

ज्ञानीयति Den. P. To wish for knowledge.

ज्ञापक *a.* [ज्ञा-णिच् ल्यु] Making known, teaching, informing, indicating &c. -**कः** 1 A teacher. -2 A commander, a master. -3 A master of requests, an officer of the court of an Indian prince; Pt. 3. -**कम्** (In phil.) A significant expression, a suggestive rule or precept, said of such rules as imply something more than what is actually expressed by the words of those rules themselves.

ज्ञापनम् [ज्ञा णिच्-ल्युट्] Making known, informing, teaching, announcing, indicating; क्षितिभृदाक्षिणात्यानां तिर्यक्त्वज्ञापनाय सः Rāj. T. 4. 180.

ज्ञापित *a.* Made known, informed, announced, declared.

ज्ञीप्सा [ज्ञा-सन्-भावे अः] The desire of knowing.

ज्ञेय *pot. p.* [ज्ञा कर्मणि यत्] 1 To be investigated, or learnt or understood. -2 To be regarded as. -3 Perceptible, cognizable.

जमन् (only loc.) On the earth; अभि कृत्वेन्द्र भूरध जमन् Rv. 7. 21. 6.

ज्या 9 P. (जिनाति) 1 To overpower, oppress. -2 To grow old. -3 **Ā.** (जीयते) To be oppressed.

जीत *a.* 1 Oppressed, overpowered. -2 Become old; also जीन.

ज्यानम् Ved. Oppression.

ज्येय *a.* 1 To be oppressed. -2 First, best.

ज्या 1 A bow-string; विश्रामं लभतामिदं च शिथिलज्याबन्ध-मस्मदनुः Ś. 2. 6; R. 3. 59; 11. 15; 12. 104. -2 The chord of an arc. -3 The earth. -4 A mother. -5 Overpowering force or strength. -6 Excessive demand, impotency. -7 A kind of wooden stick (शम्या). -8 The rear of the army; ज्या भूमिमौर्व्योः शम्यायां वाहिन्याः पृष्ठभागे । Nm. Hence घातवारणम् A handguard used by the archers and घोषः The twanging of the bow.

ज्यानिः *f.* [ज्या-नि] 1 Old age, decay; तस्माद् यद्यपि सर्वज्यानि जीयत आत्मना चेज्जीवति प्रथिनागादित्येवाहुः Bri. Up. 1. 5. 15; दानज्यानिविषाद...etc. Māl. 9. 33. -2 Quitting, abandoning. -3 A river, stream. -4 Oppression. -5 Deprivation, loss; Māl. 9. 33.

ज्यायस् *a.* (-सी *f.*; Compar. of प्रशस्य, वृद्ध) 1 Elder, senior; प्रसवक्रमेण स किल ज्यायान् U. 6. -2 Superior, more excellent or worthy; Ms. 4. 8; 3. 137; Bg. 3. 1, 8. -3 Larger, greater. -4 (In law) One not a minor, *i. e.* come of age and responsible for his own action. -5 Aged, old. -6 Decayed, worn out. -7 Better, stronger, preferable; यद्यप्यपूर्ववादन्यत्र विधिर्ज्यायान् अनुवादात् तथाप्यत्रानुवाद एव बहुत्वस्य भवितुमर्हति । ŚB. on MS. 10. 2. 43.

सं. इ. को.... १४

ज्यायिष्ठ *a.* (irreg.) 1 The most excellent. -2 First, noblest, best; यत्वेव राज्ञो ज्यायिष्ठं कार्याणां तद् ब्रवीमि ते Mb. 12. 152. 17.

ज्येष्ठ *a.* (Superl. of प्रशस्य or वृद्ध) 1 Eldest, most senior. -2 Most excellent, best. -3 Pre-eminent, first, chief, highest. -**ष्ठः** 1 An elder brother; R. 12. 19, 35. -2 An epithet of the Supreme Being. -3 Life. -4 N. a lunar month (= ज्येष्ठ q. v.). -**ष्ठा** 1 An eldest sister. -2 N. of the eighteenth lunar mansion (consisting of the three stars). -3 The middle finger. -4 A small house-lizard. -5 An epithet of the Ganges. -6 The goddess of misfortune, elder sister of Lakṣmī; ज्येष्ठा च माया कल्हश्च दम्भः Bhāg. 1. 17. 32. -**ष्ठी** A small house-lizard. -**ष्ठम्** 1 The most excellent, the first or head. -2 Tin. -**Comp.** -**अंशः** 1 eldest brother's share. -2 the right of the eldest brother to a larger share of the patrimonial property. -3 the best share. -**अम्बु** *n.* 1 water in which grain has been washed. -2 the scum of boiled rice. -**आश्रमः** 1 the highest or most excellent order in the religious life of a Brāhmaṇa; *i. e.* that of a householder; तस्माज्ज्येष्ठाश्रमो गृही Ms. 3. 78. -2 a householder. -**कलशः** N. of Bilhāṇa's father. -**तातः** a father's eldest brother. -**तातिः** *f.* Ved. superiority. -**राज** *m.* a Sovereign; ज्येष्ठराजं ब्रह्मणां ब्रह्मणस्पते Rv. 2. 23. 1. -**ललिता** A particular vow to be observed in the month of Jyēṣṭha. -**वर्णः** 1 the highest caste (that of Brāhmaṇas). -2 a Brāhmaṇa. -**वृत्तिः** *f.* the duties of seniority. -**श्वश्रूः** *f.* 1 a wife's eldest sister. -2 the eldest mother-in-law. -**सामन्** *n.* N. of a particular Sāman; ब्रह्मदेयात्मसंतानो ज्येष्ठसामग एव च Ms. 3. 185.

ज्येष्ठामूल, -**मूलीयः** The month ज्येष्ठ q. v.; ततो मध्याह्न-मारुदे ज्येष्ठामूले दिवाकरे Mb. 13. 95. 9.

ज्येष्ठः N. of a lunar month in which the full moon stands in the constellation ज्येष्ठा (corresponding to May-June). -**ष्ठी** 1 The full-moon day in the month of ज्येष्ठ. -2 A small house-lizard.

ज्येष्ठिनेय *a.* Born from the eldest or principal wife; कृते कनिष्ठिनेयस्य ज्येष्ठिनेयं विवासितम् Bk. 5. 84.

ज्येष्ठयम् Precedence, priority of birth, primogeniture, seniority. -2 Pre-eminence, sovereignty.

ज्यु 1 **Ā.** (ज्यवते) To go near, approach.

ज्युत् 1 **U.** (ज्योतति-ते) To shine.

ज्युतिः *f.* Light.

ज्यो 1 **Ā.** (ज्यवते) 1 To advise, instruct. -2 To observe any religious obligation (such as a vow).

ज्योक् *ind.* Long, for a long time; ज्योक् च सूर्यं दशे Rv. 1. 23. 21; ज्योत्स्नीवति Ch. Up. 2. 11. 2.

ज्योत्स्नानम् A longer life; स्वरं वर्णप्रसादादिदर्शनादेव ज्योत्स्नानमप्यनुमास्यते ŚB. on MS. 6. 7. 33.