the chief of a village. **–प्रेष्यः** the messenger or servant of a community or village. **–मद्गुरिका** 1 a riot, fray, village tumult. –2 N. of a fish (or a plant) **–मुखम्** a market. **–मृगः** a dog. **–याजकः, –याजिन्** *m.* 1 'the village priest', a priest who conducts the religious ceremonies for all classes and is consequently considered as a degraded Brāhmaṇa; Ms. 4. 205. –2 the attendant of an idol. **–युद्धम्** a riot, fray. **–लुण्ठनम्** plundering a village. **–वासः** (ग्रामेवासः also) 1 a villager. –2 residence in a village. **–विशेषः** a variety of scales in music; स्फुटीभवद्ग्रामविशेषमूर्च्छना Śi. **–वृद्धः** an old villager; प्राप्यावन्तीनुदयनकथाकोविदग्रामवृद्धान् Me. 30. **–षण्डः** an impotent man (क्लीब). **–संकरः** the common sewer or drain of a village. **–संघः** a village-corporation. **–सिंहः** a dog; व्यमुञ्चन्विविधा वाचो ग्रामसिंहास्ततस्ततः Bhāg. 3. 17. 10. **–स्थ** *a.* 1 a villager. –2 a co-villager. **–हासकः** a sister's husband.

ग्रामकः 1 A villager. –2 The collective department of celestial pleasures.

ग्रामटिका A wretched or miserable village; कतिपयग्रामटिकापर्यटनदुर्विदग्ध P. R. 1.

ग्रामयति Den. P. To invite or call.

ग्रामिक *a.* (**–की** *f.*) 1 Rural, rustic. –2 (In music) Chromatic. –3 Rude. **–कः** 1 The headman of a village; Ms. 7. 116, 118. –2 A villager.

ग्रामिन् *a.* 1 Rustic, rural. –2 Libidinous. *–m.* 1 A villager, peasant. –2 The head of a village. **–णी** The indigo plant.

ग्रामीण *a.* [ग्रामे भवः खञ्] 1 Vulgar, rude. –2 Chromatic. –3 Belonging to a village. **–णः** 1 A villager; ग्रामीणवध्वस्तमलक्षिता जनैश्चिरं वृतीनामुपरि व्यलोकयन् Śi. 12. 37; Amaru. 13. –2 A dog. –3 A crow. –4 A hog.

ग्रामीय *a.* Belonging to a village. **–यः** A villager, boor, churl.

ग्रामीयकः A villager; ग्रामीयककुलानां च समक्षं सीम्नि साक्षिणः Ms. 8. 254.

ग्रामेय *a.* (**–यी** *f.*) Village-born, rustic. **–यी** A harlot, prostitute.

ग्राम्य *a.* [ग्राम-यत्] 1 Relating to or used in a village; संत्यज्य ग्राम्यमाहारम् Ms. 6. 3; 7. 120. –2 Living in a village, rural, rustic; अल्पव्ययेन सुन्दरि ग्राम्यजनो मिष्टमश्नाति Chand. M. 1. –3 Domesticated, tame (as an animal). –4 Cultivated (opp. वन्य 'growing wild'). –5 Low, vulgar, used only by low people (as a word); चुम्बनं देहि मे भार्ये कामचाण्डालतृप्तये R. G., or कटिस्ते हरते मनः S. D. 574, are instances of ग्राम्य expressions; तस्मात्संप्रतिपत्तिरेव हि वरं न ग्राम्यमत्रोत्तरम् Mu. 5. 18; Bhāg. 5. 2. 17. –6 Indecent, obscene. –7 Relating to sexual pleasures. –8 Relating to a musical scale. **–म्यः** 1 A villager; Y. 2. 166. –2 A tame hog. –3 The first two signs of the zodiac, *Aries* and *Taurus*. **–म्या** The Indigo plant. **–म्यम्** 1 A rustic speech. –2 Food prepared in a village. –3 Sexual intercourse. –4 Acceptance. –5 The Prakrit and other dialects. **–Comp. –अश्वः** an ass. **–कर्मन्** *n.* 1 the occupation of a villager –2 sexual pleasure; ग्राम्यकर्मणैव विस्मृतकालावधिः Bhāg. 5. 14. 31. **–कुङ्कुमम्** safflower. **–धर्मः** 1 the duty of a villager. –2 sexual intercourse, copulation. –3 the right of a villager (as opp. to that of a 'recluse'). **–धान्यम्** crops growing in a village; दश ग्राम्याणि धान्यानि भवन्ति व्रीहियवास्तिलमाषा अणुप्रियङ्गवो गोधूमाश्च मसूराश्च खल्वाश्च खलकुलाश्च... | Bri. Up. 6. 3. 13. **–पशुः** a domestic animal; Bhāg. 6. 15. 16. **–बुद्धि** *a.* boorish, clownish, ignorant. **–मृगः** a dog; ग्राम्यमृग इव हविस्तदयं (न भजते) Śi. 15. 15. **–वल्लभा** a harlot, prostitute. **–वादिन्** *m.* a village bailiff; Ts. 2. 3. 1. 3. **–सुखम्** sexual intercourse, copulation; cf. अविदित्वा सुखं ग्राम्यं वैतृष्ण्यं नैति पूरुषः Bhāg. 9. 18. 40.

