of a sword. -5 Top, peak, point in general. -6 The arm-pit. -7 Bristling of the hair. -8 The bud of the Arabian jasmine. -9 A kind of ruby-like gem. -**रा** N. of a plant ( मूर्वा ). -**Comp.** -**वासिनी** an epithet of Durgā.

**शिखरिणी** 1 An excellent woman. -2 A dish of curds and sugar with spices. -3 A line of hair extending across the navel. -4 A kind of vine. -5 N. of a plant ( मूर्वा ). -6 Arabian jasmine. -7 N. of a metre.

**शिखरिन्** a. (-णी f.) [ शिखरम् अस्त्यस्य इनि ] 1 Crested, tufted. -2 Pointed, peaked; शिखरिदशना Me. 84. -m. 1 A mountain; मेरुः शिखरिणामहम्; इत्थं शरणार्थिनां शिखरिणां गणाः शेरते Bh. 2. 76; Me. 13; R. 9. 12, 17. -2 A hill-fort. -3 A tree. -4 The lapwing. -5 The plant अपामार्ग.

**शिखा** [ शी-खक् तस्य नेत्वम् पृषो०; Un. 5. 24 ] 1 A lock of hair left on the crown of the head; शिखां मोक्तुं बद्धामपि पुनरयं धावति करः Mu. 3. 30; Śi. 4. 50; Mā 10. 6; the hair of the head; आसिद्धदम्ब वत्सेति नेत्रोद्दुहितुः शिखाः Bhāg. 3. 22. 25. -2 A crest, top-knot. -3 Tuft, plume. -4 Top, summit, peak; अधिरुह्य पुष्पभरनशिलैः परितः परिष्कृततलां तरुभिः Ki. 6. 17. -5 Sharp end, edge, point or end in general; ईषदीषच्छुम्बितानि भ्रमरैः सुकुमार-केसरशिखानि Ś. 1. 4; Bv. 1. 2. -6 The end of a garment; तोयाधारपथाश्च वल्कलशिखानिव्यन्दरेखाङ्किताः Ś. 1. 14. -7 A flame; प्रभामहत्या शिखयेव दीपः Ku. 1. 28; R. 17. 34; Ki. 16. 53. -8 A ray of light; ज्वलन्मणिशिखाञ्चैव वासुकि-प्रमुखा निशि Ku. 2. 38. -9 A peacock's crest or comb. -10 A fibrous root. -11 A branch in general, especially one taking root. -12 The head or chief of anything. -13 The fever of love. -14 The point of the foot;