

माद्रेयः An epithet of Nakula and Sahadeva.

माधव *a.* (-वी *f.*) [मधु-अण्] 1 Honey-like, sweet. -2 Made of honey. -3 Vernal, relating to the spring; सावज्ञेव मुखप्रसाधनविधौ श्रीमाधवी योषिताम् M. 3. 5. -4 Relating to the descendants of Madhu. -**वः** [माया लक्ष्म्या धवः] 1 N. of Kṛiṣṇa; राधामाधवयोर्जयन्ति यमुनाकूले रहःकेलयः Git. 1; माधवे मा कुरु मानिनि मानमये 9. -2 The spring season, a friend of Cupid; स्मर पर्युत्सुक एष माधवः Ku. 4. 28; स माधवेनाभिमतेन सख्या (अनुप्रयातः) 3. 23; माधवप्रथमे मासि बलस्य प्रथमे पुनः Charaka-sūtrasthāna. -3 The month called Vaiśākha; जगाम माधवे मासि रैभ्याश्रमपदं प्रति Mb. 3. 136. 1; भास्करस्य मधुमाधवाविव R. 11. 7. -4 N. of Indra. -5 of Paraśurāma. -6 N. of the Yādavas (pl.); प्रहितः प्रधानाय माधवान् Śi. 16. 52. -7 N. of a celebrated author, son of Māyaṇa and brother of Sāyaṇa and Bhogaṇātha, and supposed to have lived in the fifteenth century. He was a very reputed scholar, numerous important works being ascribed to him; he and Sāyaṇa are supposed to have jointly written the commentary on the Rīgveda; श्रुतिस्मृतिसदाचारपालको माधवो बुधः। स्मार्तं व्याख्याय सर्वार्थं द्विजार्थं श्रौत उच्यते ॥ J. N. V. -**Comp.** -**उचितम्** a kind of perfume (कङ्कोल). -**द्रुमः** Spondias Mangifera (Mar. अंबाडा). -**निदानम्** N. of a medical work. -**चल्ली** = माधवी *q. v.* -**श्री** vernal beauty.

माधवकः A kind of intoxicating liquor (produced from honey).

माधविका N. of a creeper; माधविकापरिमलललिते Git. 1.

माधवी 1 Candied sugar. -2 A kind of drink made from honey. -3 The spring-creeper (वासन्ती), with white fragrant flowers; पत्राणामिव शोषणेन मरुता स्पृष्टा लता माधवी S. 3. 9; Me. 80. -4 The sacred basil. -5 The earth (also with देवी); तथा मे माधवी देवी विवरं दातुमर्हति Rām. 7. 97. 14-16. -6 A procuress, bawd. -7 Affluence in cattle. -8 (In music) A particular Rāginī. -**Comp.** -**मण्डपः**, -**पम्** a bower formed of spring flowers. -**लता** the spring creeper. -**वनम्** a grove of Mādhavī creepers.

माधवीय *a.* Relating to Mādhava.

माधुकर *a.* (-री *f.*) [मधुकर-अण्] Relating to or resembling a bee; as in माधुकरी वृत्तिः. -**री** 1 Collecting alms by begging from door to door, as a bee collects honey by moving from flower to flower. -2 Alms obtained from five different places; पञ्चस्वित्वास्याङ्घ्रिकरेष्वभिव्यया-भिक्षाधुना माधुकरासदृशा N. 7. 104.

माधुपर्किक *a.* (-की *f.*) Offered to a guest as a token of respect.

माधुमताः (pl.) The province of Kashmir.

माधुरम् [मधुर-अण्] The flower of the Mallikā creeper.

माधुरी 1 Sweetness, sweet or savoury taste; वदने त्व यत्र माधुरी सा By. 2. 161; कामालसस्वर्वामाधुरमाधुरीमधुरयन्

वाचां विपाको मम 4. 42, 37, 43; वाङ्माधुरीविरसीकृतकलकण्ठा Dk.; यैर्माकन्दवने मनोज्ञपवने सद्यः स्खलन्माधुरीधाराधोरणिधौतधामनि धराधीशत्वमालम्ब्यते Udb. -2 Spirituous liquor. -3 Mead.

