words पश्चरत्न, नवरत्न, and चतुर्दशरत्न respectively.) -2 Anything valuable or precious, any dear treasure. -3 Anything best or excellent of its kind; ( mostly at the end of comp.); जाती जाती यदुत्कृष्टं तद् रत्नमभिधीयते Malli; कन्यारत्नमयोनिजन्म भवतामास्ते वयं चार्थिनः Mv.1.30; अप्रेसरीभवतु काञ्चनचक्ररत्नम् Nag. 5. 37; so पत्र, स्री V. 4. 25; अपत्य &c. -4 A magnet. -6 Water. -Comp. -সভু: N. of Visnu's car. -अङ्गः coral -अचलः, -रोहणः legendary mountain located in Ceylon and supposed to produce jewels at the rumbling of clouds for the benefit of all comers; श्रेणीवर्जनदुर्यशोनिबिडितवीडस्तु रत्नाचलः N. 12. 67. -अधिपतिः a superintendent of precious stones. -अतुवद्ध a. set or studded with jewels. -आकर: 1 a mine of jewels. -2 the ocean; रत्नेषु छप्तेषु बहुष्वमत्यैरियापि रत्नाकर एव सिन्धः Vikr. 1. 12; रत्नाकरं वीक्य R. 13. 1. - आभरणम् an ornament of jewels. -आलोकः the lustre of a gem. -आवली 1 a necklace of jewels -2 N. of a Nātikā attributed to Śrīharşa. -कन्दलः coral. -करः N. of Kubera. -कर्णिका an ear-ring with jewels. -कुम्मः a jar set with jewels. -कूट: N. of a mountain. -खिचत a. set or studded with gems. -गर्भः 1 Kubera. -2 the sea. (-भा) the earth. -च्छाया splendour of jewels. -त्रयम् 1 ( with Buddhists ) बुद्ध, धर्म and संघ. -2 (with Jainas) सम्यग् दर्शन, सम्यग् ज्ञान and सम्यक् चारित्र. -दर्पणः a mirror studded with jewels. -दीपः, -प्रदीपः 1 a jewel-lamp. -2 a gem serving as a lamp; अर्चिस्तुङ्गानिभमुखमपि प्राप्य रत्नप्रदीपान् Me. 70. -धेनुः a cow symbolically represented by jewels. नवः a poniard with its hilt set with jewels; कटितटनिविष्टरत्ननखः Dk. 2. 1. -नाभः N. of Visnu. -नायकः a ruby. -निधिः 1 the ocean. -2 N. of Visnu. -8 of Meru. -4 a wag-tail. -पञ्चकम the 5 jewels (viz. gold, silver, pearls, the राजावर्त diamond and coral ). -पारायणम् the sheet-anchor of all jewels; रत्नपारायणं नाम्रा लङ्केति मम मैथिलि Bk. 5.89. -प्रभा the earth. -माला a jewel-necklace. -मुख्यम् a diamond. न्याज् m. a ruby. –्याद्भाः 1 a heap of gems. −2 the ocean. -वरम् gold. -वर्षुकम् the Puspaka car. -षष्टी a yow or fast to be observed on the 6th day of a particular fortnight; it is a श्रीष्मवत; अहं खलु रत्नेषष्ठीमुपोषितासम् Mk. 3. -सानुः N. of the mountain Meru. -स् a. producing jewels; न मामवति सद्वीषा रत्नसूरिप मेदिनी R. 1. 65. - सूः, -सृतिः f. the earth.

रत्नवत् a. Abounding in, or full of, precious stones.

2 Decorated with jewels; आसेदिवान् रत्नवदासनं सः R.

ती The earth.

रिल: m. f. 1 The elbow. -2 The distance from the elbow to the end of the closed fist, a cubit; अष्टरिलमेहा-बाहु: Mb. 8. 72. 30. -m. The closed fist. (This word appears to be a corruption of अरिल q. v.)

