

-10 A tooth-brush, tooth-pick. -11 A porcupine. -12 An oblong piece of ivory or bone used in gambling. -13 A ruler. -14 The Śārikā bird. -15 A peg, pin; ततोऽम्बुषोऽस्थिभेदिन्या निरभिद्यच्छलाकया Mb. 7. 25. 50. -16 Bar (of a cage or window). -17 A finger; शलाकानखपतैश्च (युद्धमभवत्) Mb. 4. 13. 29. -Comp. -धूर्तः (forming शलाकधूर्तः) a swindler, sharper. -परि ind. an unlucky throw or movement of one of the pieces at a game played with Śalākās; cf. परि or अक्षपरि; P. II. 1. 10. -परीक्षा the method of examining a student from a page whichever opened by a Śalākā inserted into a book. -पुरुषाः N. of 63 divine personages among Jainas. -यन्त्रम् (in surgery) a pointed instrument, probe.

शलाटः A cart-load (= 20 times 100 palas).

शलाटु a. Unripe. -टुः 1 A kind of root. -2 The Bilva tree.

शलाभोलिः A camel.

शलातुः A kind of perfume.

शली f. A small porcupine.

शलकम्, शलकलम् [शल-क कस्य नेत्वम् Un. 3. 43] 1 The scale of a fish; 'सशलकान् मत्स्यान् न्यायोपपन्नान् भक्षयेत्' इति हारीतः; सशलकांश्चैव सर्वशः Ms. 5. 16; Y. 1. 178. -2 Bark, rind (of trees). -3 A part, portion, fragment.

शलकलिन्, शलिकन् m. A fish.

शलम् 1 A. (शलभते) To praise.

शलमलिः, -ली f. The silk-cotton tree.

शल्यम् [शल-यत्] 1 A spear, javelin, dart. -2 An arrow, a shaft; शल्यं निखातमुदहारयतासुरस्तः R. 9. 78; शल्यप्रोतम् 9. 75; अवगच्छति मूढचेतनः प्रियनाशं हृदि शल्यमर्पितम् R. 8. 88; Ś. 6. 8; V. 2. 10. -3 A thorn, splinter. -4 A pin, peg, stake (said to be m. also in these four senses). -5 Any extraneous substance lodged in the body and giving it very great pain; अलातशल्यम् U. 3. 35; अपनीताशेषशल्यः Dk. -6 (Fig.) Any cause of poignant or heart-rending grief; उद्धृतविषादशल्यः कथयिष्यामि Ś. 7. -7 A bone. -8 Difficulty, distress. -9 Sin, crime. -10 Poison. -11 Abuse, defamation. -12 Aegle Marmelos (बिल्व). -ल्यः 1 A porcupine, hedge-hog; Bhāg. 8. 2. 22. -2 The thorny shrub. -3 Extraction of splinters. -4 A fence, boundary. -5 The Bilva and Madana trees. -6 A kind of fish. -7 N. of a king of Madra and brother of Mādri, the second wife of Pāṇḍu, and thus maternal uncle of Nakula and Sahadeva. (In the great war he at first intended to fight on the side of the Pāṇḍavas, but he was artfully won over by Duryodhana and subsequently fought in his behalf. He acted as charioteer to Karṇa when he was generalissimo of the Kaurava forces, and after his

death was appointed commander. He maintained the field for one day, but was at last slain by Yudhiṣṭhira). -ल्या A kind of dance (mentioned with लसः and चलित). -Comp. -अरिः an epithet of Yudhiṣṭhira. -आहरणम्, -उद्धरणम्, -उद्धारः, -क्रिया, -शास्त्रम् extraction of thorns or splinters, or that part of surgery which relates to the extraction of extraneous matter from the body. -कण्ठः a porcupine. -कर्तृः a surgeon. -क्रिया the extraction of thorns or other extraneous substances lodged in the body. -पर्वेन् N. of the 9th book of the Mahābhārata. -प्रोत a. pierced by an arrow. -लोमन् n. the quill of a porcupine. -हर्तृ m. 1 a weeder. -2 a surgeon.

शल्यकः 1 A dart, javelin, spike. -2 A splinter, thorn. -3 A porcupine; Ms. 5. 18; Rām. 4. 17. 39; Mb. 13. 111. 63. -4 A hunter (व्याध); जिह्वां दत्त्वा बहूनां हि क्षुद्राणां लुब्धचेतसाम् । निकृत्या लभते राज्यमाहारमिव शल्यकः ॥ Mb. 3. 33. 59.

शल्यकवत् a. Having a pointed mouth; यथा शल्यकवानाखुः पदं धूनयते सदा Mb. 12. 88. 6.

शल्यित a. Pierced (as with a dart); निष्कारणपरित्याग-शल्यित U. 3.

शल्य् 1 P. (शल्यति) To go, move.

शल्यः [शल्य-अच्] A frog. -ल्यम् Bark, rind.

शल्यकः 1 N. of a tree. -2 A porcupine. -कम् Bark, rind.

शल्यकी 1 A porcupine. -2 A kind of tree (of which elephants are very fond); अभिलेढे तावदासवसुराभिरसं शल्यकी-भृगम् V. 4. 44 (v. l.); U. 2. 21; 3. 6; Māl. 9. 6. -Comp. -द्रवः incense.

शल्यः N. of a country. -शल्यः The Kṣatriyas; see शाल्य.

शल्य् 1 P. (शल्यति) 1 To go, approach. -2 To alter, change, transform.

शवः, -वम् [शव्-अच्] A corpse, dead body; अवान्धवं शवं चैव निर्हरेयुरिति स्थितिः Ms. 10. 55. -वम् Water; तं नस्त्वं शवशयनाभ शान्तमेधम् Bhāg. 4. 7. 33. -Comp. -आच्छादनम् covering of a corpse, shroud. -आश a. feeding on corpses; यावन् नराशैर्न रिपुः शवाशान् संतर्पयत्यानम तावदस्मै Bk. 12. 75. -काम्यः a dog. -दाहः cremation (of dead bodies). -यानम्, -रथः a hearse, bier, a sort of litter for carrying a corpse. -शयम् lotus. शयः the epithet of Viṣṇu; Bhāg. 4. 7. 33. -शयनम् a cemetery, cremation ground. -शिबिका a bier.

शवर, शवल See शबर, शबल.

शवच् n. Strength, power.

शवसानः (शव्-असानच् Un. 2. 83) 1 A traveller. -2 A way, road. -3 Fire. -नम् A cemetery.