

स्वाध्यायोपस्थनिग्रहः। व्रतमौनोपवासं च स्नानं च नियमा दश॥ Atri.
-13 Penance, devotion, religious austerities; नियमविघ्न-
कारिणी S. 1; R. 15. 74. -14 (In Mim. phil.) A rule
or precept which lays down or *specifies* something
which, in the absence of that rule, would be *optional*;
विधिरत्यन्तमप्राप्तौ नियमः पाक्षिके सति. -15 (In Yoga phil.)
Restraint of the mind, the second of the 8 principal
steps of meditation in *Yoga*; दशैते नियमाः प्रोक्ता योगशास्त्र-
विशारदैः Tantrasāra. -16 (In Rhet.) A poetical com-
monplace or convention, as the description of the
cuckoo in spring, peacocks in the rains &c. -17 Defin-
ing, definition. -18 Keeping down, lowering (as the
voice). -19 Keeping secret; मन्त्रस्य नियमं कुर्याः Mb. 5.
141. 20. -20 Effort (यत्न); यथैते नियमं पौराः कुर्वन्त्यस्मिन्नित्येते
Mb. 2. 46. 20. (नियमेन as a rule, invariably). -Comp.
-उपमा a simile which expressly states that something
can be compared only with something else. -धर्मः a
law prescribing restraints. -निष्ठा rigid observance of
prescribed rites. -पत्रम् a written agreement. -विधिः
a religious rite, daily ritual; नियमविधिजलानां बर्हिषां चोप-
नेत्री Ku. 1. 60. -स्थ a. observing penance; Ku. 5. 13.
-स्थितिः f. steady observance of religious obligations,
asceticism. -हेतुः a regulating cause.

नियमनम् 1 Checking, punishing, restraining, sub-
duing; नियमनादसतां च नराधिपः R. 9. 6. -2 Restriction,
limitation. -3 Humiliation. -4 A precept, fixed rule.
-5 Binding, tying down.

नियमवती A woman having the monthly courses.

नियमित p. p. 1 Checked, curbed, restrained. -2
Moderated, tempered. -3 Removed, lessened; नियमित-
परिखेदा Ku. 1. 60. -4 Governed, guided. -5 Regula-
ted, prescribed, laid down. -6 Fixed, agreed upon,
stipulated. -7 Bound, confined; ब्रह्मा येन कुललवत्रियमितो
ब्रह्माण्डभाण्डोदरे. Bh. -8 Observed (as a vow or penance).

नियामः 1 Restraint. -2 A religious vow. -3 A
boatman.

नियामक a. (-मिका f.) 1 Restraining, checking. -2
Subduing, overpowering. -3 Limiting, restricting, defin-
ing more closely. -4 Guiding, governing. -कः 1 A
master, ruler. -2 A charioteer. -3 A boatman, sailor.
-4 A pilot.

नियामकता 1 Controlling. -2 Exact definition.

नियवः Ved. 1 Mixing, mixture. -2 A continuous
line.

नियानम् Ved. A cow-pen; यन्नियानं न्ययनम् Rv. 10. 19. 4.

नियातन See निपातन.

नियुज् 7 A. 1 To appoint, depute, order (with loc.)
यन्मां विधेयविषये स भवानियुज्जे Mā. 1. 9; असाधुदर्शी तत्रभवान्
काश्यपः य इमामाश्रमधर्मे नियुज्जे S. 1; Ku. 3. 13; R. 5. 29.

सं. इ. को. ११४

-2 To join, unite, fasten to. -3 To prescribe, ordain.
-4 To yoke, harness (as horses). -5 To employ, en-
gage. -6 To authorize. -7 To commit, consign, en-
trust. -8 To urge, incite, constrain. -9 To trouble,
harass. -Caus. 1 To join, unite, provide, or endow
with, give to; (स्मरं) वपुषा स्वेन नियोजयिष्यति Ku. 4. 42.
-2 To yoke, harness. -3 To incite, urge; तत् किं कर्मणि
घेरे मां नियोजयसि केशव Bg. 3. 1; प्रश्नकर्मणि मां नियोजयति K;
Pt. 5. 81. -4 To appoint, employ; ईदृशेषु नियोगेषु नियोजिता
Mu. 6. -5 To use, employ; स्थानेष्वेव नियोक्तव्या मृत्याश्चाभरणानि
च Pt. 1. 72; Ku. 4. 15. -6 To devote, apply. -7 To
expose, put to; श्रमाय मां नियोजयसि Pt. 2. -8 To accom-
plish, perform (a rite); पूर्वं देवं नियोजयेत् Ms. 3. 204.

नियुक्त p. p. 1 Directed, ordered, instructed, com-
manded. -2 Authorised, appointed; नियुक्तः क्षत्रियो द्रव्ये
खड्गं दर्शयते ध्रुवम् H. 2. 95. -3 Permitted to raise issue;
see नियोग (7) below. -4 Attached to. -5 Fastened to.
-6 Ascertained. -7 Prompted, incited. -8 Used, employ-
ed; नियुक्तौ हव्यकव्ययोः Ms. 5. 16. -कः A functionary, an
officer, any one charged with some business. -कम् ind.
By all means, necessarily.

नियुक्तिः f. 1 Injunction, order, command. -2 Appoint-
ment, commission, office, charge.

नियोक्तव्य a. 1 To be placed in or put to. -2 To be
appointed, intrusted, charged. -3 To be harassed,
prosecuted; न स राज्ञा नियोक्तव्यः Ms. 8. 186.

नियोक्तु m. An employer, a master.

नियोगः 1 Employment, use, application. -2 An in-
junction, order, command, direction, commission, charge,
appointed task or duty, any business committed to one's
care; यः सावज्ञो माधवश्रीनियोगे M. 5. 8; मनो नियोगक्रिययोस्तुक्
मे R. 5. 11; अथवा नियोगः खल्वीदृशो मन्दभाग्यस्य U. 1; आज्ञा-
पयतु को नियोगोऽनुष्ठीयतामिति S. 1; त्वमपि स्वनियोगमशून्यं कुरु 'go
about your own business', 'do your appointed duty',
(frequently occurring in plays, and used as a courteous
way of asking servants to withdraw). -3 Fastening or
attaching to. -4 Necessity, obligation; तत् सिषेवे नियोगेन
स विकल्पपराङ्मुखः R. 17. 49. -5 Effort, exertion. -6 Cer-
tainty, ascertainment. -7 An invariable rule; न चैष
नियोगो वृत्तिपक्षे नित्यः समास इति SB. on MS. 10. 6. 5. -8
Commission, act; न कर्ता कस्यचित् कश्चिनियोगेनापि चेश्वरः Rām.
4. 25. 5. -9 Right (आधिकार); अलघुनि बहु मेनिरे च ताः स्वं
कुलिशभृता विहितं पदे नियोगम् Ki. 10. 16. -10 A practice
prevalent in ancient times which permitted a childless
widow to have intercourse with the brother or any
near kinsman of her deceased husband to raise up
issue to him, the son so born being called क्षेत्रजः; cf.
Ms. 9. 59:— देवराद्रा सपिण्डाद्वा स्त्रिया सम्यङ् नियुक्त्या। प्रजे-
प्सिताधिगन्तव्या सन्तानस्य परिक्षये ॥; see 60, 65 also. (Vyāsa
begot पाण्डु and वृतराष्ट्र on the widows of विचित्रवीर्य in
this way).