

incongruous, inconsistent. -5 Contrary, opposite, opposed in quality. -6 Contradictory, proving the reverse, (as a *hetu* in Logic); साध्याभावव्याप्तौ हेतुविरुद्धः Tarka K.; e. g. शब्दो नित्यः कृतकत्वात् T. S. -7 Hostile, adverse, inimical. -8 Unfavourable, unpropitious. -9 Prohibited, forbidden (as food). -10 Wrong, unlawful, improper. -11 Excluded. -12 Uncertain, doubtful. -**द्धम्** 1 Opposition, contrariety, hostility; स्वर्गे निवासि राजेन्द्र विरुद्धं चापि नश्यति Mb. 18. 1. 11. -2 Discord, disagreement. -**Comp.** -**धी** a. evil-minded, wicked. -**भोजनम्** Unwholesome meal. -**मतिकृत्** m. a fault or defect in composition; विपरीतार्थधीर्यस्मात् विरुद्धमतिकृन्मतम्. -**रूपकम्** a figure of speech in which an object compared to another object is not quite similar; अक्रिया चन्द्रकार्याणामन्यकार्यस्य च क्रिया । अत्र सन्दिश्यते यस्माद्विरुद्धं नाम रूपकम् ॥ Kāv. 2. 84.

विरोधः 1 Opposition, obstruction, impediment. -2 Blockade, siege, investment. -3 Restraint, check. -4 Inconsistency, incongruity, contradiction; विरोधो न विद्यते ब्रह्माद्वितीयमेव सत्यम् । (-त्रिपाद्विभूतिमहानारायणोपनिषत् 4. 2.) -5 Antithesis, contrast. -6 Enmity, hostility; विरोधो विश्रान्तः U. 6. 11; Pt. 1. 332; R. 10. 13. -7 A quarrel, disagreement. -8 A calamity, misfortune. -9 (In Rhet.) An apparent incongruity which is merely verbal and is explained away by properly construing the passage; it consists in representing objects as antithetical to one another though in the nature of things they are not so; representing things as being together though really they cannot be together; (this figure is largely used by Bāṇa and Subandhu; पुष्पवत्यपि पवित्रा, कृष्णोऽयसुदर्शनः, भरतोऽपि शत्रुघ्नः being familiar instances); it is thus defined by Mammata:—विरोधः सोऽविरोधेऽपि विरुद्धत्वेन यद्वचः K. P. 10; this figure is also called विरोधाभास). -**Comp.** -**उक्तिः** f., -**वचनम्** contradiction, opposition. -**उपमा** (in Rhet.) a comparison founded on opposition; शतपत्रं शरच्चन्द्रस्त्वदानमिति त्रयम् । परस्परविरोधीति सा विरोधोपमा मता ॥ Kāv. 2. 33. -**कारिन्** a. fomenting quarrels. -**कृत्** a. opposing. (-m.) an enemy. -**परिहारः** reconciliation; Kull. on Ms. 7. 152.

विरोधनम् 1 Hindering, opposing, obstructing. -2 Besieging, blockading. -3 Opposition, resistance. -4 Contradiction, inconsistency.

विरोधिन् a. (-नी f.) 1 Resisting, opposing, obstructing. -2 Besieging. -3 Contradictory, opposed to, inconsistent with; तपोवनं Ś. 1. -4 Hostile, inimical, adverse; विरोधिसत्त्वोऽङ्घ्रितपूर्वमत्सरम् Ku. 5. 17. -5 Quarrelsome. -m. An enemy; कलयन्त्युष्णकरं विरोधिन्ः Śi. 16. 64. -f. (विरोधिनी) A woman who promotes quarrel.

विरुद्धः A kind of snake.

विरुद्ध 1 P. 1 To grow, shoot up; गङ्गाप्रपातान्तविरुद्धशष्पं गौरीपुरोर्गङ्गाविशेष R. 2. 26; Mk. 1. 9. -2 To mount,

ascend. -3 To arise, proceed. -**Caus.** 1 To heal (as a wound). -2 To plant. -3 To remove, expel; शशाप पुत्रं गान्धारे राज्याच्चापि व्यरोपयत् Mb. 5. 149. 10.

विरुद्ध p. p. 1 Grown, germinated, shot up; तास्वेव संप्रति विरुद्धतृणाङ्कुरासु बीजाङ्गलिः पतति कीटमुखाबलीढः Mk. 1. 9. -2 Produced, born, arisen. -3 Grown, increased. -4 Budded, blossomed. -5 Ascended, mounted. -6 Healed; जरासंधस्योरःस्थलमिव विरुद्धं पुनरपि. -**Comp.** -**बोध** a. one whose intelligence has matured.

विरुद्धकः Grain that has begun to sprout.

विरोप (ह) णम् 1 Healing (as a sore); ऋणविरोपणं तैलम् Ś. 4. 14. -2 Planting.

विरोहः 1 Growing, shooting forth. -2 Source, origin.

विरुक्षणम् 1 Roughening. -2 Acting as an astringent. -3 Blame, censure. -4 A curse, an imprecation.

विरूप a. (-पा or -पी f.) 1 Deformed, ugly, misshapen, disfigured; विरूपं रूपवन्तं वा पुमानित्येव मुञ्जते Pt. 1. 143. -2 Unnatural, monstrous. -3 Multiform, diverse; प्रकृतिसरूपं विरूपं च Śān. K. 8. -4 Less by one. -**पः** 1 Jaundice. -2 N. of Śiva. -**पा** 1 Alhagi Maurorum (Mar. धमास्त). -2 Aconitum Ferox (Mar. अतिविष). -**पम्** 1 Deformity, ugliness. -2 Variety of form, nature, or character. -**Comp.** -**अक्ष** a. having deformed eyes; वपुर्विरूपाक्षम् Ku. 5. 72. (-क्षः) N. of Śiva (having an unusual number of eyes); दृशा दग्धं मनसिजं जीवयन्ति दृशैव याः । विरूपाक्षस्य जयिनीस्ताः स्तुवे वामलेचनाः ॥ Vb. 1. 2; Ku. 6. 21. -**करणम्** 1 disfiguring. -2 injuring. -**चक्षुस्** m. an epithet of Śiva. -**रूप** a. deformed.

विरूपक a. 1 Deformed, ugly. -2 Hideous, frightful, monstrous. -**कः** A nickname.

विरूपिन् a. (-णी f.) Deformed, ugly, disfigured. -m. A chameleon (Mar. सरडा).

विरोकः 1 Evacuation of the bowels, purging. -2 A purgative.

विरोचनम् See विरेक.

विरोचित a. Purged, evacuated.

विरोफः 1 A river, stream. -2 Absence of the letter r.

विरोकः, -**कम्** A hole, pit, chasm; नासाविरोकपवनोल्लसितं तनीयो रोमाञ्चतामिव जगाम रजः पृथिव्याः Śi. 5. 54. -**कः** A ray of light.

विरोचनः 1 The sun; दीप्तिनिर्जितविरोचनाद्यं गां विरोचनसुता-दभीप्सतः Śi. 14. 74. -2 The moon; (सोममथांब्रवीत्) समं वर्तस्व भार्यासु मा त्वां शप्से विरोचन Mb. 9. 35. 57. -3 Fire. -4 N. of the son of Prarhāda and father of Bali; Śi. 14. 74. -5 A species of करञ्ज tree. -6 A species of श्योनाक. -**नम्** 1 Light, lustre. -2 Propounding (आलोचन);