

and without consulting relatives; it is, as Kālidāsa observes, कथमप्यबान्धवकृता स्नेहप्रवृत्तिः Ś. 4. 17. -वेदः one of the four subordinate Vedas or *Upavedas*, which treats of music; see उपवेद. -हस्तः, -हस्तकः the castor-oil plant.

गन्धारः (pl.) 1 N. of a country and its rulers; पुरुषं गन्धारेभ्योऽभिनद्धाक्षमानोय Ch. Up. 6. 14. 1. -2 The third note (in music). -3 A particular Rāga.

गन्धाली 1 A wasp. -2 Continued fragrance. -**Comp.** -**गर्भः** small cardamoms.

गन्धोली 1 A wasp; गन्धोलिपालीगृहसिक्थकुम्भात् Rām. Ch. 6. 89. -2 Dried ginger.

गमः Ved. 1 A slit, cleft. -2 The vulva.

गमस्तिः *m., f.* 1 A ray of light, a sunbeam or moonbeam; यथा राजन्प्रजाः सर्वाः सूर्यः पाति गमस्तिभिः Mb. 3. 33. 71. -2 Ved. The shaft (of a car). -3 The forepart of the arm, the hand. -**स्तिः** The sun. -*f.* An epithet of Svāhā, the wife of Agni. -**Comp.** -**करः**, -**पाणिः**, -**मालिन** *m.*, -**हस्तः**, -**मत्** *m.* the sun. -**नेभिः** N. of Viṣṇu; Mb. 12.

गमस्तिमत् *m.* The sun; घनव्यपायेन गमस्तिमानिव R. 3. 37. -*n.* One of the seven divisions of Pātāla.

गभीर *m.* [गच्छति जलमत्र, गम् ईरन् भान्तादेशश्च Un. 4. 35] 1 Deep (in all senses); उत्तालस्त इमे गभीरपयसः पुष्याः सरित्संगमाः U. 2. 30; Bv. 2. 105. -2 Deepsounding (as a drum). -3 Thick, dense, impervious (as a forest); Ki. 14. 39. -4 Profound, sagacious. -5 Grave, serious, solemn, earnest. -6 Secret, mysterious. -7 Inscrutable, difficult to be perceived or understood; गभीरमर्थं कतिचित्प्रकाशताम् (नयन्ति) Ki. 14. 4. -**Comp.** -**आत्मन्** the Supreme Soul. -**वेद्य** *a.* very penetrating.

गभीरिका 1 A large drum with a deep sound. -2 A gong.

गभोलिकः A small round pillow.

गम् 1 P. (गच्छति, जगाम, अगमत्, गमिष्यति, गन्तुम्, गत *desid.*; जिगमिषति, जिगांसते Ātm.; *freq.* जङ्गम्यते; जङ्गमीति or जङ्गन्ति) 1 To go, move in general; गच्छत्वार्यां पुनर्दर्शनाय V. 5; गच्छति पुरः शरीरं धावति पश्चादसंस्तुतं चेतः Ś. 1. 33; काधुना गम्यते 'where art thou going'. -2 To depart, go forth, go away, set forth or out; उक्षिप्यैनां ज्योतिरेकं जगाम Ś. 5. 3. -3 To go to, reach, resort to, arrive at, approach; यद्गम्योऽपि गम्यते Pt. 1. 7; एनो गच्छति कर्तारम् Ms. 8. 19 the sin goes to (recoils on) the doer; 4. 199; so धरणिं मूर्ध्ना गम् &c. -4 To pass, pass away, elapse (as time); दिनेषु गच्छत्सु R. 3. 8 as days rolled on, in course of time; Me. 85; काव्यशास्त्रविनोदेन काले गच्छति धीमताम् H. 1. 1; गच्छता कालेन in the long run. -5 To go to the state or condition of, become, undergo, suffer, partake of &c. (usually joined with nouns ending

