and made him successor to the throne. Puru was the ancestor of the Kauravas and Pāṇḍavas.] *-ind.* 1 Much, exceedingly. -2 Repeatedly, often. **-Comp.** **-कृत, -कृत्वन्** *a.* efficacious. **-जित्** *m.* 1 an epithet of Viṣṇu. -2 N. of king Kuntibhoja or his brother. **-दम्** gold. **-दंशकः** a goose. **-दंश (-स) -स्, -दत्रः, द्रुह्** *m.* epithets of Indra (Ved.). **-निष्ठ** *a.* excelling among many. **-प्रौढ** *a.* possessing much self-confidence. **-भोजस्** *m.* a cloud. **-लम्पट** *a.* very lustful or lascivious. **-ह, -हु** much, many. **-हूत** *a.* invoked by many ; प्रादुश्चकर्थ यदिदं पुरुहूतरूपम् Bhāg. 3. 15. 50. (**-तः**) an epithet of Indra ; पुरुहूतध्वजः R. 4. 3; 16. 5; पुरुहूतमुख्याः (लोकपालाः) Ku. 7. 45. Ms. 11. 122. °द्विष् *m.* an epithet of Indrajit. **-हूतिः** *m.* an epithet of Viṣṇu. *-f.* manifold invocation.

पुरुवी N. of a Rāgiṇī.

