

as श्वेत in श्वेतोऽश्वः. -**वादः** 1 pointing out good merits. -2 a statement in a secondary sense; गुणवादस्तु MS. 1. 2. 10 (Śābara explains this as: गौण एष वादो भवति यत् सम्बन्धिनि स्तोतव्ये सम्बन्ध्यन्तरं स्तूयते । ŚB. on ibid.). -3 a statement contradictory to other arguments; Madhusūdana. -**विवेचना** discrimination in appreciating the merits of others, a just sense of merit. -**विशेषाः** external organs, mind and spiritual ignorance; परस्पर-विलक्षणा गुणविशेषाः (बाह्येन्द्रियमनोऽहङ्काराश्च) Śaṅ. K. 36. -**पः** a different property. -**वृक्षः**, -**वृक्षकः** a mast or a post to which a ship or boat is fastened. -**वृत्तिः** f. 1 a secondary or unessential condition or relation (opp. मुख्यवृत्ति). -2 the character or style of merits. -**वैशेष्यम्** pre-eminence of merit; अन्योन्यगुणवैशेष्यान् किञ्चित्तिरिच्यते Ms. 9. 296. -**शब्दः** an adjective. -**संख्यानम्** 'enumeration of the three essential qualities', a term applied to the Sāṅkhya (including the Yoga) system of philosophy; ज्ञानं कर्म च कर्ता च त्रिधैव गुणभेदतः प्रोच्यते गुणसंख्योने Bg. 18. 19. -**संगः** 1 association with qualities or merits. -2 attachment to objects of sense or worldly pleasures. -**संग्रहः** a collection of merits or properties; कथं गुणज्ञो विरमेद्दिना पशुं श्रैर्यत्प्रवत्रे गुणसंग्रहेच्छया Bhāg. 4. 20. 26. -**संपद** f. excellence or richness of merits, great merit, perfection; गुणसंपदा समधिगम्य Ki. 5. 24. -**सागरः** 1 'an ocean of merit, a very meritorious man.' -2 an epithet of Brahmā. -**हीन** a. 1 void of merit', meritless; काममामरणात्तिष्ठेद्-गृहे कन्यर्तुमत्यपि । न चैवैनां प्रयच्छेत्तु गुणहीनाय कर्हिचित् Ms. 9. 89. -2 poor (as food).

गुणकः [गुण-कृत्] 1 A calculator. -2 A multiplier (in math.).

गुणतः ind. 1 According to the three chief qualities (of all existing things); Ms. 11. 185. -2 According to property. -3 According to merit.

गुणता, -**त्त्वम्** 1 Subordination, dependence. -2 Virtue, excellence, good qualities. -3 Being endowed with or possession of, qualities in general. -4 Multiplication. -5 The state of a rope or cord.

गुणनम् [गुण-व्युद्] 1 Multiplication. -2 Enumeration. -3 Describing merits or qualities, pointing out or enumerating merits; इह रसभणने कृतहरिगुणने मधुरिपुपदसेवके Git. 7. -4 Reiterated study, repetition. -**नी** Examining books, studying; collating and correcting copies to determine the value of variants.

गुणनिका [गुण भावे युच् स्वार्थे क] 1 Study, repeated reading, repetition; विशेषविदुषः शास्त्रं यत्तवोद्ग्राहते पुरः । हेतुः परिचयस्थैर्यै वक्तुर्गुणनिकैव सा ॥ Śi. 2. 75 (आमेडितम् Malli.); श्रुतेर्गुणनिकानिकामपरिपूतवक्त्राम्बुजान् Vis. Guṇā. 159. -2 Dancing, the science or profession of dancing. -3 The prologue or introduction to a drama. -4 A garland, necklace; दरिद्राणां चिन्तामणिगुणनिका A. L. 3. -5 Determining the value of the various readings of a manuscript. -6 A cipher, the character in arithmetic which expresses nothing.

गुणनीय a. [गुण् करणे अनीयर्] 1 To be multiplied. -2 To be enumerated. -3 To be advised. -**यः** Study, practice. -**यम्** The multiplicand.

गुणमय a. 1 Consisting of single threads. -2 Consisting of the three constituent properties of nature. -3 Possessed of merits, meritorious.

गुणवत् a. 1 Endowed with good qualities, virtuous, meritorious, good, excellent; गुणवति सृत्ये (निवेद्य दुःखं सुखी भवति) Pt. 1. 101. -2 Endowed with qualities. -3 Delicious; भोज्येतान्गुणवता सदनेन शुचिरिस्मते Bhāg. 8. 16. 54.

गुणवत्ता, -**त्वम्** 1 The possession of good qualities; गुणवत्तापि परप्रयोजना R. 8. 31. -2 Excellence, superiority.

गुणिका A tumour, a swelling.

गुणित p. p. [गुण् कर्मणि कृ] 1 Multiplied. -2 Heaped together, collected; कपोतौ स्नेहगुणितहृदयो गृहधर्मिणौ Bhāg. 11. 7. 54. -3 Enumerated.

गुणिन् a. [गुण-इन्] 1 Possessed of or endowed with merits, meritorious; गुणी गुणं वेत्ति न वेत्ति निगुणः; Ms. 8. 73; Y. 2. 78. -2 Good, auspicious; गुणिन्यहनि Dk. 61. -3 Familiar with the merits of anything. -4 Possessing qualities (as an object); गुणानां गुणिनां चैव परिणाममभीप्सताम् Bhāg. 2. 8. 14. -5 Possessed of the three qualities; Ve. 6. 43. -6 Having (subordinate) parts, principal (Opp. गुण); गुणगुणिनोरेव सम्बन्धः. -**नी** A bow.

गुणीभूत a. 1 Deprived of the original meaning or importance. -2 Made secondary or subordinate; गुणीभूताः स्म ते राजन् Mb. 14. 71. 24. -3 Invested with attributes. -4 Made or having become a merit or ornament. -5 Varied according to qualities. -6 Having a certain force or application (as a word &c.). -**Comp.** -**व्यङ्ग्यम्** (in Rhet.) the second of the three divisions of Kāvya (poetry), in which the charm of the suggested sense is not more striking than that of the expressed one. S. D. thus defines it:—अपरं तु गुणीभूतव्यङ्ग्यं वाच्यादनुत्तमे व्यङ्ग्ये । 265. This division of Kāvya is further subdivided into 8 classes; see S. D. 266 and K. P. 5.

गुण्य a. [गुण्-यत्] 1 Endowed with merits or virtues; गुण्यगुण्य इति न व्यजीगणत् Śi. 14. 47. -2 To be enumerated. -3 To be described or praised. -4 To be multiplied, the multiplicand.

गुण्ड 10 U. (गुण्डयति-ते, गुण्डित) 1 To encircle, surround, envelop, enclose. -2 To hide, conceal.

गुण्डनम् 1 Concealing, covering, hiding. -2 Smearing, as in भस्मगुण्डनम्.

गुण्डित a. 1 Surrounded, covered; धरणी रेणुगुण्डितः Mb. 1. 74. 53. -2 Pounded, ground, reduced to dust.

गुण्ड 10 P. (गुण्डयति, गुण्डित) 1 To cover, hide. -2 To pound, reduce to powder.