माधुर्यम् [मधुरस्य भावः ष्यञ्] 1 Sweetness; माधुर्यमीष्टे हरिणान् प्रहीतुम् R. 18. 13; माधुर्यं मधुबिन्दुना रचयितुं क्षाराब्धुधे-रीहते Bh. 2. 6. -2 Attractive beauty, exquisite beauty; रूपं किमप्यनिर्वाच्यं तनोर्माधुर्यमुच्यते. -3 (In Rhet.) Sweetness, one of the three (according to Mammāṭa) chief Guṇas in poetic compositions; चित्तद्वी भावमयो ह्लादो माधुर्य-मुच्यते S. D. 606; see K. P. 8 also. -4 Kindness, amiability. -5 (With Vaiṣṇavas) A feeling of tender affection for Kṛiṣṇa (like that of a woman for her lover); Dk. 2. 2. -*a.* Sweetly speaking; स्वच्छप्रकृतिः स्निग्धो माधुर्यस्तीर्थभूर्त्तणाम् Bhāg. 11. 7. 44.

माधूक *a.* Sweet-speaking, amiable; मैत्रेयकं तु वैदेहो माधूकं संप्रसूयते Ms. 10. 33.

माध्य *a.* [मध्य-अण्] Central, middle.

माध्यंदिन *a.* (-नी *f.*) 1 Midday, meridional. -2 Middle, central. -**नः** 1 N. of a branch of Vājasaneyins. -2 N. of an astronomical school which fixed the starting point of planetary movements at noon. -**नम्** A branch of the शुक्ल or white Yajurveda (followed by the Mādhyandinas).

माध्यम *a.* (-मी *f.*) [मध्यम-अण्] Belonging to the middle portion, central, middle, middlemost.

माध्यमक *a.* (-मिका *f.*) **माध्यमिक** *a.* (-की *f.*) Middle, central. -**काः** (*m. pl.*) 1 N. of a people or their country in the central part of India. -2 N. of a Buddhist school; भगवत्पूज्यपादाश्च शुक्लतर्कपट्टनमून्। आहुर्माध्यमिकान् भ्रान्तानचिन्त्येऽस्मिन् सदामनि ॥ Pañchadaśī 2. 30.

माध्यस्थ्य *a.* Indifferent, impartial, neutral.

माध्यस्थ्यम्, **माध्यस्थ्यम्** 1 Impartiality; निर्माध्यस्थ्यञ्च हर्षाच्च बभाषे दुर्वचं वचः Rām. 2. 11. 11. -2 Indifference, unconcern; अभ्यर्थनाभङ्गभयेन साधुर्माध्यस्थ्यमिष्टेऽप्यवलम्बतेऽर्थे Ku. 1. 52; कैवल्यं माध्यस्थ्यम् Śaṅ. K. 19. -3 Intercession, mediation.

माध्याह्निक *a.* (-की *f.*) Belonging to noon.

माध्व *a.* (-ध्वी *f.*) Sweet; वदन्ति चाटुकान् मूढा यथा माध्व्या गिरोत्सुकाः Bhāg. 11. 5. 6. -**ध्वः** A follower of Madhva. -**ध्वी** 1 A kind of liquor (made from honey). -2 The creeper called Mādhavī. -3 A kind of date tree (Mar. मधुखजूरी).

माध्वकम् An intoxicating drink prepared from honey.

माध्विकः A person who collects honey.

माध्वीकम् [मधुना मधूकपुष्पेण निर्वृतम् ईकक्] 1 A kind of spirituous liquor distilled from the flowers of the tree called Madhūka; गौडी पेष्टी च माध्वी च विज्ञेया त्रिविधा सुरा