

surpassing in speed, swifter than. -वः a servant, attendant. -डाग् m., -डाशः (पुरोडाश, -शः) 1 a sacrificial oblation made of ground rice and offered in *kapālas* or vessels; पुरोडाशांश्चरुञ्चैव विधिवन्निर्वपेत् पृथक् Ms. 6. 11. -2 an oblation in general; Ms. 7. 21. -3 an oblation of ghee with cakes of ground meal. -4 a kind of sacrificial ladle. -5 the leavings of an oblation (हुतशेष). -6 the Soma juice. -7 a prayer (मन्त्र) recited in offering oblations. -पाक a. near fulfilment, about to be fulfilled; आशीभिरेघयामासुः पुरःपाकाभिरम्बिकाम् Ku. 6. 90. -प्रहर्तृ m. one who fights in the van or front-line; पौलस्त्य एष समरेषु पुरःप्रहर्ता R. 13. 72. -फल a. having the fruit near or at hand, promising fruit (in the near future); भक्त्योपपन्नेषु हि तद्विधानां प्रसादचिह्नानि पुरःफलानि R. 2. 22. -भाग (पुरोभाग) a. 1 obtrusive, officious; किमिदानीं पुरोभागामय त्वं नाभिभाषसे Rām. 4. 20. 4. -2 fault-finding. -3 envious or jealous of; प्रायः समानविद्याः परस्परयज्ञःपुरोभागाः M. 1. 20 (पुरोभाग may here mean 'envy' also). (-गः) 1 the front part, forepart, van. -2 obtrusiveness, officiousness. -3 jealousy, envy. -भागिन a. 1 forward, self-willed, naughty; किं पुरोभागिनि स्वातन्त्र्यमवलम्बसे Ś. 5. -2 obtrusive, officious; V. 3. -3 fault-finding. -4 envious, jealous. -मारुतः, -वातः (पुरोमारुतः, -वातः) a fore-wind, wind blowing in front; कोटरमकालवृष्ट्या प्रबलपुरोवातया गमिते M. 4. 2; R. 18. 38. -वर्तिन् a. being in front or in the presence of. -सरः a. going or moving in front. (-रः) 1 a fore-runner, harbinger; आविष्कृतोऽरुणपुरःसर एकतोऽर्कः Ś. 4. 2. -2 a follower, attendant; servant; ऊचुर्निषेधितास्तांस्ते वैवस्वतपुरःसराः Bhāg. 6. 1. 32; परिमेयपुरःसरौ R. 1. 37. -3 a leader, one who leads the way, foremost, pre-eminent; गगनादवतीर्णा सा यथावृद्धपुरःसरा Ku. 6. 49. -4 (at the end of comp.) attended or preceded by, with; as मानपुरःसरम्, प्रणामपुरःसरम्, वृकपुरःसराः &c. (-रम्) ind. with or after. -स्थायिन् a. standing in front.

पुरस्कृ 8 U. 1 To place before or in front, make one's leader, put at the head; हते जरति गाङ्गोये पुरस्कृत्य शिखण्डिनम् Ve. 2. 4; U. 1. 3; Ku. 2. 52. -2 To introduce, present; मद्रचनात् स राजा शकुन्तलां पुरस्कृत्य वक्तव्यः Ś. 4. 7. -3 To honour, respect, esteem, hospitably receive or entertain; दर्शनेनैव भवतीनां पुरस्कृतोऽस्मि Ś. 1. -4 To adopt, choose, follow; स पुरस्कृतमध्यमक्रमः R. 8. 9. -5 To appoint. -6 To show, indicate, evince. -7 To lead. -8 To use as a pretext.

पुरस्करणम् The act of placing in front, honouring &c.; see पुरस्कार below.

पुरस्करणीय a. 1 To be honoured. -2 To be placed at the head. -3 To be made complete &c.

पुरस्कारः 1 Placing before or in front. -2 Preference. -3 Treating with honour, showing respect, deference. -4 Worshipping. -5 Accompanying, attending. -6 Preparing. -7 Arranging, making complete

or perfect. -8 Attacking. -9 Accusation. -10 Consecrating -11 Anticipating, expecting. -12 (At the end of comp.) Preceded or accompanied by. -13 Sprinkling with holy water. -14 Acceptance. -15 Manifesting oneself; कर्महेतुपुरस्कारं भूतेषु परिवर्तते Mb. 12. 19. 19.

पुरस्कृत p. p. 1 Placed in front; पुरस्कृता वर्त्मनि पार्थिवेन R. 2. 20. -2 Honoured, treated with respect, distinguished. -3 Chosen, adopted, followed. -4 Adored, worshipped. -5 Attended or accompanied, provided with, possessing, having. -6 Prepared, got ready. -7 Consecrated. -8 Accused, calumniated. -9 Made perfect or complete, finished. -10 Anticipated, expected. -11 Appointed. -12 Harassed or attacked (by an enemy). -13 Sprinkled with holy water. -14 Initiated.

पुरस्कृत्य ind. Regarding, concerning, on account of.

पुरस्कृत्या 1 Showing respect, honouring, hospitable reception. -2 A preparatory or initiatory rite.

पुरस्तात् ind. 1 Before, in front of (oft. with gen. or abl.); गुरोरपीदं धनमाहितामनेनैवयत् पुरस्तादनुपेक्षणीयम् R. 2. 44; Ku. 7. 30; Me. 15; or used by itself; अभ्युज्जता पुरस्तात् Ś. 3. 7. -2 At the head of, foremost; यः पुरस्ताद् यतीनाम् M. 1. 1. -3 In the first place, at the beginning; पुरस्ताद् दाक्षणे भूत्वा Mb. 12. 152. 2. -4 Formerly, previously. -5 Eastward, in or towards the east; यां निरुधदतिनील-चनानं ध्वान्तमुद्यतकरेण पुरस्तात् Ki. 9. 20. -6 Later or further on, in the sequel.

पुरोध्या 3 U. To place or put in the front or at the head, make as a leader; तुरासाहं पुरोध्याय घाम स्वायंभुवं ययुः Ku. 2. 1; R. 12. 43. -2 To make a family-priest of any one. -3 To appoint, place in office. -4 To entrust or charge with. -5 To place or set before or in front to. -6 To honour, esteem, respect. -7 To devote or apply oneself to. -8 To think, ponder over.

पुरोधस m. A family-priest (particularly that of a king.)

पुरोध्या 1 The office of a *purohita*. -2 Charge, commission. -3 Representation.

पुरोधानम् 1 Placing in front. -2 Ministration by a priest.

पुरोधिका, पुरोहितिका A favourite wife (preferred to all others).

पुरोभक्तका Breakfast; *Divyāvadāna*.

पुरोहित p. p. 1 Placed in front. -2 Appointed, charged, entrusted. -तः 1 One charged with a business, an agent. -2 A family-priest, one who conducts all the ceremonial rites of the family. मन्त्रिपुरोहितसखः (राजा);अमात्यानुपधाभिः शौचयेत् Kau. A. 1. 10; पुरोहितो हितो वेदस्यतिज्ञः सत्यवाक् शुचिः Kavikalpalatā.