

-आरोह *a.* difficult of ascent. (-हः) 1 The cocoanut tree. -2 the palm tree. -3 the date tree. -आलापः 1 a curse, imprecation. -2 foul or abusive language. -आलोक *a.* 1 difficult to be seen or perceived. -2 painfully bright, dazzling; दुरालोकः स समरे निदाघाम्बररत्नवत् K. P. 10. (-कः) dazzling splendour. -आव (वा) र *a.* 1 difficult to be covered or filled up; दुरावरं त्वदन्येन राज्यखण्डमिदं महत् Rām. 2. 105. 5. -2 difficult to be restrained, shut in, kept back or stopped. -आवर्त *a.* difficult to be convinced or set up; भवन्ति सुदुरावर्ता हेतुमन्तोऽपि पण्डिताः Mb. 12. 19. 23. -आशय *a.* 1 evil-minded, wicked, malicious, स्फुटनिभिन्नो दुराशयोऽधमः Śi. उपेयिवान् मूलमशेषमूलं दुराशयः कामदुषाङ्घ्रिपस्य Bhāg. 3. 21. 15. -2 having a bad place of rest. (-म.) the subtle body which is not destroyed by death (लिङ्गदेह); एतन्मे जन्म लोकेऽस्मिन्सुखपूर्णां दुराशयात् Bhāg. 3. 24. 36. -आशा 1 a bad or wicked desire. -2 hoping against hope. -आस *a.* difficult to be abided or associated with; संघर्षिणा सह गुणाभ्यधिकैर्दुरासम् Śi. 5. 19. -आसद *a.* 1 difficult to be approached or overtaken; स सभूव दुरासदः परैः R. 3. 66; 8. 4; Mv. 2. 5; 4. 15. -2 difficult to be found or met with. -3 unequalled, unparalleled. -4 hard to be borne, insupportable. -5 difficult to be conquered, unassailable, unconquerable; जहि शत्रुं महाबाहो कामरूपं दुरासदम् Bg. 3. 43. (-दः) an epithet of Śiva. -इत *a.* 1 difficult. -2 sinful. (-तम्) 1 a bad course, evil, sin; दरिद्राणां दैन्यं दुरितमथ दुर्वासनहृदां हृतं दूरीकुर्वन् G. L. 2; R. 8. 2; Amaru. 2; Mv. 3. 43. -2 a difficulty, danger. -3 a calamity, evil; अपत्ये यत्तादृग्-दुरितमभवत् U. 4. 3. -इतिः *f.* Ved. 1 a bad course. -2 difficulty. -इष्टम् 1 a curse, imprecation. -2 a spell or sacrificial rite performed to injure another person. -ईशः a bad lord or master. -ईषणा, -एषणा 1 a curse, an imprecation. -2 an evil eye. -उक्त *a.* harshly uttered; Pt. 1. 89. -उक्तम्, -उक्तिः *f.* offensive speech, reproach, abuse, censure; लक्ष्मि क्षमस्व वचनीयमिदं दुरुक्तम् Udb. -उच्छेद *a.* difficult to be destroyed. -उत्तर *a.* 1 unanswerable. -2 difficult to be crossed; दुरत्तरे पङ्क इवान्धकारे Bk. 11. 20; प्राप्तः पङ्को दुरत्तरः Ki. 15. 17. -उद्य *a.* appearing with difficulty, not easily manifested; योऽनात्मनां दुरुद्यो भगवान्प्रतीतः Bhāg. 3. 16. 50. -उदर्क *a.* having bad or no consequences; N. 5. 41. -उदाहर *a.* difficult to be pronounced or composed; अनुञ्जितार्थसंबन्धः प्रबन्धो दुरुदाहरः Śi. 2. 73. -उद्धह *a.* burdensome, unbearable. -उपसद *a.* difficult of approach; Ki. 7. 9. -उपसर्पिन् *a.* approaching incautiously; एकमेव दहत्यग्निर्नरं दुरुपसर्पिणम् Ms. 7. 9. -ऊह *a.* abstruse; जानीते जयदेव एव शरणः श्लाघ्ये दुरुहदुते GIt. -एव *a.* Ved. 1 having evil ways. -2 irresistible, unassailable. (-वः) a wicked person. -ओषस् *a.* Ved. slow, lazy. -ग 1 difficult of access, inaccessible, impervious, impassable; दुर्गस्त्वेष महापन्थाः Mb. 12. 300. 50; दुर्गं पथस्तत्कवयो वदन्ति Kath. 1. 3. 14. -2 unattainable. -3 incomprehensible. -4 following wicked path, vicious; Rām. 2. 39. 22. (-गः, -गम्) 1 a difficult or narrow passage through a wood or over a stream,

