

a people. ^०वधूः *f.* a cowherd's wife; Bhāg. 1. 9. 40. ^०वधूटी a young cowherdess, a young wife of a cowherd; गोपवधूटीदुकूलचौराय Bhāṣā P. 1. (-**पकः**) 1 the superintendent of a district. -2 myrrh. (-**पिका**) 1 a cowherdess; Bhāg. 10. 9. 14-15. -2 protectress. (-**पी**) a cowherd's wife (especially applied to the cowherdresses of Vrindāvana, the companions of Kṛiṣṇa in his juvenile sports). -2 a milk-maid. -3 a protectress. -4 Nature, elementary nature. -**पातिः** 1 an owner of cows. -2 a bull. -3 a leader, chief. -4 the sun; नीहारमिव गोपतिः Bhāg. 1. 12. 10; Mb. 1. 173. 32. -5 Indra; सुराङ्गना गोपतिचापगोपुरं पुरम् (जहुः) Ki. 8. 1. -6 N. of Kṛiṣṇa. -7 N. of Śiva. -8 N. of Varuṇa; एष पुत्रो महाप्रज्ञो वरुणस्येह गोपतेः Mb. 5. 98. 11. -9 a king; नासती विद्यते राजन् स ह्यरण्येषु गोपतिः Mb. 12. 135. 26. -**पथः** N. of a Brāhmaṇa of Av. -**पर्वतम्** the name of the place where Pāṇini is said to have performed penance and propitiated Śiva; गोपर्वतमिति स्थानं शम्भोः प्रख्यापितं मया । यत्र पाणिनिना लेभे वैयाकरणिकाग्र्यता ॥ अरुणाचलमाहात्म्यम्-उत्तरार्धः २ अ. ६८ श्लो. -**पशुः** a sacrificial cow. -**पाः** *m.* Ved. 1 a herdsman. -2 protector, or guardian; मन्त्राग्नेत्तरी मुवनस्य गोपा Av. 12. 1. 57. -**पानसी** a curved beam which supports a thatch; गोपानसी तु वलभिच्छादने वक्रदारुणि Ak. 2. 2. 15. -**पालः** 1 a cowherd; Ms. 4. 253. -2 a king. -3 an epithet of Śiva. -4 an epithet of Kṛiṣṇa. ^०धानी a cow-pen, cow-shed. -**पालकः** 1 a cowherd. -2 a king. -3 an epithet of Śiva; also of Kṛiṣṇa. -**पालिः** an epithet of Śiva. -**पालिका**, -**पाली** the wife of a cowherd; पार्थः प्रस्थापयामास कृत्वा गोपालिकावपुः Mb. 1. 221. 19. -**पालितः** N. of a lexicographer. -**पित्तम्** bile of cows, ox-bile (from which the yellow pigment गोरोचना is prepared; गोपित्ततो रोचना Pt. 1. 94.). -**पीतः** a species of wagtail. -**पीथः** protection; अस्माकमृषीणां गोपीथे न उरुष्यतम् Rv. 5. 65. 6. (-**थम्**) a holy place, a place of pilgrimage. -**पुच्छम्** a cow's tail. -2 a particular point of an arrow. (-**च्छः**) 1 a sort of monkey; Bhāg. 8. 2. 22. -2 a sort of necklace consisting of two or four or thirty-four strings. -3 a kind of drum. -**पुटिकम्** the head of Śiva's bull. -**पुत्रः** 1 a young bull. -2 an epithet of Karna. -**पुरम्** 1 a town-gate; उतुङ्गसौधपुरमन्दिरगोपुरम् Mā. 9. 1. -2 a principal gate; दधतमुच्चशिलान्तरगोपुराः Ki. 5. 5. -3 the ornamental gateway of a temple. -**पुरीषम्** cowdung. -**प्रकाण्डम्** an excellent cow or bull. -**प्रचारः** pasture-ground, pasturage for cattle; ग्राम्येच्छया गोप्रचारो भूमि राजवशेन वा Y. 2. 166. -**प्रत (ता) रः** 1 a ford for cattle. -2 a place of pilgrimage on the Śarayū; यद्गोप्रतरकल्पोऽभूत्समर्दस्तत्र मज्जताम् । अतस्तदाख्यया तीर्थं पावनं भुवि पप्रथे ॥ R. 15. 101. -**प्रदानम्** same as गोदान. -**प्रवेशः** the time when cows return home, sunset or evening-twilight; गोप्रवेशसमये Bri. S. 24. 35. -**फणा** 1 a bandage hollowed out so as to fit the chin or nose &c. -2 a sling. -**वालः** the hair of cows. -**भुज्** *m.* a king; गोभुजां वल्लभा लक्ष्मीः Rāj. T. 5. 6.

