

a fabulous animal called शरभ q. v. -**मन्त्रः** 1 any sacred text of the Vedas. -2 a great or efficacious charm, a powerful spell. -**मन्त्रिन्** *m.* the prime-minister, premier. -**मयूरी** *N.* of Buddhist goddess. -**मलहारी** a kind of Rāgini. -**महः** a great festive procession; Sinhās. -**महस्** *n.* a great light (seen in the sky). -**महोपाध्यायः** 1 a very great preceptor. -2 a title given to learned men and reputed scholars; *e. g.* महामहोपाध्यायमल्लिनाथसूरि &c. -**मांसम्** 'costly flesh', especially human flesh; न खलु महामांसविक्रयादन्यमुपायं पश्यामि *Mal.* 4; अशन्नपूर्तं निर्व्योजं पुरुषाङ्गोपकल्पितम् । विक्रीयते महामांसं गृह्यतां गृह्यतामिदम् 5. 12 (see Jagaddhara *ad loc.*). -**माघी** the full-moon day in the month of Māgha. -**मात्र** *a.* 1 great in measure, very great or large. -2 most excellent, best; वृष्यन्धकमहामात्रैः सह *Mb.* 1. 221. 27; 5. 22. 37. (-**त्रः**) 1 a great officer of state, high state-official, a chief minister; (मन्त्रे कर्मणि भूषायां वित्ते माने परिच्छेदे । मात्रा च महती येषां महामात्रास्तु ते स्मृताः ॥); *Ms.* 9. 259; गूढपुरुषप्रणिधिः कृतमहामात्रापसर्पः (*v.* 1. महामात्यापसर्पः) पौरजानपदानपसर्पयेत् *Kau.* A. 1. 13. 9; *Rām.* 2. 37. 1. -2 an elephant-driver or keeper; मदोन्मत्तस्य भूपस्य कुञ्जरस्य च गच्छतः । उन्मार्गं वाच्यतां यान्ति महामात्राः समीपगाः ॥ *Pt.* 1. 161. -3 a superintendent of elephants. (-**त्री**) 1 the wife of a chief minister. -2 the wife of a spiritual teacher. -**मानसी** *N.* of a Jain goddess. -**मान्य** *a.* being in great honour with; मकरन्दतुन्दिलानामरविन्दानामयं महामान्यः *Bv.* 1. 6. -**मायः** 1 an epithet of Śiva. -2 of Viṣṇu. -**माया** 1 worldly illusion, which makes the material world appear really existent. -2 *N.* of Durgā; महामाया हरेश्चेषा यया संमोहते जगत् *Devīmāhātmya.* -**मायूरम्** a particular drug. (-**री**) *N.* of an amulet and a goddess; Buddh. -**मारी** 1 cholera, an epidemic. -2 an epithet of Durgā. -**मार्गः** high road, main street. ^{पतिः} a superintendent of roads. -**मालः** *N.* of Śiva. -**माहेश्वरः** a great worshipper of Mahēśvara or Śiva. -**मुखः** a crocodile. -**मुद्रा** a particular position of hands or feet (in practice of yoga). -**मुनिः** 1 a great sage. -2 *N.* of Vyāsa. -3 an epithet of Buddha. -4 of Agastya. -5 the coriander plant. (-**नि** *n.*) 1 coriander seed. -2 any medicinal herb or drug. -**मूर्तिः** *N.* of Viṣṇu. -**मूर्धन्** *m.* an epithet of Śiva. -**मूलम्** a large radish. (-**लः**) a kind of onion. -**मूल्य** *a.* very costly. (-**ल्यः**) a ruby. -**मृगः** 1 any large animal. -2 an elephant, -3 the fabulous animal called शरभ. -**मृत्युः**, -**मेघः** *N.* of Śiva. -**मृत्युञ्जयः** a kind of drug. -**मृधम्** a great battle. -**मेदः** the coral tree; महामेदाभिधो ज्ञेयः *Bhāva.* P. -**मेधा** an epithet of Durgā. -**मोहः** great infatuation or confusion of mind. (ससर्ज) महामोहं च मोहं च तमश्वाज्ञानवृत्तयः *Bhāg.* 3. 12. 2. (-**हा**) an epithet of Durgā. -**यज्ञः** 'a great sacrifice', a term applied to the five daily sacrifices or acts of piety to be performed by a house-holder; अध्यापनं ब्रह्मयज्ञः पितृयज्ञस्तु तर्पणम् । होमो दैवो (or देवयज्ञः) बलिर्भौतो (or भूतयज्ञः) तृयज्ञोऽतिथिपूजनम् ॥ *Ms.* 3. 70, 71, (for