mountain &c., a defile, narrow pass. -2 a citadel, fortress, castle; न दुर्गं दुर्गमित्येव दुर्गमं मन्यते जनः। तस्य दुर्गमता सैव यत्प्रभुस्तस्य दुर्गमः ॥ Śiva. B. 16. 61. -3 rough ground. -4 difficulty, adversity, calamity, distress, danger; निस्तारयति दुर्गच्च Ms. 3. 98; 11. 43; मच्चित्तः सर्व-दुर्गाणि मत्प्रसादात्तरिष्यसि; Bg. 18. 58. (-गः) 1 bdellium. -2 the Supreme Being. -3 N. of an *Asura* slain by Durgā (thus receiving her name from him). °अध्यक्षः, °पतिः, °पालः the commandant or governor of a castle. °अन्तः The suburb of a fort; दुर्गान्ते सिद्धतापसाः Kau. A. 1. 12. °कर्मन् *n.* fortification. °कारक *a.* making difficult. (-कः) the birch tree. °घ्नी N. of Durgā. °तरणी an epithet of Sāvitrī. सावित्री दुर्गतरणी वीणा सप्तविधा तथा Mb. °मार्गः a defile, gorge. °लङ्घनम् surmounting difficulties. (-नः) a camel. °संचरः 1 a difficult passage as to a fort &c., a bridge &c. over a defile. °संस्कारः Repairs to the old forts; अतो दुर्गसंस्कार आरब्धव्ये किं कौमुदीमहोत्सवेन Mu. °सिंहः N. of the author of कलापरिशिष्ट. °व्यसनम् a defect or weak point in a fortress. (-र्गा) an epithet of Pārvatī, wife of Śiva. -2 The female cuckoo -3 N. of several plants. °नवमी the 9th day of the bright half of कार्तिक. °पूजा the chief festival in honour of दुर्गा in Bengal in the month of Āśvina. -गत *a.* 1 unfortunate, in bad circumstances; समाश्वसिमि केनाहं कथं प्राणिमि दुर्गतः Bk. 18. 10. -2 indigent, poor. -3 distressed, in trouble. -गतता ill-luck, poverty, misery; तावज्जन्मातिदुःखाय ततो दुर्गतता सदा Pt. 1. 265. -गतिः *f.* 1 misfortune, poverty, want, trouble, indigence; न हि कल्याणकृत्कश्चिद् दुर्गतिं तात गच्छति Bg. 6. 40. -2 a difficult situation or path. -3 hell. -गन्ध *a.* ill-smelling. (-न्धः) 1 bad odour, stink -2 any ill-smelling substance. -3 an onion. -4 the mango tree. (-न्धम्) sochal salt. -गन्धि, -गन्धिन् *a.* ill-smelling. -गम *a.* 1 impassable, inaccessible, impervious; कामिनीकायकान्तारे कुचपर्वतदुर्गमे Bk. 1. 86; Śi. 12. 49. -2 unattainable, difficult of attainment. -3 hard to be understood. (-मम्) a difficult place like hill etc; भ्राम्यन्ते दुर्गमेष्वपि Pt. 5. 81. -गाढ, -गाध, -गाह्य *a.* difficult to be fathomed or investigated, unfathomable. -गुणितम् not properly studied; चिराभ्यस्तपथं याति शास्त्रं दुर्गुणितं यथा Avimārakam 2. 4. -गोष्ठी evil association; conspiracy. वृद्धो रक्कः कम्पनेशो दुर्गोष्ठीमध्यगोऽभवत् Rā. T. 6. 170. -ग्रह *a.* 1 difficult to be gained or accomplished. -2 difficult to be conquered or subjugated; दुर्गाणि दुर्ग्रहाण्यासन् तस्य रोद्धुरपि द्विषाम् R. 17. 52. -3 hard to be understood. (-हः) 1 a cramp, spasm. -2 obstinacy. -3 whim, monomania; कथं न वा दुर्ग्रहदोष एष ते हितेन सम्यग्गुरुणापि शम्यते N. 9. 41. -घट *a.* 1 difficult. कार्याणि घटयन्नासीद् दुर्घटान्यपि हेल्या Rāj. T. 4. 364. -2 impossible. -घण *a.* 1 closely packed together, very compact. -घुरटः An unbeliever; L. D. B. -घोषः 1 a harsh cry. -2 a bear. -जन *a.* 1 wicked, bad, vile. -2 slanderous, malicious, mischievous; यथा स्त्रीणां तथा वाचां साधुत्वे दुर्जनो जनः U. 1. 6. (-नः) a bad or wicked person, a malicious or mischievous man, villain; दुर्जनः प्रियवादी च नैतद्विश्वास-