in -ता, -त्व &c. or any noun in the acc.); गमिष्या-
म्युपहास्यताम् R. 1. 3; पश्चादुमाख्यां सुमुखी जगाम Ku. 1. 26
went by or received the name of Umā; so वृत्ति
गच्छति becomes satisfied; विषादं गतः became dejected;
कोपं न गच्छति does not become angry; आनृष्यं गतः became
released from debt; मनसा गम् to think of, remember;
Ku. 2. 63; वृषेण गच्छतः riding a bull; Ku. 5. 80. -6 To
cohabit, have sexual intercourse with; गुरोः सुतां ... यो
गच्छति पुमान् Pt. 2. 107; Y. 1. 80. -*Caus.* (गमयति-ते) 1 To
cause to go, lead or reduce to (as a state); गमितः
गतिम् Ku. 4. 24; Bh. 3. 38; Ki. 2. 7. -2 To spend,
pass (as time). -3 To make clear, explain, expound.
-4 To signify, denote, convey an idea or sense of;
द्वौ नञौ प्रकृतार्थे गमयतः 'two negatives make one affirma-
tive'. -5 To send to. -6 To bring to a place (acc.).
-7 To impart, grant, bestow. -8 To intend, mean.

गत *p. p.* [गम्-क्त] 1 Gone, departed, gone for ever;
Mu. 1. 25; किं गते सल्लिसेतुबन्धेन, किं गते विवाहे नक्षत्रपरीक्षया
Vb. 4. 'what is the use of locking the stable-door
when the steed is stolen?' -2 Passed away, elapsed,
past; गतायां रात्रौ. -3 Dead, deceased, departed to the
next world; गत एव न ते निवर्तते Ku. 4. 30. -4 Gone to,
arrived at, reaching to. -5 Being in, situated in, resting
on, contained in; usually in comp.; प्रासादप्रान्तगतः Pt. 1
seated on &c.; सदीगतः R. 3. 66 seated in the assembly;
सर्तारं गता Ś. 4. 13 united to a husband; so आद्य^०; सर्वगत
existing everywhere. -6 Fallen into, reduced to; *e. g.*
आपद्रतः -7 Referring or relating to, with regard to,
about, concerning, connected with (usually in comp.);
राजा शकुन्तलागतमेव चिन्तयति Ś. 5; भर्तृगतया चिन्तया Ś. 4;
वयमपि भवत्यौ सखीगतं किमपि पृच्छामः Ś. 1; so पुत्रगतः स्नेहः &c.
-8 Frequented, resorted to; सुहृद्^० Ku. 4. 24. -9
Known, celebrated. -10 Directed towards, belong-
ing to. -11 Known, understood. -**तम्** 1 Motion,
going; गतमुपरि घनानां वारिगर्भोदराणाम् Ś. 7. 7; Śi. 1. 2,
7. 4. -2 Gait, manner of going; Ku. 1. 34; हंस प्रयच्छ
मे कान्ता गतिरस्यास्त्वया हता V. 4. 16. -3 An event. -4
The place where one has gone. -5 Celebration,
being known, diffusion; यावन्नाम्नो गतम् Ch. Up. 7. 1. 5.
-6 Manner. (As first member of comp. translated by
'free from', 'bereft of', 'deprived of', 'without'.)
-**Comp.** -**अक्ष** *a.* sightless, blind. -**अध्वन्** *a.* 1 one
who has accomplished or finished a journey; बलैरध्वुषि-
तास्तस्य विजिगीषोगताध्वनः R. 4. 46, 11. 33. -2 conversant,
familiar (with anything); त्रिविधे मोक्षधर्मेऽस्मिन्गताध्वा
छिन्नसंशयः Mb. 12. 320. 25. (-*f.*) the time immediately
preceding new moon when a small streak of the moon
is still visible; (चतुर्दशीयुक्ताऽमावास्या). -**अनुगतम्** follow-
ing custom or precedent. -**अनुगतिक** *a.* doing as
others do, a blind follower; गतानुगतिको लोको न लोकः पार-
मार्थिकः Pt. 1. 342 'people are blind followers or servile
imitators'; Mu. 6. 5. -**अन्त** *a.* one whose end has arriv-
ed. -**अर्थ** *a.* 1 poor. -2 meaningless (the meaning