

epithet of Pārvatī. °भूषणम् red-lead. -ईशानः, -ईश्वरः 1 an epithet of Gaṇeśa. -2 of Śiva. -उत्साहः the rhinoceros. -कारः 1 a classifier. -2 an epithet of Bhīmasena. -कृत्वस् ind. for a whole series of times, for a number of times. -गतिः a particular high number. -चक्रकम् a dinner eaten in common by a party of virtuous men. -छन्दस् n. metre regulated and measured by feet. -तिथि a. forming a troop or collection. -दीक्षा 1 initiation of a number or a class. -2 performance of rites for a number of persons. -दीक्षिन a. 1 one who officiates for a number of persons or for various castes (as a priest). -2 one who has been initiated into the worship of Gaṇeśa. -देवताः (pl.) groups of deities who generally appear in classes or troops; Ak. thus classifies them:—आदित्यविश्ववसवस्तुषिता भास्वरानिलाः। महाराजिकसाध्याश्च रुद्राश्च गणदेवताः॥ -द्रव्यम् 1 public property, common stock; Y. 2. 187. -2 a variety of articles. -धरः 1 the head of a class or number. -2 the teacher of a school. -नाथः, -नायकः 1 an epithet of Śiva. -2 of Gaṇeśa. -3 the leader of the attendants of any god; Bhāg. 5. 17. 13. -4 the head of an assemblage or corporation; Bri. S. 15. 40. -नायिका an epithet of Durgā. -पः, पतिः 1 N. of Śiva. -2 N. of Gaṇeśa. [He is the son of Śiva and Pārvatī, or of Pārvatī only; for according to one legend, he sprang from the scurf of her body. He is the god of wisdom and remover of obstacles; hence he is invoked and worshipped at the commencement of every important undertaking. He is usually represented in a sitting posture, short and fat, with a protuberant belly, and four hands; riding a mouse; and with the head of an elephant. This head has only one tusk, the other having been lost in a scuffle between him and Paraśurāma when he opposed the latter's entrance to Śiva's inner apartments; (whence he is called Ekadanta, Ekadamṣṭra &c.). There are several legends accounting for his elephant head. It is said that he wrote the Mahābhārata at the dictation of Vyāsa who secured his services as a scribe from the god Brahman]. -3 also an epithet of Brihaspati and Indra. -4 the leader of a class or troop. -पर्वत see गणचल. -पाठः a collection of gaṇas or series of words falling under the same grammatical rule. -पीठकम् the breast, bosom. -पुङ्गवः the head of a tribe or class. (pl.) N. of a country and its people; Bri. S. 4. 24. -पूर्वः the leader of a tribe or class; (ग्रामणी); Mb. 13. 23. 20. °तापनी N. of a Upaniṣad. -भर्तृ m. 1 an epithet of Śiva; गणभर्तृक्षा Ki. 5. 42. -2 N. of Gaṇeśa. -3 the leader of a class. -भोजनम् mess, eating in common. -यज्ञः a rite common to all. -रत्नमहोदधिः a collection of grammatical gaṇas by Vardhamāna. -राज्यम् N. of an empire in the Deccan; Bri. S. 14. 14. -रात्रम् a series of nights. -वल्लभः a general of the

army (सेनानायक); Rām. 2. 81. 12. -वृत्तम् see गणच्छन्दस्. -हासः, -हासकः a species of perfume.

गणक a. [गण्-णुल्] (-णिका f.) Bought for a large sum. -कः 1 An arithmetician. -2 An astrologer; Vāj. 30. 20; रे पान्थ पुस्तकधर क्षणमत्र तिष्ठ वैद्योसि किं गणकशाल-विशारदोसि। केनौषधेन मम पश्यति भर्तुरम्बा किं वा गमिष्यति पतिः सुचिरप्रवासी ॥ Subhāṣ. -3 An assemblage of eight stars; तारापुञ्जनिकाशा गणका नाम प्रजापतेरष्टौ Bri. S. 11. 25. -की The wife of an astrologer.

गणता-रवम् 1 Forming a class or multitude, belonging to a party or faction. -2 A cabal. -3 Collusion. -4 Classification. -5 Arithmetic.

गणनम् [गण्-भावे ल्युट्] 1 Counting, calculation. -2 Adding, enumerating. -3 Considering, supposing, regarding. -4 Believing, thinking. -5 Account. -ना Calculation, consideration, regard, account; का वा गणना सचेतनेषु अपगतचेतनान्यपि संघट्टयितुमलम् (मदनः) K. 157 (what need we say of &c.; cf. कथा.); तन्त्रिणां वा तृणानां वा राजन्का गणना रणे Rāj. T. 5. 309; Me. 10, 89; R. 11. 66; Śi. 16. 59; Amaru. 67. -Comp. -गतिः f. = गणगति q. v. -पतिः 1 an arithmetician, -2 an epithet of Gaṇeśa. -पत्रिका reckoning book; Rāj. T. 6. 36. -महामात्रः a minister of finance.

गणनीय pot. p. 1 Calculable, to be counted or reckoned. -2 To be classed. -3 Numerable.

गणशस् ind. In troops or flocks, by classes; गान्ये-तानि देवजातानि गणश आख्यायन्ते Bri. Up. 1. 4. 12.

गणिः f. [गण्-इन्] Counting. -m. One who is well-versed in the sacred writings and the auxiliary sciences; Jain.

गणिका [गणः समूहोऽस्त्यस्याः भर्तृत्वेन गण्-ठम्] 1 A harlot, courtesan; गुणानुरक्ता गणिका च यस्य वसन्तशोभे वसन्तसेना Mk. 1. 6; गणिका नाम पादुकान्तरप्रविष्टेव लेष्टुका दुःखेन पुनर्निरा-क्रियते Mk. 5; निरकाशयद्रविमपेतवसुं विद्यालयादपरदिग्गणिका Śi. 9. 10. -2 A female elephant; कञ्चिन्न गणिकाश्वानां कुञ्जराणां च तृष्यसि Rām. 2. 100. 50. -3 A kind of flower. -4 A kind of jasmine. -Comp. -अन्नम् food coming from a courtesan; गणान्नं गणिकान्नं च जुमुषितम् Ms. 4. 209, 219; Y. 1. 160-61.

गणिकारिका, गणेरुका N. of a plant (Mar. नरवेल).

गणित p. p. [गण्-क्त] 1 Counted, numbered, calculated. -2 Regarded, cared for &c.; see गण्. -Comp. -दिवसक a. Consisting of a definite number of days; विचाली हि संवत्सरशब्दः सावनोऽपि गणितदिवसकः ŚB. on MS. 6. 7. 39. -तम् 1 Reckoning, calculating. -2 The science of computation, mathematics; (it comprises पाटीगणित or व्यक्त-गणित 'arithmetic', बीजगणित, 'algebra', and रेखागणित 'geometry'); गणितमथ कलां वैशिकीं हस्तिशिक्षां ज्ञात्वा Mk. 1. 4. -3 The sum of a progression. -4 A sum (in general).