

mortals, the world or worldly existence; आलोकमर्कादिव जीवलेकः R. 5. 35; त्वप्रयाणे शान्तालोकः सर्वतो जीवलेकः Mal. 9. 37; जीवलेकतिलकः प्रलीयते 21; so स्वप्नेन्द्रजालसदृशः खलु जीवलेकः Sānti. 2. 2; Bg. 11. 7; U. 4. 17. -2 living beings; दिवस इवाभ्रदयामस्तपात्यये जीवलेकस्य S. 3. 12; or आलोकमर्कादिव जीवलेकः R. 5. 35. -वृत्तिः *f.* breeding or keeping cattle. -शेष *a.* one to whom only life is left, escaping only with life and nothing more. -शोणितम् living, *i. e.* healthy blood. -संक्रमणम् transmigration of the soul. -साधनम् grain, corn. -साफल्यम् realization or attainment of the chief end of human existence. -सूः 'the mother of living beings', a woman whose children are living. -स्थानम् 1 a joint, an articulation. -2 the vital parts, heart.

जीवक *a.* [जीव्-णिच् षुल्] 1 Living, making a livelihood by, generating &c. -2 One who lives a long time. -कः 1 A living being. -2 A servant. -3 A Buddhist mendicant, any mendicant who lives by begging. -4 A usurer. -5 A snake-catcher. -6 A tree. -7 A medicinal plant of that name.

जीवत् *a.* (-न्ती *f.*) Living, alive. -Comp. -तोका *a.* a woman whose children are living. -पतिः *f.*, -पत्नी *f.* a woman whose husband is living. -पितृकः one whose father is alive. -मुक्त *a.* 'liberated while living', a man who, being purified by a true knowledge of the Supreme Spirit, is freed from the future birth and all ceremonial rites while yet living. -मुक्तिः *f.* final liberation in the present state of life. -मृत *a.* 'dead while alive', one who, though alive, is as good as dead and useless to the world (said of a mad man or one whose character is lost).

जीवथ *a.* [जीव्-अथ] 1 Long-lived. -2 Virtuous, pious. -थः 1 Life, existence. -2 A tortoise. -3 A peacock. -4 A cloud. -5 Virtue, piety.

जीवन *a.* (-नी *f.*) [जीव् भावे ल्युट्] Enlivening, giving life. -नः 1 A living being. -2 Wind. -3 A son. -4 The Supreme Being; बीजानां प्रभव नमोऽस्तु जीवनाय Ki. 18. 39. -नम् 1 Life, existence; (fig. also) त्वमसि मम भूषणं त्वमसि मम जीवनम् Git. 10. -2 The principle of life, vital energy; Bg. 7. 9. -3 Water; बीजानां प्रभव नमोऽस्तु जीवनाय Ki. 18. 39; or जीवनं जीवनं (life) हन्ति प्राणान् हन्ति समीरणः Udb. -4 Livelihood, profession, means of existence (fig. also); Ms. 11. 77; विदुषां जीवनं मूर्खः H. 3. 33. -5 Butter made from milk one day old. -6 Marrow. -7 Enlivening, making alive. -Comp. -अन्तः death. -आघातम् poison. -आवासः 1 'residing in water', epithet of Varuṇa, the regent of water. -2 the body. -उपायः livelihood. -ओषधम् 1 elixir of life. -2 a life-giving medicine. -पञ्चमूलानि (Āyurveda) The five medicinal herbs called वीरा, जीवन्ती, गुरुशतावरी, जीवक and ऋषभक.

जीवनक *a.* [जीवन-कन्] Enlivening. -कम् Food.

जीवनीय *a.* [जीव्-बा० करणे अनीयर्] 1 To be lived. -2 Supporting life. -यम् 1 Water. -2 Fresh milk.

जीवन्त *a.* 1 Living, existing. -2 Long-lived. -तः 1 Life, existence. -2 A drug, medicament.

जीवन्तिकः A Fowler.

जीवन्तिका *f.* 1 A goddess looking after the welfare of a child (Mar. जिवती); गणेशं जन्मदां षष्ठीं देवीं जीवन्तिकामपि Śiva. B. 6. 48. -2 N. of a plant.

जीवन्ती *f.* 1 A species of plant. -2 A kind of sweet dish; कृसरैणाथ जीवन्त्या हविष्येण च सर्वशः Mb. 2. 4. 2.

जीवल *a.* 1 Full of life. -2 Animating, inspiring.

जीवा *a.* [जीव्-अच्] 1 Water. -2 The earth. -3 A bow-string; मुहुर्जीवाघोषैर्बधिरयति Mv. 6. 30. -4 The chord of an arc. -5 Means of living. -6 The tinkling of metallic ornaments. -7 N. of a plant (वचा). -8 Life, existence.

जीवातु *m., n.* 1 Food. -2 Life, existence (fig. also); स खलु प्राज्ञजीवातुः सर्वशास्त्रविशारदः J. N. V. -3 Restoration to life, revival; रे हस्त दक्षिण मृतस्य शिशोर्द्विजस्य जीवातवे विसृज शूद्रमुनौ कृपाणम् U. 2. 10. -4 Medicine for restoring life.

जीविका [जीव्-अकन् अत इत्वम्] 1 Means of living, livelihood; कुदेशे नास्ति जीविका Mb. 12. 139. 94. -2 The life-giving element, *i. e.* water. -3 life; कृपणा वर्तयिष्यामि कथं कृपणजीविका Rām. 2. 20. 47.

जीवित *p. p.* [जीव् कर्तरि क्त] 1 Living, existent, alive; R. 12. 75. -2 Returned to life, revived. -3 Animated, enlivened. -4 Lived through (as a period). -तम् 1 Life, existence; त्वं जीवितं त्वमसि मे हृदयं द्वितीयम् U. 3. 26; कन्येयं कुलजीवितम् Ku. 6. 63; Me. 83; नाभिनन्देत मरणं नाभिनन्देत जीवितम् Ms. 6. 45; 7. 111. -2 Duration of life. -3 Livelihood. -4 A living being. -Comp. -अन्तकः an epithet of Śiva. -आशा hope of life, love of life. नहि नहि तत्र धनाशा जीवित आशाऽपि दुस्सहो भवति Subhāṣ. -ईशः 1 a lover, husband. -2 an epithet of Yama; जीवितेशवसतिं जगाम सा R. 11. 20 (where the word is used in sense 1 also). -3 the sun. -4 the moon. -5 a drug which is said to revive the dead. -ईश्वरः Śiva. -कालः duration of life. -ज्ञा an artery. -नाथः a husband. -व्ययः sacrifice of life. -संशयः risk of life, jeopardy, danger to life; स आतुरो जीवितसंशये वर्तते 'he is dangerously ill'; Bv. 2. 20.

जीवितव्य *a.* To be lived, kept alive &c. -व्यम् The possibility of living. -2 Life. -3 Possible return to life.

जीविन् *a.* (-नी *f.*) [जीव्-णिनि, जीव-इनि वा] (Generally at the end of comp.) 1 Living, alive, existing; R. 1. 63. -2 Living upon or by; शस्त्रजीविन्, आयुधजीविन् &c. -मः A living being.

जीव्यम् Life. -व्या A means of livelihood.

जु 1 Ā. (जवते) To go; L. D. B.