

man, an ascetic; R. 1. 56. -निष्ठ *a.* performing penance; Ms. 3. 134; Y. 1. 221. -पतिः N. of Viṣṇu; Bhāg. 4. 24. 14. -प्रभावः, -बलम् the power acquired by religious austerities; efficacy or potency of devotion. -श्रुत् *a.* ascetic, pious. -मूर्तिः 1 an ascetic. -2 the Supreme spirit. -मूल *a.* founded on religious austerity; तपोमूलमिदं सर्वं देवमानुषकं सुखम् Ms. 11. 234. -यज्ञः sacrificing by austerities; Bg. 4. 28. -राजः the moon. -राशिः 1 an ascetic. -2 N. of Viṣṇu (पुरुषोत्तम). -लोकः the region above the world called जनसु; Bhāg. 2. 5. 40. -वनम् a penance-grove, a sacred grove in which ascetics practise penance; कृतं स्वयोपवनं तपोवनमिति प्रेक्षे Ś. 1; R. 1. 90; 2. 18. -वासः a place of penance or religious austerities. -विशेषः excellence of devotion, pre-eminent religious austerities. -वृद्ध *a.* very ascetic or devout. -शील *a.* inclined to practise penance. -समाधिः the practice of penance or religious austerities; तपःसमाधेः प्रतिकूलवर्ती Ku. 3. 24; 5. 6, 18. -सुतः N. of Yudhiṣṭhira; Mb. 3. 313. 19. -स्थली 1 a seat of religious austerity. -2 N. of Benares.

तपसः 1 The sun. -2 The moon. -3 A bird.

तपस्य *a.* Produced by heat. -स्यः 1 The month of Phālguna; Bhāg. 12. 11. 40. -2 An epithet of Arjuna. -स्या Religious austerity, penance; (also *m.* and *n.*); अथास्य बुद्धिरभवत्तपस्ये भरतर्षभ Mb. 13. 10. 13.

तपस्यति Den. P. To practise penance; सुरासुरगुरुः सोऽत्र सपत्नीकस्तपस्यति Ś. 7. 9, 12; R. 13. 41; 15. 49; Bk. 18. 21; स्थायुं तपस्यन्तमधित्यकायाम् Ku. 3. 17.

तपस्वत् *a.* Ved. 1 Burning, hot; तथा तपिष्ठ तपसा तपस्वान् Rv. 6. 5. 4. -2 Ascetic, devout, pious.

तपस्विता 1 Religious penance. -2 Piety, devotion.

तपस्विन् *a.* 1 Practising penance, devout. -2 Poor, miserable, helpless, pitiable; सा तपस्विनी निर्दिता भवतु Ś. 4; Māl 3; N. 1. 135. -*m.* 1 An ascetic; तपस्विसामान्यमवेक्षणीया R. 14. 67. -2 A mendicant, pauper. -3 An epithet of Nārada. -4 A sparrow. -5 A mango-fish; (see तपस्कर). -नी 1 female ascetic. -2 A poor or wretched woman. -Comp. -पत्रः the sun-flower.

तपित *a.* Heated, burnt &c.

तपिष्णु *a.* Warming, heating, burning.

तपु *a.* Ved. Burning hot; कृष्णाध्वा तपू रण्वशिकेत Rv. 2. 4. 6.

तपुषी The heat of anger.

तपुसु *a.* [तप-उसि; cf. Un. 2. 116] Burning hot; तपुषि तस्मै वृजिनानि सन्तु Rv. 6. 52. 2. -*m.* 1 Fire. -2 The sun. -3 An enemy; -*n.* Heat; नमस्ते हेतये तपुषे च कृष्मः Av. 1. 13. 3.

सं. इ. को. ... १६

तपोमय *a.* 1 Consisting in religious penance; एतान्य-दर्शनगुरवः पुराणाः स्वान्येव तेजांसि तपोमयानि Mv. 1. 42. -2 Practising penance, devout. -यः The Supreme Being.

तप्त *p. p.* [तप्-क्त] 1 Heated, burnt. -2 Red-hot. -3 Melted, fused. -4 Distressed, pained, afflicted, -5 Practised (as penance). -6 (in Astr.) Opposed by. -सम् Hot water. -Comp. -काञ्चनम् gold purified with fire. -कुम्भः, -कूपः N. of a hell. -कृच्छ्रम् a kind of penance consisting in drinking hot water, milk and ghee for three days each, and inhaling hot air for three days; Ms. 11. 214; Y. 3. 318. -तप्त made hot repeatedly. -ताम्रम् red hot or melted copper; Bhāg. 6. 9. 14. -पाषाणकुण्डम् N. of a hell; L. D. B. -सुद्रा Mark of divine weapons stamped on the body by devotees with heated metals. -रूपम्, -रूपकम् purified silver. -लोमशः green vitriol. -लोहम्, -वालुकः, -शूर्मि-कुण्डम्, -सुराकुण्डम्, -सूर्मिः N. of different hells. -वालुकाः hot gravel; मुद्ग्वैता भूयसी राजन्नर्जितास्तप्तवालुकाः Ks. 72. 105.

तापः [तप्-घञ्] 1 Heat, glow; अर्कमयूखतापः Ś. 4. 11; M. 2. 13; Ms. 12. 76; Ku. 7. 84. -2 Torment, pain, affliction, misery, agony; इतरतापशतानि तवेच्छया वितर तानि सहे चतुरानन Udb.; समस्तापः कामं मनसिजनिदाघप्रसरयोः Ś. 3. 8; Bh. 1. 16. -3 Sorrow, distress. -4 A circle or heap of rays; प्रतिरूपं यथेवाप्सु तापः सूर्यस्य लक्ष्यते Mb. 12. 253. 3. -पी The Tāptī river (also Yamunā); Bhāg. 5. 19. 18; 10. 79. 20. -Comp. -त्रयम् the three kinds of miseries which human beings have to suffer in this world : *e.* आध्यात्मिक, आधिदैविक and आधिभौतिक. -हर *a.* 1 removing heat, cooling -2 consoling. -री A sort of soup of pulse and grain.

तापक *a.* [तप्-ष्बल्] Heating, burning, inflaming. -कः 1 Fever, morbid heat. -2 A cooking stove or frying pan. -3 A boiler.

तापन *a.* [तप्-णिच् भवे-त्युद्] 1 Heating, inflaming. -2 Distressing. -3 Illuminating; अतप्यत स्माखिललोक-तापनम् Bhāg. 2. 9. 8. -नः 1 The sun. -2 The hot season. -3 The sun-stone. -4 N. of one of the arrows of Cupid. -नम् 1 Burning. -2 Distressing. -3 Chastising. -4 A division of hell. -5 Gold. -6 (in drama) Helplessness, perplexity. -ना Austerity. -नी N. of several Upaniṣads.

तापनीय *a.* Golden. -यम् Gold of the weight of a निष्क.

तापयान *a.* Warming, burning.

तापित *p. p.* 1 Warmed Heated; Bri. S. 54. 115. -2 Distressed, pained; नातितृप्यति मे चित्तं सुचिरं तापतापितम् Bhāg. 8. 5. 13.

तापिन् *a.* 1 Suffering from a disease (moral or physical). -2 Heating. -3 Hot. -4 Causing pain, exciting; Ki. 2. 42.