

-षः the second of the five vestures or sheaths which are supposed to enshrine the soul.

**मनाक्** *ind.* 1 A little, slightly, in a small degree; न मनाक् 'not at all'; न मनागपि राहुरोषशङ्का Bv. 2. 1; रे पान्थ विह्वलमना न मनागपि स्याः 1. 37, 111. -2 Slowly, tardily. -3 Only, merely. -**Comp.** -कर *a.* doing little. (-रम्) a kind of fragrant aloe-wood.

**मनाका** A female elephant.

**मनायी (वी)** The wife of Manu.

**मनीकम्** Collyrium, eye-salve.

**मनीष्** *f.* Intelligence; हृदा मनीषा मनसाभिकलसो य एतद्ब्रिदु-रमृतास्ते भवन्ति Kath. 2. 6. 9.

**मनीषा** [ ईष्-अच् ईष; मनस ईषा शकं० ] 1 Desire, wish; यो दुर्जनं वशयितुं तनुते मनीषाम् Bv. 1. 95. -2 Intelligence, understanding; अतः साधोऽत्र यत् सारं समुद्भूय मनीषया Bhāg. 1. 1. 11; प्रविभज्य पृथङ्मनीषया स्वगुणं यत्किल तत्करिष्यसि Śi. 16. 42. -3 A thought, idea. -4 Ved. Hymn, praise.

**मनीषिका** 1 Understanding, intelligence. -2 Expectation.

**मनीषित** *a.* 1 Wished for, desired, liked, loved, dear; मनीषिताः सन्ति गृहेषु देवताः Ku. 5. 4. -2 Agreeable. -**तम्** A wish, desire, desired object; मनीषितं विजानाति केशवो न तु तस्य ते Mb. 12. 347. 92; मनीषितं द्यौरपि येन दुग्धा R. 5. 33.

**मनीषिता** Wisdom.

**मनीषिन्** *a.* [ मनीषा-इनि ] 1 Wise, learned, intelligent, clever, thoughtful, prudent; अप्यर्थकामौ तस्यास्तां धर्म एव मनीषिणः R. 1. 25. -2 Ved. Praying, praising. -*m.* 1 A wise or learned person, a sage, a paṇḍita; माननीयो मनीषिणाम् R. 1. 11; संस्कारवत्येव गिरा मनीषी Ku. 1. 28; 5. 39; R. 3. 44. -2 Ved. A singer, praiser.

**मनु** *a.* Thinking, wise, intelligent, sage; सलोकपाला मुनयो मनुनामाद्यं मनुं प्राञ्जलयः प्रणेसुः Bhāg. 4. 6. 39.

**मनुः** [ मन्-उ Un. 1. 10 ] 1 N. of a celebrated personage regarded as the representative man and father of the human race (sometimes regarded as one of the divine beings). -2 Particularly, the fourteen successive progenitors or sovereigns of the earth mentioned in Ms. 1. 63. (The first Manu called स्वायंभुवमनु is supposed to be a sort of secondary creator, who produced the ten *Prajapatis* or *Maharṣis* and to whom the code of laws known as *Manusmṛiti* is ascribed. The seventh Manu called वैवस्वतमनु, being supposed to be born from the sun, is regarded as the progenitor of the present race of living beings and was saved from a great flood by Viṣṇu in the form of a fish; cf. मत्स्यावतार; he is also regarded as the founder of the solar race of kings who ruled at Ayodhyā; see U. 6. 18; R. 1. 11; विवस्वान् मनवे प्राह मनुस्त्विवाकवेऽब्रवीत् Bg. 4. 1. The names of the four-