रथ: [रम्यतेऽनेन अत्र वा, रम्-कथन्; cf. Up. 2, 2] 1 A carriage, chariot, car, vehicle; especially, a war-chariot. -2 A hero (for रथिन्); अपयातेषु पार्येषु त्रयस्तेऽभ्यायसूरथाः

Mb. 1. 2. 92. -3 A foot. -4 A limb, part, member. -5 The body; ef. आत्मानं रथिनं विद्धि शरीरं रथमेव तु Kath. 1. 3. 3. -6 A reed. -7 Pleasure, delight. -Comp. -3 表: 1 a carriage-axle. -2 a measure of length (=104 angulas). -अङ्गम् 1 any part of a carriage. -2 particularly, the wheels of a carriage; रथो रथाज्ञध्वानेना विजज्ञे R. 7. 41; S. 7. 10. -3 a discus, especially of Visnu; चक्रघर इति रथाज्ञमदः सततं विभिष भुवनेषु रूढये Si. 15. 26. — 4 a potter's wheel. (— कः ) the ruddy goose. आह्वयः, आह्वानः, नामकः, oनामन् m. the ruddy goose (चक्रवाक); रथाङ्गनामन् वियुतो रथाङ्गश्रोणिबिम्बया। अयं त्वां पृच्छिति रथी मनोरथशतैर्वृतः॥ ४.4. 18; Ku. 3. 37; R. 3. 24; रथाङ्गाह्वानानां भवति विधुरम् Udb.; (the male bird is said by poets to be separated from the female at night, and to be united at sun-rise). °पाणि: N. of Vispu; रथाङ्गपाणेः पटलेन रोचिषा Si. 1. 21; दुरन्तवीर्यस्य रथाज्ञपाणेः Bhag. -अभ्रः a reed cane. -अर्थकः a small carriage. -अश्वः a carriage-horse. -आयुधकः a kind of bow. -आरोह: one who fights from a chariot. -ईशः a warrior fighting from a chariot. -ईषा, -शा the pole of a carriage; रथेषाश्च रथेषाभि:..संगतैः सहिताः Mb. 6. 46. 5. -354; -44 the body of a chariot. -उद्गह:. -उपस्थ: the seat of a chariot, the driving-box; रथापस्य उपाविशत् Bg. 1.47. -कट्या, -कड्या an assemblage of chariots. -कल्पकः an officer who is in charge of a king's chariots. - कर:, - कार: 1 a coachbuilder, carpenter, wheel-wright; रथकारः स्वकां भायौ सजारां शिरसा-वहत् Pt. 4. 54. -2 N. of a caste called सौधन्वन ( q. v. ); तस्माद्त्रैवर्णिको रथकारः SB. on MS. 6. 6. 47; परिरोषाद-त्रैवर्णिको रथकारः स्यात् SB. on MS. 6. 1. 44. वन्यायः The rule according to which the इंड अर्थ is stronger than the यौगिक अर्थ; cf. योगाद्रुढिबेलीयसी. This is discussed and established in connection with the word रथकार by Jaimini and शबर in MS. 6. 1.44-50. - कुटुम्बिक:,-कुटुम्बिन m. a charioteer, coachman. कुबर:, -रम the pole or shaft of a carriage; कूबरा रथकूबरै: ...संगतैः सहिताः Mb. 6. 46.5. - केतु: the flag of a chariot. - शाभः the jolting of a chariot; रथक्षोभपरिश्रमम् R. 1. 58. -गणकः an officer who counts chariots. -गर्भेकः a litter, palanquin. -गुप्तिः f. a fence of wood or iron with which a chariot is provided as a protection from collision. - घापः the rattling of a chariot. -चरणः, -पादः 1 a chariot-wheel; धृतर्थचरणोऽभ्ययाच्चलद्गुः Bhāg. 1. 9. 37; Dk. 2. 7. -2 the सुदर्शन wheel; रथाक्ने चन्द्राकी रथचरणपाणिः शर इति Sivamahimna 18. -2 the ruddy goose. - चर्या chariot-exercise, the use of a chariot, travelling by carriage; अनभ्यरत-रथचर्याः U.5; सारथे रथचर्यासु सज्जो भव सुशिक्षितः Bm.1.684. -जङ्घा the hinder part of a chariot. -जवरः a crow. -द्राम the throng of chariots. -धुर् f. the shaft or pole of a chariot. -नाभिः f. the nave of the wheel of a chariot; रथनाभिरिवाभिख्यायेत Ait. Up. 2. 4. 5. -नीडः the inner part or seat of a chariot. -पुगवः a chief or distinguished warrior. -बन्धः 1 the fastenings or harness of a chariot. -2 a league of warriors. -महोत्सवः,