-**भुत्** *m.* 1 a mountain. -2 a king. -**मक्षिका** a gadfly. -**मघ** *a.* granting cattle or cows कदा गोमघा हवनानि गच्छाः Rv. 6. 35. 3. -**मंडलम्** 1 the globe. -2 a multitude of cows. -**मण्डीरः** a kind of an aquatic bird; L. D. B. -**मतम्** = गव्युति *q. v.* -**मतल्लिका** a tractable cow, an excellent cow; अरिर्मघोरैक्षत गोमतल्लिकाम् Śi. 12. 41. -**मथः** a cowherd. -**मध्यमध्य** *a.* slender in the waist. -**महिषदा** N. of one of the Mātṛis attending on कालिकेय. -**मांसम्** beef. -**मायु** 1 a kind of frog. -2 a jackal; अनुदंकुस्ते घनध्वनि न हि गोमायुस्तानि केसरी Śi. 16. 25. -3 bile of a cow. -4 N. of a Gandharva. -**मीनः** a kind of fish. -**मुखः**, -**मुखम्** [गोमुखमिव मुखमस्य] a kind of musical instrument; Bg. 1. 13; गोमुखानां च शृङ्गाणामनीकद्रव्यवर्तिनाम् Śiva. B. 24. 55. (-**खः**) 1 a crocodile, shark. -2 a hole of a particular shape in a wall made by thieves. (-**खम्**) 1 a house built unevenly. -2 spreading unguents, smearing; 'गोमुखं कुटिलकारे वाद्यभाण्डे विलेपने' इति विश्वः; यस्यामलिन्देषु न चकुरेव मुग्धाङ्गना गोमयगोमुखानि Śi. 3. 48. (-**खम्**, -**खी**) a cloth-bag of the shape of a gnomon containing a rosary, the beads of which are counted by the hand thrust inside. -2 a house built unevenly. -3 a particular method of sitting (a योगसन) (-**खी**) the chasm in the Himalaya mountains through which the Ganges flows. -**मूढ** *a.* stupid as a bull. -**मूत्रम्** cow's urine. -**मूत्रकः** a variety of lapis lazuli (वैदर्भ्य); Kau. A. 2. 11. -**कम्** a particular attitude (मण्डल) in गदायुद्ध; दक्षिणं मण्डलं सव्यं गोमूत्रकमथापि च । व्यचरत्पाण्डवो राजन्नरिं समोहयान्निव ॥ Mb. 9. 58. 23. -*a.* zigzagging, going unevenly. -**मूत्रिका** 1 an artificial verse, the second of which repeats nearly all the syllables of the first. (Malli. thus defines it:—वर्णानामेकरूपत्वं यथेकान्तरमर्धयोः गोमूत्रिकेति तत्प्राहुर्दुष्करं तद्विदो विदुः ॥ see Śi. 19. 46.) -2 a form of calculation. -**मृगः** a kind of ox (गवय). -**मेदः** a gem brought from the Himalaya and Indus, described as of four different colours:—white, pale-yellow, red, and dark-blue. -**मेदकः** 1 see गोमेद. -2 a kind of poison (काकोल). -3 smearing the body with unguents. -**मेधः**, -**यज्ञः** a cow-sacrifice; Rām. 7. 25. 8. -**यानम्**, -**रथः** a carriage drawn by oxen; Rām. 2. 82. 26; Ms. 11. 174. -**युक्त** *a.* drawn by oxen. -**युतम्** 1 a cattle station. -2 a measure of two Kṛośas (गव्युत); गोयुते गोयुते चैव न्यवसत्पुस्वर्षभः Mb. 14. 65. 22. -**रक्षः** 1 a cowherd. -2 keeping or tending cattle. -3 the orange. -4 an epithet of Śiva. ^०जम्बू *f.* wheat. -**रक्षणम्** tending cattle (with religious faith). -**रङ्कुः** 1 a water-fowl -2 a prisoner. -3 a naked man, a mendicant wandering about without clothes. -4 a chanter. -**रवम्** saffron. -**रसः** cow's milk. -2 curds. -3 buttermilk. -4 the flavour of a sentence; को रसो गोरसं विना Udb. ^०जम् buttermilk. -**राजः** an excellent bull. -**राटिका**, -**राटी** the Śarika bird. -**स्तम्** a measure of distance equal to two Kṛośas. -**रूपम्** the form of a cow. (-**पः**) N. of Śiva. -**रोचम्** yellow orpiment. -**रोचना** a bright yellow pigment prepared from the urine