

**विरक्तिः** *f.* 1 Change of disposition, dissatisfaction, discontent, disaffection. -2 Estrangement. -3 Indifference, absence of desire, freedom from passion or worldly attachment; Bhāg. 1. 16. 28.

**विरटः** 1 A kind of black agallochum. -2 The shoulder.

**विरणम्** A kind of fragrant grass; cf. वीरण.

**विरण्य** *a.* Vast, extensive; विरण्यशब्दो विस्तीर्णो भवति । यथा विरण्यानि अरण्यानि विस्तीर्णानीति गम्यते ŚB. on MS. 10. 4. 5.

**विरथ्या** 1 A bad road. -2 A by-road.

**विरम्** 1 P. 1 To end, terminate, come to an end; अविदितगतयामा रात्रिरेव व्यरंसीत् U. 1. 27; 6. 33. -2 To cease, desist, stop, leave off (speaking &c); एताबदुक्त्वा विरते मृगेन्द्रे R. 2. 51; Śi. 2. 13; oft. with abl.; हा हन्त किमिति चित्तं विरमति नाथापि विषयेभ्यः Bv. 4. 25; न स्थिरकर्मी विरराम कर्मणः R. 8. 22; बत्सैतस्माद्विरम विरमातःपरं न क्षमोऽस्मि U. 1. 33; Bh. 2. 80.

**विरत** *p. p.* 1 Ceased or desisting from (with abl.). -2 Rested, stopped, ceased. -3 Ended, concluded, at an end; विरतं गेयमृतुनिरुत्सवः R. 8. 66. -**Comp.** -प्रसंग *a.* one who has ceased from being occupied in; भ्रूविक्रियायां विरतप्रसंगैः Ku. 3. 47.

**विरतिः** *f.* 1 Cessation, stop, discontinuance. -2 Rest, end, pause. -3 Indifference to worldly attachments; विरतिबनितासंगमुदितः Bh. 3. 79; A. Rām. 2. 1. 41.

**विरमः** 1 Cessation, stop. -2 Sunset; अभितिग्मरश्मि चिरमाविरमात् Śi. 9. 11.

**विरामः** 1 (*a.*) Cessation, discontinuance; सुधां विना न प्रययुर्विरामम् Bh. 2. 80; प्रवृत्तस्याविरामे भवन्ती शासितव्या Mbh. (*b.*) Rest, repose. -2 End, termination, conclusion; आरामः कल्पवृक्षाणां विरामः सकलापदाम् Rāma-raksā. 16; रजनिरिदानीमियमपि याति विरामम् Git. 5; U. 3. 16; Māl. 9. 34. -3 Pause, stop. -4 The stop or pause of the voice; वर्णानामपि मूर्च्छनान्तरगतं तारं विरामे मृदुम् Mk. 3. 5. -5 A small oblique stroke placed under a consonant, usually at the end of a sentence. -6 N. of Viṣṇu.

**विरामणम्** A pause.

**विरल** *a.* 1 Having interstices, separated by intervals, thin, not thick or compact; विपर्यासं यातो घनविरलभावः क्षितिरुहाम् U. 2. 27; 1. 20; भवति विरलभक्तिर्मूर्धनपुष्पापहारः R. 5. 74. -2 Fine, delicate. -3 Loose, wide apart. -4 Rare, scarcely found, unfrequent; विरला हि तेषामुप-देशारः K.; स्तिमितोन्नतसंचारा जनसंतापहारिणः । जायन्ते विरला लोके जलदा इव सज्जनाः ॥ Pt. 1. 29. -5 Few, little (referring to number or quantity); तत्त्वं किमपि काव्यानां जानाति विरलो भुवि Bv. 1. 117; विरलातपच्छविः Śi. 9. 3. -6 Remote, distant, long (as time, distance &c.). -**लम्** Curds, coagulated milk. -**लम् ind.** Scarcely, rarely, not frequently.

-**Comp.** -जानुक *a.* bandy-legged, bow-kneed. -द्रवा *a.* kind of gruel. -पातक *a.* sinning rarely. -पार्श्वग *a.* having scanty retinue. -भक्ति *a.* monotonous.

**विरस** *a.* 1 Tasteless, insipid, flavourless. -2 Unpleasant, disagreeable, painful; तावत् कोकिल विरसान् यापय दिवसान् वनान्तरे निवसन् Bv. 1. 7; Māl. 1. 31; 6. 10. -3 Cruel, unfeeling. -**सः** Pain.

**विरहः** 1 Parting with, separation. -2 Especially, the separation of lovers; सा विरहे तव दीना Git. 4; क्षणमपि विरहः पुरा न सेहे *ibid*; कः संनद्धे विरहविधुरां त्वय्युपेक्षेत जायाम् Me. 8, 12, 29, 87, 89. -3 Absence. -4 Want. -5 Desertion, abandonment, relinquishment. -6 The feeling of love in separation; see विप्रलम्भ (6). -7 Loneliness. -**Comp.** -अनलः the fire of separation. -अवस्था the state of separation. -आर्त, -उत्कण्ठ, -उत्सुक *a.* suffering from separation; pining away in separation. -उत्कण्ठिता *a.* woman distressed by the absence of her lover or husband, one of the several classes of a Nāyikā in poetic compositions; see S. D. 121. -उच्चरः the fever or anguish of separation.

**विरहिणी** 1 A woman separated from her lover or husband. -2 Wages, hire.

**विरहित** *p. p.* 1 Deserted, abandoned, forsaken. -2 Separated from. -3 Lonely, solitary. -4 Bereft of, devoid or destitute of, free from (mostly in comp.).

**विरहिन** *a.* (-णी *f.*) 1 Absent from, being separated from a mistress or lover; नृत्यति युवतिजनेन सम सखि विरहि-जनस्य दुरन्ते Git. 1. -2 Lonely, solitary.

**विरागः** 1 Change of colour. -2 Change of disposition, disaffection, discontent, dissatisfaction; विरागकारणेषु परि-हृतेषु Mu. 1. -3 Aversion, disinclination; Kau. A. 3. -4 Indifference to worldly attachments, freedom from passion.

**विराज्** 1 U. 1 To shine, glitter; शाखिनोऽन्ये विराजन्ते खण्ड्यन्ते चन्दनद्रुमाः Bv. 1. 88. -2 To appear or look like; तदन्तरे सा विरराज धेनुः R. 2. 20. -3 To be eminent or illustrious. -**Caus.** To brighten, illuminate, irradiate.

**विराज्** *a.* 1 Splendid, excellent; मृत्युर्भोजपतेर्विराडविदुषां तत्त्वं परं योगिनाम् Bhāg. 10. 43. 17. -2 A ruler, chief. -*m.* 1 Beauty, splendour. -2 A man of the Kṣatriya or warrior tribe; विराडायुषोऽर्धमथात्यगात् Bhāg. 4. 27. 6. -3 The first progeny of Brahman; cf. Ms. 1. 32; तस्मात् विराडजायत Rv. 10. 90. 5 (where विराज् is represented as born from Puruṣa). -4 The body. -5 (In Vedānta phil.) N. of 'intellect' considered as ruling over the aggregate of bodies. -6 The universe (ब्रह्माण्ड); नानावीर्याः पृथग्भूता विराजं जनयन्ति हि Bhāg. 10. 3. 15. -*f.* 1 N. of a Vedic metre. -2 Excellence, dignity. -**Comp.** -सुतः (विरादसुतः) a class of deceased ancestors; विरादसुताः सोमसदः साध्यानां पितरः स्मृताः Ms. 3. 195.