

or standing by the side. -उदरप्रियः a crab. -उपपीडम् *ind.* (to laugh) so as to hold one's sides. -ग, -गम, -चर, -स्थित *a.* being close to, standing by the side of. -गः an attendant, a servant; व्यादिदेश गणशोऽय पार्श्वगान् कारुकाभिहरणाय मैथिलः R. 11. 43. -गतः *a.* 1 being at the side, being near or close to, attending upon. --2 sheltered. -चरः a servant, an attendant; विपिने पार्श्वचरैर-लक्ष्यमाणः R. 9. 72; 14. 29. -दः an attendant, a servant. -देशः the side (of the human body), the ribs. -नाथः the Jaina pontiff, the 23 rd Tirthankara (Mar. पारसनाथ). -परिवर्तनम् 1 turning round from one side to the other in a bed. -2 N. of a festival on the twelfth day of the first half of Bhādrapada (when Viṣṇu is supposed to turn upon the other side in his sleep). -भागः the side or flank. -मण्डलिन् *m.* N. of a particular posture in dancing. -मानी the longer side of an oblong. -चक्रः an epithet of Mahādeva. -वर्तिन् *a.* 1 being by the side, attending, waiting upon. -2 adjacent. (-*m.*) 1 an attendant; भूयः स भूतेश्वरपार्श्ववर्ती किञ्चिद् विहस्यार्थपति बभाषे R. 2. 46. -2 a companion, associate; अमुना ननु पार्श्ववर्तिना Ku. 4. 29. -शय *a.* 1 sleeping on the side. -2 sleeping by the side. -शलः, -लम् 1 a shooting pain in the side. -2 pleurisy. -सूत्रकः a kind of ornament. -स्थ *a.* being at the side, near, close, proximate; सुरपतिमपि श्वा पार्श्वस्थं बिलोक्य न शङ्कते Bh. (-स्थः) 1 a companion. -2 an assistant of a stage-manager; cf. पारिपार्श्वक.

पार्श्वकः (-की *f.*) A swindler, pilferer, thief.

पार्श्वतस् *ind.* 1 Near, at hand, by the side, close to; पार्श्वतः प्रस्थितं तमनवस्थितं प्रियाः R. 19. 31; प्रायेण भूमिपतयः प्रमदा लताश्च यत् पार्श्वतो भवति तत् परिवेष्टयन्ति Pt. 1. 35. -2 (= पश्चात् *q. v.*); पार्श्वतः करणं प्राज्ञः Mb. 12. 142. 9.

पार्श्वतीय *a.* Being on or situated at the side.

पार्श्विकः *a.* (-की *f.*) [पार्श्वे भवः ठक्] Belonging to the side. -कः 1 A sides-man, partisan. -2 A companion, an associate. -3 A juggler. -4 One who seeks money by fraudulent means, a thief. -5 One who earns money through the instrumentality of one's own kinsmen after knowing their needs by means of staying by the side (पार्श्व) of the king; Dānasāgara, Bibliotheca Indica 274, Fasc. 1, p. 41.

पार्श्वत *a.* (-ती *f.*) Belonging to the spotted antelope; Ms. 3. 269; Y. 1. 257. -तः A patronymic of king Drupada, and of his son Dhṛiṣṭadyumna; Mb. 1. 138. 20; 7. 7. 3. -ती A patronymic of Draupadi.

पार्श्वती 1 An epithet of Draupadi; सूतस्येति वचः श्रुत्वा पार्श्वती दुःखिताऽवदत् Bm. 2. 369. -2 Of Durgā.

पार्श्वद् *f.* An assembly.

पार्श्वदः [पार्श्वदमर्हति अण्] 1 A companion, an associate, attendant. -2 A train, retinue (of a god); शर्वस्य सह

पार्श्वदैः Mb. 3. 130. 14. -3 One present at an assembly, a spectator, an assessor. -4 A text-book received by any particular grammatical school.

पार्श्वद्यः A member of an assembly, an assessor; सभ्याः सदस्याः पार्श्वद्याः सभास्ताराः सभासदः Abh. Chin. 480.

पार्श्विणः *m. f.* [पृष्णि नि० वृद्धिः; Un. 4. 52] 1 The heel; Bhāg. 7. 8. 31; उद्वेजयत्यङ्गुलिपार्श्विणभागान् Ku. 1. 11; पार्श्विणप्रहार K. 119; प्रतनत्रिकपुच्छमूलपार्श्विणम् Bu. Ch. 5. 73. -2 The rear of an army. -3 The back or rear in general; शुद्धपार्श्विणरयन्वितः R. 4. 26 'with his rear cleared of foes.' -4 A kick. -5 Desire of conquering. -6 Inquiry. (-*f.*) 1 A licentious woman. -2 An epithet of Kuntī. -3 The extremity of the fore-axle of a four-horse chariot. -Comp. -ग्रहः a follower. -ग्रहणम् attacking or threatening an enemy in the rear. -ग्राहः 1 an enemy in the rear; चिन्ता N. of a chapter in Kau. A. (7. 13). बलिन्नोऽफजलस्यैते पार्श्विणग्राहाः प्रमाथिनः Śiva B. 21. 60; 24. 44; also 12. 15. -2 a general commanding the rear of an army. -3 an ally who supports a prince; Bhāg. 7. 2. 6; पार्श्विणग्रहं च संप्रेक्ष्य तथाक्रन्दं च मण्डले Ms. 7. 207. -घातः a kick; क्षिति विद्युन्वान्वित पार्श्विणघातैः Ki. 17. 50. -त्रम् a rear-guard, a body of forces in the rear, reserve. -वाहः an outside horse. -विग्रहः an attack by an enemy in the rear; मा विद्यान्मुघा कृतानुतापस्त्वयि पार्श्विणविग्रहम् N. 9. 134. -सारथिः a charioteer who drives one of the outside horses.

पाल् 10 P. 1 To watch, guard, protect; पितेव पालयेत् पुत्रान् Ms. 9. 108. -2 To observe (a promise); अद्वा त्रियं पालितसंगराय R. 13. 65. -3 To wait; Ve. 1.

पालः 1 [पाल्-अच्] A protector, guardian, keeper; as in गोपालः, वृष्णिपालः; &c. -2 A herdsman; विवादः स्वामिपालयोः Ms. 8. 5, 229, 240. -3 A king; अहो अधर्मः पालानाम् Bhāg. 1. 18. 33. -4 A spitting-pot. -ली 1 A herdsman's wife; Mb. 5. -2 An oblong pond. -Comp. -मः a mushroom.

पालकः [पाल्-कुल्] 1 A guardian, protector. -2 A prince, king, ruler, sovereign. -3 A groom, horse-keeper. -4 A horse. -5 The Chitraka tree. -6 A foster-father. -7 Protection. -8 One who maintains or observes (as a promise &c). -कम् A pittoon.

पालन *a.* [पाल्-भावे ल्यु ल्युद् वा] Protecting, guarding &c.; Ki. 1. 1. -नम् 1 Protecting, guarding, nourishing, cherishing, fostering; लब्ध R. 19. 3; so प्रजा, क्षिति, &c. -2 Maintaining, observing, keeping (as a promise, vow &c.) -3 The milk of a cow that has recently calved. -4 the sharpening (of arms); शस्त्राणां पालनं ज्ञानं Mb. 12. 59. 46 (com. शस्त्राणां पालनं तीक्ष्णीकरणम्).

पालनीय *a.* 1 To be protected or guarded. -2 Fit to be protected, preserved or maintained. -3 To be kept or observed (as a promise, vow &c.).