

to embrace Mādri, but he fell immediately dead in her arms.] -**Comp.** -**आमयः** jaundice. -**कम्बलः** 1 a white blanket. -2 a warm upper garment. -3 the housing of a royal elephant. -4 A kind of stone. -**कम्बलिन्** *m.* 1 a carriage covered with a woollen blanket. -2 the housings of a royal elephant. -**पुत्रः** a son of Pāṇḍu, any one of the five Pāṇḍavas. -**पृष्ठ** *a.* 'white-backed', having no auspicious marks on the body, one from whom nothing great is to be expected. -**भावः** Becoming yellowish white, pale; न कलङ्कानुगमो न पाण्डुभावः Bv. 2. 1. -**भूमः** a region full of chalky soil. -**मृत्तिका** 1 white or pale soil. -2 the opal. -**मृद्** *f.* chalk. -**रङ्गः** N. of a god (at Pandharpur), Viṭṭhala. -**रागः** whiteness, pallor. -**रोगः** jaundice. -**लेखः** a sketch made with chalk; a rough draft or sketch made on the ground, board &c.; पाण्डुलेखेन फलके भूमौ वा प्रथमं लिखेत् । न्यूनाधिकं तु संशोध्य पश्चात् पत्रे निवेशयेत् ॥ Vyāsa. -**लोहम्** silver; पाण्डुलोहशृङ्खलात्मना मया पादपद्मयोर्गुणं तव निगडयित्वा Dk. 1. -**वर्ण** *a.* White. -**शर्करा** light-coloured gravel (प्रमेहभेद). -**शर्मिला** an epithet of Draupadī. -**सोपाकः** N. of a mixed tribe; चाण्डालात् पाण्डुसोपाकस्त्वक्सार-व्यवहारवान् Ms. 10. 37; Mb. 13. 48. 26.

पाण्डुकः 1 The yellowish-white colour. -2 Jaundice -3 N. of Pāṇḍu.

पाण्डुकिन् *a.* Suffering from jaundice.

पाण्डुर *a.* [पाण्डुवर्णोऽस्यास्ति र] Whitish, pale, pale-white, yellowish-white; पाण्डुरेणातपत्रेण ध्रियमाणेन मूर्धनि । शुशुभे तारकाराजः सितमभ्रमिव स्थितः Mb. 3. 41. 14. छविः पाण्डुरा S. 3. 9; R. 14. 26; Ku. 3. 33. -**रम्** The white leprosy. -**Comp.** -**इक्षुः** a species of sugar-cane.

पाण्डुरिमन् *m.* Paleness, white or pale colour.

पाण्ड्यकवाटकम् A gem from the country of पाण्ड्य-कवाटक; Kau. A. 2. 10. 29.

पाण्ड्याः *m.* (pl.) N. of a country and its inhabitants; तस्यामेव रघोः पाण्ड्याः प्रतापं न विषेहिरे R. 4. 49. -**पण्ड्यः** A king of that country; पाण्ड्योऽयमसापितलम्बहारः R. 6. 60.

पाण्ड्वम् An uncoloured woollen garment.

पाण्य *a.* Praiseworthy, commendable.

पात् *a.* Protecting, guarding. -*m.* 1 Falling. -2 Sin. -3 A guardian.

पात *p. p.* Protected, guarded &c.; see पा.

पातः [पत्-घञ्] 1 Flying, flight. -2 Alighting, descending, descent. -3 Falling down, fall, downfall (fig. also); हुमं, गृहं, &c. चरणपातः 'falling down at the feet'; तस्याभवत् क्षणशुचः परितोषलाभः कक्षामिलञ्चिततरोरिव वृष्टि-पातः R. 11. 92; पातोत्पातो 'rise and fall.' -4 Destruction, dissolution, ruin; आसीनमासन्नशरीरपातन्नियम्बकं संयमिनं ददर्श

Ku. 3. 44. -5 A blow, stroke; as in खड्गपातः. -6 Shedding, discharging, emitting; असृक्पातैः Ms. 8. 44. -7 A cast, throw, shot; कुरुष्व तावत् करभोर पश्वान्मार्गे मृगप्रेक्षिणि वृष्टिपातम् R. 13. 18. -8 An attack, inroad. -9 Happening, coming to pass, occurrence. -10 A failing, defect. -11 An epithet of Rahu; दक्षिणोत्तरतोऽप्येवं पातु राहुः स्वरंहसा । विक्षिपत्येष विक्षेपं चन्द्रादीनामपक्रमात् ॥ Sūrya S. -12 (In astr.) An inauspicious or malignant position or aspect. -13 The node in a planet's orbit. -14 Application (of ointment, of a knife &c.).

पातन *a.* [पत्-णिच् ल्यु ल्युद् वा] Felling, cutting down. -**नम्** 1 Causing to fall down, bringing or throwing down, knocking down. -2 Throwing, casting. -3 Humbling, lowering. -4 Removing. -5 N. of a particular process to which minerals (esp. quicksilver) are subjected. *N. B.* पातनम् may have different meanings according to the noun with which it is used; *e. g.* दण्डस्य पातनम् 'causing the rod to fall', *i. e.* chastising; गर्भस्य पातनम् 'causing the foetus to fall', causing an abortion.

पातनिका Fitness, correspondence.

पातित *p. p.* 1 Cast down, struck down. -2 Overthrown, humbled. -3 Lowered.

पातिन् *a.* (-नी *f.*) [पत्-णिनि] 1 Going to, descending, alighting on. -2 Falling, sinking. -3 Being contained in. -4 Felling or throwing down. -5 Pouring forth, discharging, emitting.

पातुक *a.* (-की *f.*) [पत्-उक्ञ्] 1 Falling habitually or frequently; संयच्छन् भवति प्राणानसंयच्छंस्तु पातुकः Mb. 12. 91. 42; Śi. 3. 3. -2 Apt or disposed to fall. -3 Losing one's caste. -4 Going to hell. -**कः** 1 The declivity of a mountain, a precipice. -2 The water-elephant.

पात्य *a.* 1 To be caused to fall, to be felled or cut down. -2 To be imposed (as a fine); see पत्.

पातकः, -**कम्** [पातयति नरं, पत्-प्वुल्] Sin, crime; (Hindu law-givers enumerate five great sins:— ब्रह्महत्या सुरापानं स्तेयं गुर्वङ्गनागमः । महान्ति पातकान्याहुः संसर्गश्चापि तैः सह Ms. 11. 54).

पातकिन् *a.* Sinful, guilty.

पातङ्ग *a.* Brown; Mb. 6.

पातङ्गिः 1 An epithet of Saturn. -2 Of Yama. -3 Of Karna. -4 Of Sugrīva.

पातञ्जल *a.* (-ली *f.*) Composed by Patañjali; पातञ्जले महाभाष्ये कृतभूरिपरिश्रमः Paribhāṣeṇḍusekhara. -**लम्** The Yoga system of philosophy taught by Patañjali. (It is generally believed that Patañjali, the author of the Mahābhāṣya, is the same as the author of the Yoga system; but it is a dubious point.)