

Bv. 1. 5. -7 To choose. -8 To unsheath a sword. -9 To part, comb (hair).

विवरणम् 1 Displaying, expressing, unfolding, opening. -2 Exposing, laying bare or open. -3 Exposition, explanation, gloss, comment, interpretation. -4 Describing, description. -5 A sentence.

विवृत *p. p.* 1 Displayed, manifested, expressed. -2 Evident, clear, open. -3 Uncovered, exposed, laid bare; ज्ञातास्वादे विवृतजघनां को विहातुं समर्थः Ms. 43. -4 Opened, unclosed, bare, open; कृष्णायसं च विवृतं धारयन् मुच्यते द्विजः Mb. 13. 136. 6. -5 Proclaimed. -6 Expounded, explained, commented upon; विवृत इव निरुक्तः Bhāg. 12. 11. 24. -7 Expanded, spread out. -8 Extensive, large, spacious. -9 Bare, barren (as ground). -10 Unhurt, woundless; Mb. 4. -**तम्** 1 Open articulation. -2 Publicity. -**ता** A particular disease, ulcer. -**तम्** *ind.* Openly. -**Comp.** -**अक्ष** *a.* large-eyed. (-**क्षः**) a cock. -**द्वार** *a.* with the gates thrown open; Ku. 4. 26. -**पौरुष** *a.* displaying valour; नित्यं विवृतपौरुषः Ms. 7. 102. -**भाव** *a.* candid, sincere.

विवृतिः *f.* 1 Display, manifestation. -2 Expansion. -3 Exposure, discovery. -4 Exposition, comment, interpretation, gloss.

विवृज् 10 U. or *Caus.* 1 To shun, avoid. -2 To make destitute of, deprive of. -3 To exclude. -4 To distribute, give.

विवर्जनम् Leaving, excluding, abandoning; सर्वान् कामानवाप्नोति... सुनिर्मासविवर्जनात् Y. 1. 181.

विवर्जित *p. p.* 1 Left, abandoned. -2 Shunned. -3 Deprived of, destitute of, without (usually in comp.); प्रधानोऽप्यप्रधानः स्याद्यदि सेनाविवर्जितः Pt. 1. 34. -4 Given, distributed. -5 That from which anything is subtracted; diminished by.

विवृक्त *p. p.* Left, abandoned, deserted. -**क्ता** A woman disliked by her husband; cf. विविक्ता.

विवृत् 1 **Ā.** 1 To turn round, roll, revolve, move round; अन्तर्बहिः परित एव विवर्तमानाम् (पश्यामि ताम्) Mā. 1. 40. -2 To turn or move about; संमार्जेज्जठरेणोर्वी विवर्तश्च मुहुर्मुहुः Mb. 3. 167. 19. -3 To turn aside, bend; कश्चिद्विचित्रिक-भिन्नहारः R. 6. 16; न विवृतो मदने न च संवृतः Ś. 2. 12. -4 To become. -5 To turn away from, depart from, return. -6 To descend. -7 To attack, fall upon. -8 To take different forms; जीवितं च शरीरेण तेनैव सह जायते । उभे सह विवर्तते उभे सह विनश्यतः ॥ Mb. 12. 174. 22.

विवर्तः 1 Turning round, revolving, whirling. -2 Rolling onward, moving about; संवर्तप्रकटविवर्तसप्तपाथोनाथोर्वि-व्यतिकरविभ्रमप्रचण्डः Mv. 6. 26. -3 Rolling back, returning. -4 Dancing. -5 Alteration, modification, change of form, altered condition or state; शब्दब्रह्मणस्तादृशं विवर्त-

मितिहासं रामायणं प्रणिनाय U. 2; एको रसः कर्ण-एव निमित्त-भेदाद्भिन्नः पृथक् पृथगिवाश्रयते विवर्तान् U. 3. 47; अकाण्डशुष्काशनि-पातरौद्रः क एष धातुर्विषमो विवर्तः Mv. 5. 57. -6 (In Vedānta phil.) An apparent or illusory form, an unreal appearance caused by अविद्या or human error; (this is a favourite doctrine of the Vedāntins according to whom the whole visible world is a mere illusion—an unreal and illusory appearance—while Brahman or Supreme Spirit is the only real entity; as a serpent (सर्प) is a *vivarta* of a rope (रज्जु), so is the world a *vivarta* of the real entity Brahman, and the illusion is removed by *Vidya* or true knowledge; cf. Bhavabhūti:—विद्या-कल्पेन मरुता भेषानां भूयसामपि । ब्रह्मणीव विवर्तानां क्वापि विप्रलयः कृतः ॥ U. 6. 6). -7 A heap, multitude, collection, an assemblage. -**Comp.** -**वादः** the doctrine of the Vedāntins that the visible world is illusory and Brahman alone is the real entity.

विवर्तनम् 1 Revolving, revolution, whirling round. -2 Rolling about, turning round; शय्याप्रान्तविवर्तने-विंगमयत्युनिद्र एव क्षपाः Ś. 6. 5; Ve. 2. 8; 5. 40; Mv. 7. 5. -3 Rolling back, returning; लाङ्गूलचालनं क्ष्वेडा प्रतिवाचो विवर्तनम् Mb. 5. 72. 71; ब्रह्मन्तस्खलितविवर्तनं पयोभिः Ki. 7. 11. -4 Rolling down, descending. -5 Existing, abiding. -6 Reverential salutation. -7 Passing through various states or existences. -8 An altered condition; पुनरकाण्ड-विवर्तनदारुणो प्रविशिनष्टि विधिर्मनसो रुजम् U. 4. 15; Mā. 4. 7. -9 Moving or wandering to and fro; तामिसादिषु चोप्रेषु नरकेषु विवर्तनम् Ms. 12. 75. -10 Transformation. -11 Circumambulating (प्रदक्षिणा).

विवर्तित *p. p.* 1 Turned or whirled round, revolved. -2 Moved round or about, rolling; विवर्तितभूरियमय शिक्षते Ś. 1. 23. -3 Mangled, hacked, cut to pieces; संसक्त-त्रुटितविवर्तितान्त्रजाल... Mā. 3. 17. -5 Unfolded. -6 Distorted, bent down.

विवृत् *p. p.* 1 Turned round. -2 Turning round, revolving, rolling, whirling; निहितविवृत्तलोचनेन Ki. 7. 34. -**Comp.** -**अक्षः** a cock.

विवृत्तिः *f.* 1 Turning round, whirling, revolution. मनोऽस्य जहुः शफरीविवृत्तयः Ki. 4. 3; 7. 12. -2 Going asunder; संवाता मुहुरनिलेन नीयमाने दिव्यस्त्रीजघनवरांशुके विवृत्तिम् Ki. 7. 14. -3 Expansion, development; विराजमतपत् स्वेन तेजसैर्षा विवृत्तये Bhāg. 3. 6. 10. -2 (In gram.) A hiatus.

विवृध् 1 **Ā.** 1 To grow, increase. -2 To thrive, prosper. -3 To spring up, arise. -*Caus.* 1 To increase, augment. -2 To promote, advance, further. -3 To raise, elevate. -4 To gratify, exhilarate. -5 To congratulate (one) upon.

विवर्धनम् 1 Increasing. -2 Increase, augmentation, growth. -3 Enlargement, aggrandisement. -4 Cutting, dividing.