ग्रामेरुकम् A variety of sandal; Kau. A. 2. 11.

ग्रावन् *a.* Hard, solid. *–m.* 1 A stone or rock; किं हि नामैतदम्बुनि मज्जन्त्यलाबूनि ग्रावाणः संप्लवन्त इति Mv. 1; अपि ग्रावा रोदित्यपि दलति वज्रस्य हृदयम् U. 1. 28; Śi. 4. 23. –2 A mountain. –3 A cloud.

ग्रीवा [गिरत्यनया, गॄ-वनिप् नि° Uṇ. 1. 152] The neck, the back part of the neck; ग्रीवाभङ्गाभिरामं मुहुरनुपतति स्यन्दने दत्तदृष्टिः Ś. 1. 7. **–Comp. –अङ्कुशः** a camel. **–घण्टा** a bell hanging down from the neck of a horse.

ग्रीवालिका See ग्रीवा.

ग्रीविन् *a.* Long-necked, handsome-necked. *–m.* A camel.

ग्रीष्म *a.* [ग्रसते रसान्; ग्रस्-मनिन् Uṇ. 1. 147] Hot, warm. **–ष्मः** 1 The summer, the hot season, corresponding to the months of Jyeṣṭha and Āṣāḍha; ग्रीष्मसमयमधिकृत्य गीयताम् Ś. 1; R. 16. 54; Bv. 1. 35. –2 Heat, warmth. **–ष्मी** The नवमल्लिका plant. **–Comp. –कालीन** *a.* pertaining to summer. **–उद्भवा, –जा, –भवा** the Navamallikā creeper, (double jasmine). **–वनम्** a grove frequented in summer; अत्रान्तरे ग्रीष्मवनं मल्लिकामोदि मारुतम् Ks. 122. 65. **–हासम्** The flocculent seeds, down &c. blown about in the air in summer.

ग्रुच् 1 P. (ग्रोचति) 1 To steal, rob. –2 To go.

ग्रैव (**–वी** *f.*), **ग्रैवेय** (**–यी** *f.*) *a.* [ग्रीवायां भवः; अण् ढञ् वा] Being on or belonging to the neck; ग्रैवेयाणामारवो बृंहितानि Śi. 18. 10. **–वम्, –यम्** 1 A collar or necklace; Mb. 6. 96. 70. –2 A chain worn round the neck of an elephant; नास्रसत् करिणां ग्रैवं त्रिपदीच्छेदिनामपि R. 4. 48, 75; तूर्णवर्माण्यथो कक्षान् ग्रैवेयाण्यथ कम्बलान् Mb.

ग्रैवेयकम् [ग्रीवायां बद्धोऽलंकारः, ढकञ्] 1 A neck-ornament; *e. g.* अस्माकं सखि वाससी न रुचिरे ग्रैवेयकं नोज्ज्वलम्