

hurt, injure. -2 To speak. -With नि to kill, destroy; निबर्हयन्तश्चान्योन्यं ते राक्षसवनौकसः Rām. 6. 90. 3; विलोकनेनैव तवामुना मुने कृतः कृतार्थोऽस्मि निबर्हितांहसा Śi. 1. 29.

बर्हः, -हम् [बर्ह-अच्] 1 A peacock's tail; दबोल्काहत-शेषबर्हाः R. 16. 14; (केशपाशे) सति कुसुमसनाथे कं हरेदेष बर्हः V. 4. 10 (v.l.). -2 The tail of a bird. -3 A tail-feather (especially of a peacock); ज्योतिर्लेखावलयि गलितं यस्य बर्हम् Me. 46; Ku. 1. 15; Śi. 8. 11. -4 A leaf; आपाण्डुरं केतकबर्हमन्यः R. 6. 17. -5 A train, retinue. -**Comp.** **चन्द्रकः**, -**नेत्रम्** the eye in a peacock's tail (Mar. मोरपीस). -**भारः** 1 a peacock's tail. -2 a tuft of peacock's feathers on the handle of a club &c.

बर्हण, -**बर्हस्** a. Ved. Strong, powerful.

बर्हणम् A leaf.

बर्हिः Fire. -n. The Kuśa grass. -**Comp.** -**न्यायः** a rule of interpretation according to which an expression must be understood in its primary sense rather than in its secondary sense. This is discussed and established by Jaimini and Śabara at MS. 3. 2. 1 and 2.

बर्हिण a. Adorned with peacock's feathers. -**णः** A peacock; आवासवृक्षोन्मुखबर्हिणानि (वनानि) R. 2. 17; 16. 14; 19. 37. -**Comp.** -**वाजः** an arrow feathered with a peacock's plumes; -**वासस्** a. (an arrow) provided with peacock's feathers; तस्योरसि निमन्नास्ते शरा बर्हिणवाससः Rām. 6. 67. 119; Mb. 7. 137. 6. -**वाहनः** an epithet of Kārtikeya.

बर्हिन् m. [बर्ह अस्यर्थे इति] A peacock; R. 16. 64; उक्तीर्णा इव वासयष्टिषु निशानिद्रालसा बर्हिणः V. 3. 2; 4. 10; प्रवृत्तवृत्त्यं कुलमव्यं बर्हिणाम् R. 2. 6. -n. A kind of perfume. -**Comp.** -**कुसुमम्**, -**पुष्पम्** a kind of perfume. -**ध्वजा** an epithet of Durgā. -**यानः**, -**वाहनः** an epithet of Kārtikeya.

बर्हिष्ठ a. (superl. of बृहत्) Largest, strongest. -**ष्ठम्** A kind of fragrant grass.

बर्हिस् m., n. [बर्ह कर्मणि इति] 1 Kuśa grass; प्राक् कूले बर्हिष्यासीनो गङ्गाकुल उदङ्मुखः Bhāg. 12. 6. 10; नियमविधिजलानां बर्हिषां चोपनेत्री Ku. 1. 60. -2 A bed or layer of Kuśa grass. -3 A sacrifice, oblation; ये बर्हिषो भागभाजं परादुः Bhāg. 4. 6. 5. -m. 1 Fire. -2 Light, splendour. -n. 1 Water. -2 Sacrifice. -3 Ether. -4 A kind of perfume. -**Comp.** -**उत्थः**, -**केशः**, -**ज्योतिस्** m. an epithet of fire. -**मुखः** (बर्हिर्मुखः) 1 an epithet of fire. -2 a god (whose mouth is fire). -**शुष्मन्** m. an epithet of fire. -**सद्** (बर्हिषद्) a. seated on a layer of Kuśa grass. (-m.) 1 the manes (pl.); Ms. 3. 199. -2 a Pitri or deified progenitor.

बर्हिष्क a. Formed of or covered with, sacrificial grass; Mb. 13. 139. 14. -**कम्** A sacrificial grass or its seat; बर्हिष्कान्तरिते नित्यं शयानोऽभिग्रहे सदा Mb. 13. 143. 40.

बर्हिष्मत् m. A worshipper, sacrificer.