teen Manus in order are:-- 1 स्वायंभुव, 2 स्वारोचिष, 3 औत्तमि, 4 तामस, 5 रैवत, 6 चाक्षुष, 7 वैवस्वत, 8 सावर्णि, 9 दक्षसावर्णि, 10 ब्रह्मसावर्णि, 11 धर्मसावर्णि, 12 रुद्रसावर्णि, 13 रौच्य-दैवसावर्णि and 14 इंद्रसावर्णि). -3 A symbolical expression for the number 'fourteen'. -4 A man, mankind (opp. evil spirits); मनवे शासद्व्रतान् Rv. 1. 130. 8. -5 Thought, thinking or mental faculty (Ved.). -6 A prayer, sacred text or spell (मन्त्र); मनुं साधयतो राज्यं नाकपृष्ठमनाशके Mb. 13. 7. 18. -7 (pl.) Mental powers; देहोऽसवोऽक्षा मनवो भूतमात्रा नात्मानमन्यं च विदुः परं यत् Bhāg. 6. 4. 25. -**नुः** *f.* The wife of Manu. -**Comp.** -**अन्तरम्** the period or age of a Manu; (this period, according to Ms. 1. 79, comprises 4, 320,000 human years or  $\frac{1}{14}$ th day of Brahmā, the fourteen *Manvantaras* making up one whole day; each of these fourteen periods is supposed to be presided over by its own Manu; six such periods have already passed away; we are at present living in the seventh, and seven more are yet to come); मन्वन्तरं तु दिव्यानां युगानामेकसप्ततिः Ak. -**जः** a man, mankind. °अधिपः, °अधिपतिः, °ईश्वरः, °पतिः, °राजः a king, sovereign. °लोकः the world of men; *i. e.* the earth. -**जा** a woman. -**जातः** a man. -**ज्येष्ठः** a sword. -**प्रणीत** *a.* taught or expounded by Manu. -**भूः** a man, mankind. -**राज्ञ** *m.* an epithet of Kubera. -**श्रेष्ठः** an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**संहिता**, -**स्मृतिः** the code of laws ascribed to the first Manu, the institutes of Manu.

**मनुषी** A female, a woman.

**मनुष्य** *a.* [ मनोरपत्यं यत् सुक् च ] Friendly or useful to man. -**व्यः** 1 A man, human being, mortal. -2 A mate. -3 Ved. A class of manes. -**Comp.** -**इन्द्रः**, **ईश्वरः** a king, sovereign; मार्गं मनुष्येश्वरधर्मपत्नी श्रुतेरिवार्थं स्मृतिरन्वगच्छत् R. 2. 2. -**कारः** human exertion or effort; cf. पुरुषकार. -**गन्धर्व** *m.* (pl.) the human गन्धर्वस (as distinguished from देवगन्धर्वस). -**जन्मन्** *a.* begotten by a man. -**जातम्**, -**जातिः** *f.* mankind, human race. -**देवः** 1 a king; निशम्य देवानुचरस्य वाचं मनुष्यदेवः पुनरप्युवाच R. 2. 52. -2 a god among men, a Brāhmaṇa. -**धर्मः** 1 the duty of man. -2 the character of man, human character. -**धर्मन्** *m.* an epithet of Kubera. -**पोतः** a little boy. -**मात्र** *a.* only a man. -**मारणम्** homicide; मनुष्यमारणे क्षिप्रं चौरवत् किंलिपं भवेत् Ms. 8. 296. -**यज्ञः** hospitality, hospitable reception of guests, one of the five daily acts of a house-holder; see वृयज्ञ. -**यानम्** a litter, palanquin. -**लोकः** the world of mortals, the earth. -**विश**, -**विशा** *f.*, -**विशम्** human race, mankind. -**शृङ्गाम्** impossibility. -**शोणितम्** human blood; (पपौ) कुतूहलेनेव मनुष्यशोणितम् R. 3. 54. -**सभा** 1 an assembly of men. -2 a crowd, multitude. -3 a place of meeting, assembly.

**मनुष्यता**, -**त्वम्** 1 Manhood. -2 Humanity; दुर्लभं त्रयमेवैतद् देवानुग्रहहेतुकम् । मनुष्यत्वं सुसुक्ष्मत्वं महापुरुषसंश्रयः ॥ Vivekachūḍākaṇi.