

essence of Śiva acquired in the pilgrimage to Kedāra. -**पथिक** *a.* 1 undertaking great journeys. -2 one receiving Śulka (toll) on the high way; cf. Mb. 12. 76. 6 (com. महापथिकः समुद्रे नौयानेन गच्छन् यद्वा महापथि शुल्कग्राहकः) -**पद्मः** 1 a particular high number. -2 N. of Nārada. -3 N. of one of the nine treasures of Kubera. -4 N. of the southernmost elephant supporting the world. -5 an epithet of Nanda. -6 a Kinnara attendant on Kubera. (-**शम्**) 1 a white lotus. -2 N. of a city. °पतिः N. of Nanda. -**पराकः** a particular penance; Hoh. -**पराहः** a late hour in the afternoon. -**पवित्रः** an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**पशुः** large cattle; महापशूनां हरणे...दण्डं प्रकल्पयेत् Ms. 8. 324. -**पातः** a long flight; Pt. 2. 58. -**पातकम्** 1 a great sin, a heinous crime; ब्रह्महत्या सुरापानं स्तेयं गुर्वङ्गनागमः। महान्ति पातकान्याहुस्तत्सर्गश्च पञ्चमम् ॥ Ms. 11 54. -2 any great sin or transgression. -**पात्रः** a prime minister. -**पादः** an epithet of Śiva. -**पाप्मन्** *a.* very sinful or wicked. -**पुराणम्** N. of a Purāṇa; महापुराणं विज्ञेयमेकादशकलक्षणम् Brav. P. -**पुंसः** a great man. -**पुरुषः** 1 a great man, an eminent or distinguished personage; शब्दं महापुरुषसंविहितं निशम्य U. 6. 7. -2 the Supreme Spirit. -3 an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**पौरुषिकः** a worshipper of Viṣṇu; तदहं तेऽभिधास्यामि महापौरुषिको भवान् Bhāg. 2. 1. 10. -**पुष्पः** a kind of worm. -**पूजा** great worship; any solemn worship performed on extraordinary occasions. -**पृष्ठः** a camel. -**पोटगलः** a kind of large reed. -**प्रजापतिः** N. of Viṣṇu. -**प्रतीहारः** a chief door-keeper. -**प्रपञ्चः** the great universe. -**प्रभ** *a.* of great lustre. (-**भः**) the light of a lamp. -**प्रभुः** 1 a great lord. -2 a king, sovereign. -3 a chief. -4 an epithet of Indra. -5 of Śiva -6 of Viṣṇu. -7 a great saint or holy man. -**प्रलयः** 'the great dissolution', the total annihilation of the universe at the end of the life of Brahman, when all the *lokas* with their inhabitants, the gods, saints &c. including Brahman himself are annihilated; महाप्रलयमारुत..... Ve. 3. 4. -**प्रश्नः** a knotty question. -**प्रसादः** 1 a great favour. -2 a great present (of food offered to an idol); पादोदकं च निर्माल्यं नैवेद्यं च विशेषतः। महाप्रसाद इत्युक्त्वा ग्राह्यं विष्णोः प्रयत्नतः ॥ -**प्रस्थानम्** 1 departing this life, death. -2 setting out on a great journey for ending life; इहैव निधनं याम महाप्रस्थानमेव वा Rām. 2. 47. 7 (com. महाप्रस्थानं मरणदीक्षापूर्वकमुत्तराभिमुखगमनम्); Mb. 1. 2. 365. -**प्राणः** 1 the hard breathing or aspirate sound made in the pronunciation of the aspirates. -2 the aspirated letters themselves (pl.); they are:—ख, घ, छ, झ, ढ, ढ्, थ, ध, फ, भ, श, ष, स, ह. -3 a raven. -**प्राणता** possession of great strength or essence; अन्यांश्च जीवत एव महाप्राणतया स्फुरतो जग्राह K. -**प्रेतः** a noble departed spirit. -**प्लवः** a great flood, deluge; ... क्षिप्तसागरमहाप्लवामयम् Śi. 14. 71. -**फल** *a.* 1 bearing much fruit. -2 bringing much reward. (-**ला**) 1 a bitter gourd. -2 a kind of spear. (-**लम्**) 1 a great fruit or reward. -2 a testicle. -**फेना** the cuttle-fish bone. -**बन्धः** a peculiar position of hands or feet.