बल् I. 1 P. (बलति) 1 To breathe or live. -2 To hoard grain. -II. 1 U. (बलति-ते) 1 To give. -2 To hurt, injure, kill. -3 To speak. -4 To see, mark. -III. 10 U. (बलयति-ते) To live. -IV. 10 Ā. (बालयते) To describe. -**Caus.** (बालयति-ते) To nourish, support.

बलम् [बल्-अच्] 1 Strength, power, might, vigour; क्षत्रियाणां बलं युद्धम् Brav. P. -2 Force, violence; as in बलात् q. v. -3 An army, host, forces, troops; भवेदभीष्म-मद्रोणं धृतराष्ट्रबलं कथम् Ve. 3. 24, 43; बलं भीष्मा (भीमा) भिरक्षितम् Bg. 1. 10; R. 16. 37. -4 Bulkiness, stoutness (of the body). -5 Body, figure, shape. -6 Semen virile. -7 Blood, -8 Gum myrrh. -9 A shoot, sprout. -10 Force or power of articulation; वर्णः स्वरः। मात्रा बलम्। साम संतानः। इत्युक्तः शीक्षाध्यायः T. Up. 1. 2. 1. -11 The deity of power (such as Indra); नमो बलप्रमथनाय Mb. 12. 284. 94. -12 The hand; कान्ते विष्णुर्बले शक्रः कोष्ठेऽभिभौकुमिच्छति Mb. 12. 239. 8. -13 Effort (यत्न); विधिः शुक्रं बलं चेति त्रय एते गुणाः परे Mb. 12. 320. 110 (com. बलं वासनाविषयप्राप्त्यनु-कूलो यत्नः). (बलेन means 'on the strength of', 'by means or virtue of'; बाहुबलेन जितः, वीर्यबलेन &c.; बलात् 'perforce', 'forcibly', 'violently', 'against one's will'; बलाभिद्रा समायाता Pt. 1; हृदयमदये तस्मिन्नेवं पुनर्वल्ले बलात् Git. 7.). -**लः** 1 A crow; Rām. 6. 54. 9. -2 N. of the elder brother of Kṛiṣṇa; see बलराम below. -3 N. of a demon killed by Indra. -**Comp.** -**अग्रम्** excessive strength or force. (-ग्रः) the head of an army. -**अङ्गकः** the spring; 'वसन्त इष्यः सुरभिः पुष्पकाले बलाङ्गकः' H. Ch. 156. -**अञ्जिता** the lute of Balarāma. -**अटः** a kind of beam. -**अधिक** a. surpassing in strength, of superior strength or force. -**अधिकरणम्** the affairs of an army. -**अध्यक्षः** 1 a general or commander of an army; सेनापतिबलाध्यक्षौ सर्वदिक्षु निवेशयेत् Ms. 7. 189. -2 a war-minister. -3 An officer in charge of infantry. -**अनुजः** an epithet of Kṛiṣṇa. -**अन्वित** a. 1 endowed with strength, mighty, powerful. -2 leading an army. -**अबलम्** 1 comparative strength and want of strength, relative strength and weakness; परात्मनोः परिच्छिद्य शक्त्यादीनां बलाबलम् R. 17. 59. -2 relative significance and insignificance, comparative importance and unimportance; समय एव करोति बलाबलम् Śi. 6. 44. °अधिकरणम् a kind of न्यायभेद according to Jaimini. -**अभ्रः** an army in the form of a cloud. -**अरातिः** an epithet of Indra. -**अर्थिन्** a. desirous of power; राज्ञो बलार्थिनः षष्ठे (वर्षे उपनयनं कार्यम्) Ms. 2. 37. -**अवलेपः** pride of strength. -**अशः**, -**असः** 1 consumption. -2 the phlegmatic humour (कफ). -3 a swelling in the throat (which stops the passages of food). -**आढ्यः** a bean. -**आत्मिका** a kind of sun-flower (हस्तिशुण्डी). -**आलयः** a military camp; पूज्यमानो हरिगणैराजगाम बलालयम् Rām. 6. 112. 8. -**आहः** water. -**उत्कट** a. of mighty strength; न बध्यते ह्यविश्वस्तो दुर्बलोऽपि बलोत्कटैः Pt. 2. 44; 3. 115. -**उपपन्न**, -**उपेत** a. endowed with strength, strong, powerful;