पादः [पद्यते गम्यतेऽनेन करणे कर्मणि वा घञ्] 1 The foot (whether of men or animals); तयोर्जगृहतुः पादान् R. 1. 57; पादयोर्निपत्य, पादपतित &c. (The word पाद at the end of comp. is changed to पाद् after सु and numerals; *i. e.* सुपाद्, द्विपाद्, त्रिपाद् &c.; and also when the first member is used as a standard of comparison, but is a word other than हस्ति &c.; see P. V. 4. 138-140; *e. g.* व्याघ्रपाद्. The nom. pl. of पाद is often added to names of persons or titles of address to show great respect or veneration; मृष्यन्तु लवस्य बालिशतां तातपादाः U. 6; जीवत्सु तातपादेषु 1. 19; देवपादानां नास्माभिः प्रयोजनम् Pt. 1; so एवमाराध्यपादा आज्ञापयन्ति Prab. 1; so कुमारिलपादाः &c. -2 A ray of light; बालस्यापि रवेः पादाः पतन्त्युपरि भूभृताम् Pt. 1. 328; Śi. 9. 34; R. 16. 53 (where the word has sense 1 also). -3 The foot or leg of an inanimate object, as of a bed-stead; चतुष्पदी हि निःश्रेणी ब्रह्मण्येव प्रतिष्ठिता Mb. 12. 20. 4. -4 The foot or root of a tree; as in पादप. -5 The foot of a mountain, a hill at the foot of a mountain (पादाः प्रत्यन्तपर्वताः); रेवां द्रक्ष्यस्युपलविषमे विन्ध्यपादे विशीर्णाम् Me. 19; Ś. 6. 17. -6 A quarter, fourth part; as in सपादो रूपकः 'one and one fourth rupee'; Ms. 8. 241; Y. 2. 174; कार्षापणे दीयमाने पादोऽपि दत्तो भवति ŚB. on MS. 6. 7. 20. -7 The fourth part of a stanza, a line. -8 The fourth part of a chapter or book, as of the Adhyāyas of Pāṇini, or of the Brahma-sūtras. -9 A part in general. -10 A column, pillar; सहस्रपादं प्रासादं...... अधिरोहन्मया दृष्टः Mb. 5. 143. 30. -11 A foot as a measure equal to twelve Aṅgulis. -12 The quadrant of a circle. -13 The foot-hole or bottom of a water-skin; इन्द्रियाणां तु सर्वेषां यद्येकं क्षरतीन्द्रियम्। तेनास्य क्षरति प्रज्ञा दृतेः पादादिवोदकम्॥ Ms. 2. 99. -14 A wheel; गिरिकूबरपादाक्षं शुभवेणु त्रिवेणुमत् Mb. 3. 175. 4; Ki. 12. 21. -15 A golden coin (weighing one tola); स ह गवां सहस्रमवरुरोध दश दश पादा एकैकस्याः शृङ्गयोराबद्धा बभुवुः Bṛi. Up. 3. 1. 1. **-Comp. -अग्रम्** the point or extremity of the foot; पादाग्रस्थितया मुहुः स्तनभरेणानीतया नम्रताम् Ratn. 1. 1. **-अङ्कः** a foot-mark. **-अङ्गदम्, -दी** an ornament for the foot, an anklet. **-अङ्गुलिः, -ली** *f.* a toe. **-अङ्गुष्ठः** the great toe. **-अङ्गुष्ठिका** a ring worn on the great toe. **-अन्तः** the point or extremity of the feet. **-अन्तरम्** the interval of a step, distance of a foot. (**-रे**) *ind.* 1 after the interval of a step. -2 close or near to. **-अन्तिकम्** *ind.* near to, towards any one. **-अम्बु** *n.* butter-milk containing a fourth part of water. **-अम्भस्** *n.* water in which the feet (of revered persons) have been washed. **-अरविन्दम्, -कमलम्, -पङ्कजम्, -पद्मम्** a lotus-like foot. **-अर्घ्यम्** a gift to a Brāhmaṇa or a venerable person. **-अर्धम्** 1 half a quarter, an eighth; पादं पशुश्च योषिच्च पादार्धं रिक्तकः पुमान् Ms. 8. 404. -2 half a line of a stanza. **-अलिन्दी** a boat. **-अवनामः** bowing to a person's feet; इति कृतवचनायाः कश्चिदभ्येत्य बिभ्यद्गलितनयनवारेर्याति पादावनामम् Śi. 11. 35. **-अवनेजः** washing another's feet; विभ्व्यस्तवामृतकथोदवहास्त्रिलोक्याः पादावनेजसरितः शमलानि हन्तुम् Bhāg. 11. 6. 19. **-अवसेचनम्** 1 washing the feet. -2 the water used for washing the feet; दूरात् पादावसेचनम् Ms. 4. 