-**बभ्रुः** a kind of animal living in holes. -**बल** *a.* very strong; नियुज्यमानो राज्याय नैच्छद्राज्यं महाबलः Rām. (-**लः**) 1 wind, storm. -2 a Buddha. -3 a solid bamboo. -4 a palm. -5 a crocodile. -**बला** N. of a plant; महाबला च पीतपुष्पा सहदेवी च सा स्मृता Bhāva. P. (-**लम्**) lead. °ईश्वरः N. of a Liṅga of Śiva near the modern Mahābaleśwara. -**बाध** *a.* causing great pain or damage. -**बाहु** *a.* long-armed, powerful. (-**हुः**) an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**वि (वि) लम्** 1 the atmosphere. -2 the heart. -3 a water-jar, pitcher. -4 a hole, cave. -**विस्ती** a variety of skin (चर्म), a product of द्वादशग्राम in the Himālayas. -**वी (वी) जः** an epithet of Śiva. -**वी (वी) ज्यम्** the perinæum. -**बुधन्** *a.* having a great bottom or base (as a mountain). -**बुशः** barley. -**बृहती** a kind of metre. -**बोधिः** 1 the great intelligence of a Buddha. -2 a Buddha. -**ब्रह्मम्**, -**ब्रह्मन्** *n.* the Supreme Spirit. -**ब्राह्मणः** 1 a great or learned Brāhmaṇa. -2 a low or contemptible Brāhmaṇa. -**भटः** a great warrior; तदोजसा दैत्यमहाभटार्पितम् Bhāg. -**भद्रा** N. of the river Gaṅgā. -**भाग** *a.* 1 very fortunate or blessed, very lucky or prosperous. -2 illustrious, distinguished, glorious; उभौ धर्मो महाभागौ Mb. 12. 268. 3; महाभागः कामं नरपतिरभिन्नस्थितिरसौ Ś. 5. 10; Ms. 3. 192. -3 very pure or holy; highly virtuous; पतिव्रता महाभागा कथं नु विचरिष्यति Mb. 4. 3. 16. -**भागता**, -**त्वम्**, -**भाग्यम्** 1 extreme good fortune, great good luck, prosperity. -2 great excellence or merit. -**भागवतम्** the great Bhāgavata, one of the 18 Purāṇas. (-**तः**) a great worshipper of Viṣṇu. -**भागिन** *a.* very fortunate or prosperous. -**भाण्डम्** a chief treasury. -**भारतम्** N. of the celebrated epic which describes the rivalries and contests of the sons of Dhṛitarāṣṭra and Pāṇḍu. (It consists of 18 *Parvans* or books, and is said to be the composition of Vyāsa; cf. the word भारत also); महर्षिभारतवाच महाभारतमुच्यते. -**भाष्यम्** 1 a great commentary. -2 particularly, the great commentary of Patañjali on the Sūtras of Pāṇini. -**भासुरः** an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**भिषुः** N. of Śākyamuni. -**भीता** a kind of sensitive plant (लाजाङ्क). -**भीमः** an epithet of king Śantanu. -**भीरुः** a sort of beetle or fly. -**भुज** *a.* long-armed, powerful. -**भूतम्** a great or primary element; see भूत; तस्यैतस्य महाभूतस्य निःश्वसितमेतद्यद्वेदः Up.; तं वेधा विदधे नूनं महाभूतसमाधिना R. 1. 29; Ms. 1. 6. (-**तः**) 1 the Supreme Being. -2 a great creature. -**भोगः** 1 a great enjoyment. -2 a great coil or hood; great winding. -3 a serpent. (-**गा**) an epithet of Durgā. -**मणिः** 1 a costly or precious jewel; संस्कारोल्लिखितो महामणिरिव क्षीणोऽपि नालक्ष्यते Ś. 6. 5. -2 N. of Śiva. -**मति** *a.* 1 high-minded. -2 clever. (-**तिः**) N. of Brihaspati or Jupiter. -**मत्स्यः** a large fish, sea-monster. -**मद** *a.* greatly intoxicated. (-**दः**) an elephant in rut. -**मनस्**, -**मनस्क** *a.* 1 high-minded, noble-minded, magnanimous; ततो युधिष्ठिरो राजा धर्मपुत्रो महामनाः Mb. 4. 1. 7. -2 liberal. -3 proud, haughty. (-*m.*)