explanation, see the words s. v.). -2 *N.* of Viṣṇu. -**यमकम्** 'a great Yamaka', *i. e.* a stanza all the four lines of which have exactly the same words, though different in sense; *e. g.* see *Ki.* 15. 52, where विकासमीयुर्जगतीशमार्गणाः has four different senses; *cf.* also बभौ मरुत्वान् विकृतः समुद्रः *Bk.* 10. 19. -**यशस्** *a.* very famous, renowned, celebrated. -**यात्रा** 'the great pilgrimage', the pilgrimage to Benares. -**यानम्** *N.* of the later system of Buddhist teaching, firstly promulgated by Nāgārjuna (opp. हीनयान). -**याम्यः** an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**युगम्** 'a great Yuga', consisting of the four *Yugas* of mortals, or comprising 4,320,000 years of men. -**योगिन्** *m.* 1 an epithet of Śiva. -2 of Viṣṇu. -3 a cock. -**योनिः** *f.* excessive dilation of the female organ. -**रक्तम्** coral. -**रङ्गः** a large stage. -**रजतम्** 1 gold; उच्चैर्महारजतरौजिविराजितासौ *Śi.* 4. 28. -2 the thorn-apple. -**रजनम्** 1 safflower. -2 gold. -3 turmeric; तस्य हैतस्य पुरुषस्य रूपं यथा महारजनं वासः *Bri. Up.* 2. 3. 6. -**रत्नम्** a precious jewel; वज्रं मुक्ता प्रवालं च गोमेदश्चन्द्रनीलकः ॥ वैदूर्यैः पुष्करागश्च पाचिर्माणिक्यमेव च । महारत्नानि चैतानि नव प्रोक्तानि सूरिभिः ॥ *Śukra.* 4. 155-56. -**रथः** 1 a great chariot. -2 a great warrior or hero; दुपदश्च महारथः *Bg.* 1. 4; कुतः प्रभावो धनंजयस्य महारथजयद्रथस्य विपत्तिमुत्पादयितुम् *Ve.* 2; दशरथः प्रशशास महारथः *R.* 9. 1; *Śi.* 3. 22; (a महारथ is thus defined:— एको दशसहस्राणि योधयेयस्तु धन्विनाम् ॥ शस्त्रशास्त्र-प्रवीणश्च विज्ञेयः स महारथः ॥). -3 desire, longing; *cf.* मनोरथ. -**रवः** a frog. -**रस** *a.* very savoury. (-**सः**) 1 a sugarcane. -2 quicksilver. -3 a precious mineral. -4 the fruit of the date tree. -5 any one of the eight substances given below:— दरदः पारदं शस्ये वैकान्तं कान्तमश्रकम् । माक्षिकं विमलश्चेति स्युरेतैः षडै महारसाः ॥ (-**सम्**) sour ricewater. -**राजः** 1 a great king, sovereign or supreme ruler; पञ्चाशच्छपर्यन्तो महाराजः प्रकीर्तितः *Śukra.* 1. 184. -2 a respectful mode of addressing kings or other great personages (my lord, your majesty, your highness); इति सत्यं महाराज बद्धोऽस्म्यर्थेन कौरवैः *Mb.* -3 a deified Jaina teacher. -4 a fingernail. ^{अधिराजः} a universal emperor, paramount sovereign. ^{चूतः} a kind of mango tree. -**राजिकः** *N.* of Viṣṇu. -**राजिकाः** (*m. pl.*) an epithet of a class of gods (said to be 220 or 236 in number). -**राज्यम्** the rank or title of a reigning sovereign. -**राज्ञी** 1 the reigning or chief queen, principal wife of a king. -2 *N.* of Durgā. -**रात्रम्** midnight, dead of night. -**रात्रिः**, -**त्री** *f.* 1 see महाप्रलय; ब्रह्मणश्च निपाते च महाकल्पो भवेन्नृप । प्रकीर्तित महारात्रिः. -2 midnight. -3 the eighth night in the bright half of Āśvina. -**राष्ट्रः** 'the great kingdom', *N.* of a country in the west of India, the country of the Marāṭhās. -2 the people of Mahārāṣṭra, the Marāṭhās (*pl.*). (-**ष्ट्री**) *N.* of the principal Prakṛita dialect, the language of the people of the Mahārāṣṭra; *cf.* Daṇḍin:— महाराष्ट्राश्रयां भाषां प्रकृतं प्राकृतं विदुः *Kāv.* 1. 34. -**रिष्टः** a kind of Nimba tree growing on mountains. -**रुज्**, -**ज** *a.* very painful. -**रुद्रः** a form of Śiva.