151. **-अष्ठील:** the ankle; मर्मस्वभ्यवधीत् क्रुद्धः पादाष्ठीलैः सुदारुणैः Mb. 10. 8. 24. **-आघातः** a kick. **-आनत** *a.* prostrate, fallen at the feet of; कयासि कामिन् सुरतापराधात् पादानतः कोपनयावधूतः Ku. 3. 8. **-आवर्तः** 1 a wheel worked by the feet for raising up water from a well. -2 a square foot. **-आसनम्** a foot-stool. **-आस्फालनम्** trampling or motion of the feet, floundering. **-आहतः** *a.* kicked. **-आहति** *f.* 1 treading or trampling. -2 a kick. **-उदकम्, -जलम्** 1 water for washing the feet. -2 water in which the feet of sacred and revered persons are washed, and which is thus considered holy; विष्णुपादोदकं तीर्थं जठरे धारयाम्यहम्. **-उदरः** a serpent; यथा पादोदरस्त्वचा विनिर्मुच्यते Praśna. Up. 5. 5. **-उद्धूतम्** stamping the feet. **-कटकः, -कम्, -कीलिका** an anklet. **-कृच्छ्रम्** a vow in which taking of meals and observing a fast are done on alternate days; Y. **-क्षेपः** 1 a footstep. -2 a kick with the foot. **-गण्डीरः** a morbid swelling of the legs and feet. **-ग्रन्थिः** the ankle. **-ग्रहणम्** seizing or clasping the feet (as a mark of respectful salutation); अकारयत् कारयितव्यदक्षा क्रमेण पादग्रहणं सतीनाम् Ku. 7. 27. **-चतुरः, -चत्वरः** 1 a slanderer. -2 a goat. -3 the fig-tree. -4 a sand-bank. -5 hail. **-चापल्यम्** shuffling of the feet. **-चारः** going on foot, walking; यदि च विहरेत् पादचारेण गौरी Me. 62 'if Gaurī should walk on foot'; R. 11. 10. -2 the daily position of the planets. **-चारिन्** *a.* 1 walking or going on foot. -2 fighting on foot. (-*m.*) 1 a pedestrian. -2 a foot-soldier. **-च्छेदनम्** cutting off a foot; पादेन प्रहरन् कोपात् पादच्छेदनमर्हति Ms. 8. 280. **-जः** a śūdra; पादजोच्छिष्टकांस्यं यत्...... विशुद्धेद् दशभिस्तु तत् Mb. 12. 35. 31. **-जलम्** 1 butter-milk mixed with one-fourth of water. -2 water for the feet. **-जाहम्** the tarsus. **-तलम्** the sole of the foot. **-त्रः, -त्रा, -त्राणम्** a boot or shoe. **-दारी, -दारिका** a chap in the feet, chilblain. **-दाहः** a burning sensation in the feet. **-धावनिका** sand used for rubbing the feet. **-नालिका** an anklet. **-निकेतः** a foot-stool. **-न्यासः** movement of the feet; पादन्यासो लयमनुगतः M. 2. 9. **-पः** 1 a tree; निरस्तपादपे देशे एरण्डोऽपि द्रुमायते H. 1. 67; अनुभवति हि मूर्ध्ना पादपस्तीव्रमुष्णम् Ś. 5. 7. -2 a foot-stool. (**-पा**) a shoe. °खण्डः, -ण्डम् a grove of trees. °रुहा a climbing plant. **-पद्धतिः** *f.* a track. **-परिचारकः** a humble servant. **-पालिका** an anklet. **-पाशः** 1 a foot-rope for cattle. -2 an anklet of small bells &c. (**-शिकः, -शी**) 1 a fetter; हस्तिपक-पादपाशिक-सैमिक-वनचर-पारिकर्मिकसखः Kau. A. -2 a mat. -3 a creeper. **-पीठः, -ठम्** a foot-stool; चूडामणिभिरुद्घृष्टपादपीठं महीक्षिताम् R. 17. 28; Ku. 3. 11. **-पीठिका** 1 a vulgar trade (as that of a barber). -2 white stone. **-पूरणम्** 1 filling out a line; P. VI. 1. 134. -2 an expletive; तु पादपूरणे भेदे समुच्चयेऽवधारणे Viśva. **-प्रक्षालनम्** washing the feet; पादप्रक्षालने वज्री Subhāṣ. **-प्रणामः** prostration (at the feet). **-प्रतिष्ठानम्** a foot-stool. **-प्रधारणम्** a shoe. **-प्रसारणम्** stretching out the feet. **-प्रहारः** a kick. **-बद्ध** *a.* consisting of verses (as a metre). **-बन्धनम्** 1 a chain, fetter. -2 a stock of