पुरुषः [पुरि देहे शेते शी-ड पृषो° Tv.; पुर्-अग्रगमने कुषन् Uṇ 4. 74] 1 A male being, man ; अर्थतः पुरुषो नारी या नारी सार्थतः पुमान् Mk. 3. 27; Ms. 1. 32; 7. 17; 9. 2; R.2. 41. -2 Men, mankind. -3 A member or representative of a generation. -4 An officer, functionary, agent, attendant, servant. -5 The height or measure of a man (considered as a measure of length); द्वौ पुरुषौ प्रमाणमस्य सा द्विपुरुषा-षी परिखा Sk. -6 The Soul; द्वाविमौ पुरुषौ लोके क्षरश्चाक्षर एव च Bg. 15. 16 &c. -7 The Supreme Being, God (soul of the universe); पुरातनं त्वां पुरुषं पुराविदः (विदुः) Śi. 1. 33; R. 13. 6. -8 A person (in grammar); प्रथमपुरुषः the third person, मध्यमपुरुषः the second person, and उत्तमपुरुषः the first person, (this is the strict order in Sk.). -9 The pupil of the eye. -10 (In Sāṅ. phil.) The soul (opp. प्रकृति); according to the Sāṅkhyas it is neither a production nor productive; it is passive and a looker-on of the Prakṛiti; cf. त्वामामनन्ति प्रकृतिं पुरुषार्थप्रवर्तिनीम् Ku. 2. 13 and the word सांख्य also. -11 The soul, the original source of the universe (described in the पुरुषसूक्त); सहस्रशीर्षः पुरुषः सहस्राक्षः सहस्रपात् &c. -12 The Punnāga tree. -13 N. of the first, third, fifth, seventh, ninth, and eleventh signs of the zodiac. -14 The seven divine or active principles of which the universe was formed; तेषामिदं तु सप्तानां पुरुषाणां महौजसाम् Ms. 1. 19. **-षी** A woman. **-षम्** An epithet of the mountain Meru. **-Comp.** **-अङ्गम्** the male organ of generation. **-अदः, -अद्** *m.* ' a man-eater ', cannibal, goblin; अवमेने हि दुर्बुद्धिर्मनुष्यान् पुरुषादकः Mb. 3. 275. 27. **-अधमः** the vilest of men, a very low or despicable man. **-अधिकारः** 1 a manly office or duty. -2 calculation or estimation of men; संसत्सु जाते पुरुषाधिकारे न पूरणी तं समुपैति संख्या Ki. 3. 51. **-अन्तरम्** another man. **-अयणः, -अर्थः** 1 any one of the four principal objects of human life; *i. e.* धर्म अर्थ, काम and मोक्ष. -2 human effort or exertion (पुरुषकार); धर्मार्थकाममोक्षाश्च पुरुषार्था उदाहृताः Agni P.; H. Pr. 35. -3 something which when done results in the satisfaction of the performer; यस्मिन् कृते पदार्थे पुरुषस्य प्रीतिर्भवति स पुरुषार्थः पदार्थः ŚB. on MS. 4. 1. 2. **-अस्थिमालिन्** *m.* an epithet of Śiva. **-आद्यः** 1 an epithet of Viṣṇu. -2 a demon. **-आयुषम् -आयुस्** *n.* the duration of a man's life; अकृपणमतिः कामं जीव्याज्जनः पुरुषायुषम् Ve. 6. 44 ; पुरुषायुषजीविन्यो निरातङ्का निरीतयः R. 1. 63. **-आशिन्** *m.* 'a man-eater', a demon, goblin. **-इन्द्रः** a king. **-उत्तमः** 1 an excellent man. -2 the highest or Supreme Being, an epithet of Viṣṇu or Kriṣṇa; यस्मात् क्षरमतीतोऽहमक्षरादपि चोत्तमः। अतोऽस्मि लोके वेदे च प्रथितः पुरुषोत्तमः॥ Bg. 15. 18. -3 a best attendant. -4 a Jaina. -5 N. of a district in Orissa sacred to Viṣṇu. **-कारः** 1 human effort or exertion, manly act, manliness, prowess (opp. दैव); एवं पुरुषकारेण विना दैवं न सिध्यति H. Pr. 32; दैवे पुरुषकारे च कर्मसिद्धिर्व्यवस्थिता Y. 1. 349; cf. ' god helps those who help themselves '; अभिमतसिद्धिरशेषा भवति हि पुरुषस्य पुरुषकारेण Pt. 5. 30; Ki. 5. 52. -2 manhood, virility. -3 haughtiness, pride. **-कुणपः, -पम्** a human corpse. **-केसरिन्** *m.* man-lion, an epithet of Viṣṇu in his fourth incarnation; पुरुषकेसरिणश्च पुरा नखैः Ś. 7. 3. **-ज्ञानम्** knowledge of mankind; Ms. 7. 211. **-तन्त्र** *a.* subjective. **-दघ्न, -द्वयस्** *a.* of the height of a man. **-द्विष्** *m.* an enemy of Viṣṇu. **-द्वेषिणी** an illtempered woman (who hates her husband). **-नाथः** 1 a general, commander. -2 a king. **-नियमः** (in gram.) a restriction to a person. **-पशुः** a beast of a man, brutish person; cf. नरपशु. **-पुङ्गवः, -पुण्डरीकः** a superior or eminent man. **-पुरम्** N. of the capital of Gāndhāra, q. v. **-बहुमानः** the esteem of mankind; निवृत्ता भोगेच्छा पुरुषबहुमानो विगलितः Bh. 3. 9. **-मानिन्** *a.* fancying oneself a hero; कथं पुरुषमानी स्यात् पुरुषाणां मयि स्थिते Rām. 2. 24. 35. **-मेधः** a human sacrifice. **-वरः** an epithet of Viṣṇu. **-वर्जित** *a.* desolate. **-वाहः** 1 an epithet of Garuḍa. -2 an epithet of Kubera. **-व्याघ्रः -शार्दूलः, -सिंहः** ' a tiger or lion among men ', a distinguished or eminent man. उद्योगिनं पुरुषसिंहमुपैति लक्ष्मीः H. -2 a hero, brave man. **-समवायः** a number of men. **-शीर्षकः** A kind of weapon used by burglars (a sham head to be inserted into the hole made in a wall); Dk. 2. 2. **-सारः** an eminent man; Bhāg. 10. 16. 7. **-सूक्तम्** N. of the 90th hymn of the 10th Maṇḍala of the Ṛigveda (regarded as a very sacred hymn).

पुरुषकः, -कम् Standing on two feet like a man, the rearing of a horse; श्रीत्रुक्षकी पुरुषकोन्नमिताग्रकायः Śi. 5. 56.

पुरुषता, -त्वम् 1 Manhood, manliness, prowess. -2 Virility. -3 Manly nature or property.

पुरुषायते Den. Ā. To act like a man, play the man.

पुरुषायित *a.* Acting like a man. **-तम्** 1 Playing the man, acting a manly part, a manly conduct. -2 A kind of coitus or mode of sexual enjoyment, in which the woman plays the man; आकृतिमवलोक्य कयापि वितर्कितं पुरुषायितं असिलतालेखनेन वैदग्ध्यादभिव्यक्तिमुपनीतम् K. P. 10.

पुरुष्य *a.* Ved. Human, mortal.