

and other accounts, he married Aditi and 12 other daughters of Dakṣa, and begot on Aditi the twelve Ādityas. By his other twelve wives he had a numerous and very diversified progeny: serpents, reptiles, birds, demons, nymphs of the lunar constellation. He was thus the father of gods, demons, men, beasts, birds and reptiles—in fact of all living beings. He is therefore often called Prajāpati]. —**Comp.** —**नन्दनः** an epithet of Garuḍa.

कष I. 1 U. (कषति-ते, कषित) 1 To rub, scratch, scrape; समूलकाषं कषति Sk; Bk. 3. 49. —2 To test, try, rub on a touch-stone (as gold); छदहेम कषनिवालसत्कषपाषाणनिभे नभस्तले N. 2. 69. —3 To injure, destroy. —4 To itch. —5 To leap. —II. 10 P. (काषयति) To hurt.

कष a. [कष-अच्] Rubbing, scratching. —षः 1 Rubbing. —2 A touch-stone; छदहेम कषनिवालसत्कषपाषाणनिभे नभस्तले N. 2. 69; सुवर्णरेखेव कषे निवेशिता Mk. 3. 17. —**Comp.** —**पट्टिका**, —**पाषाणः** a touch-stone; Vikr. 1. 3, 24.

कषण a. [कष-ल्युट्] 1 Unripe, immature. —2 Removing, destroying; adopting one's self to कर्मणि कर्म-कषणानि यदुत्तमस्य Bhāg. 10. 90. 49. —**णम्** 1 Rubbing, marking, scratching; कण्डूलद्विपगण्डपिण्डकषणोत्कम्पेन संपातिभिः U. 2. 9; कषणकम्पनिरस्तमहाहिभिः Ki. 5. 47. —2 Test of gold by the touch-stone.

कषा = कशा q. v. कृच्छ्रेण पृष्ठे कषयाभिताडितः । Bhāg.

कषाणः Rubbing, scratching; निद्राक्षणोऽग्निपरिवर्तकषाण-कण्डूः Bhāg. 2. 7. 13.

कषाकुः 1 Fire. —2 The sun.

कषि a. Injurious, harmful, hurtful.

कषित a. 1 Rubbed, tested. —2 Hurt, injured.

कषिः f. 1 Test, trial. —2 Injury, trouble, pain.

कषाय a. 1 Astringent, Ś. 2. —2 Fragrant, स्फुटित-कमलमोदमैत्रीकषायः Me. 31; U. 2. 21; Mv. 5. 41. —3 Red, dark-red; चूताङ्कुराखादकषायकण्ठः Ku. 3. 32. —4 (Hence) Sweet-sounding, Mā. 7; cf. also सगद्गदं बाष्पकषायकण्ठः Bu. Ch. 1. 68. —5 Brown. —6 Improper, dirty. —यः, —**यम्** 1 Astringent flavour or taste (one of the six *rasas*): see कटु; यो बक्त्रं परिशोषयति जिह्वां स्तम्भयति कण्ठं बध्नाति हृदयं कषति पीडयति च स कषायः Suśr. cf. also 'बध्नातीव च यः कण्ठं कषायः स विकास्यपि' । *Ibid.* —2 The red colour. —3 A decoction with one part of a drug mixed with four, eight, or sixteen parts of water (the whole being boiled down until one quarter is left); Ms. 11. 153. —4 Plastering, smearing; कर्णापिपितो लोघ्नकषायरुक्षे Ku. 7. 17; anointing. —5 Perfuming the body with unguents; शिरोरुहैः स्नानकषायवासितैः R. s. 1. 4. —6 Gum, resin, extract or exudation from a tree. —7 Dirt, uncleanness. —8 Dulness, stupidity; विगतभयकषायलोभमोहः Mb. 12. 179. 26. —9 Attachment to worldly objects; Ch. Up. 7. 26. 2;

भक्त्या निर्मथिताशेषकषायधिषणोऽर्जुनः Bhāg. 1. 15. 29. —10 Decay, ruin. —यः 1 Passion, emotion. —2 Kaliyuga. —**Comp.** —**कृत्** m. the लोघ्न tree (Symplocos racemosa) —**वसनम्** The yellowish-red garment of monks, mendicants.

कषायित a. 1 Tinged, reddened, coloured; अमुनैव कषायितस्तनी Ku. 4. 34; Śi. 7. 11. —2 Affected.

कषायिन् a. Yielding a resinous exudation, astringent —2 Dyed of a red colour. —3 Worldly-minded. —m. N. of several plants:—खर्जूर, शाल &c.

कषिका A bird in general.

कषीका A kind of bird; Up. 4. 16.

कषे (से) रूका The backbone, the spine.

कषकषः A kind of poisonous insect.

कष्ट a. [कष-क्] 1 Bad, evil, ill, wrong; रामहस्तमनुप्राप्य कष्टात् कष्टतरं गता R. 15. 43. 'gone from bad to worse', (reduced to a wretched condition). —2 Painful, grievous; मोहादमूलकष्टतरः प्रबोधः R. 14. 56; कष्टोऽयं खलु मृत्यु-भावः Ratn. 1. full of cares; Ms. 7. 50; Mā. 9. 37; Y. 3. 29; कष्टा वृत्तिः पराधीना कष्टो वासो निराश्रयः । निर्धनो व्यवसायश्च सर्वकष्टा दरिद्रता ॥ Chān. 59 —3 Difficult; क्रीषु कष्टोऽधिकारः V. 3. 1; U. 7. —4 Hard to subdue (as an enemy); स हि कष्टतरो रिपुः Ms. 7. 186; कष्टमाहुररिं बुधाः 210. —5 Mischievous, hurtful, injurious; कष्टोऽनिलो हरति लम्पट एष नीवीम् Bhāg. 5. 2. 14. —6 Boding evil. —7 Sorrowful, miserable. —**ष्टम्** 1 Evil, difficulty, misery, suffering; hardship, pain; कष्टं खल्वनपत्यता Ś. 6; धिगर्थाः कष्टसंश्रयाः Pt. 1. 163 v. 1. —2 Sin, wickedness. —3 Difficulty, effort; कष्टेन somehow or other. —**ष्टम्** *ind.* Alas! Ah! हा धिक् कष्टम्; हा कष्टं जरयाभिभूतपुरुषः पुत्रैरवज्ञायते Pt. 4. 78. —**Comp.** —**आगत** a. arrived or got with difficulty. —**कर** a. giving pain, troublesome. —**कार**: —**कारकः** the world (as the scene of miseries). —**तपस्** a. one who practises hard penance; Ś. 7. —**भागिनेयः** a wife's sister's son. —**मातुलः** a brother of a step-mother. —**संश्रय** a. attended with troubles; आये दुःखं व्यये दुःखं धिगर्थाः कष्टसंश्रयाः Pt. 1. 163; 2. 121. —**साध्य** a. to be accomplished with difficulty. —**स्थानम्** a bad station, a difficult or disagreeable place.

कष्टाय Den. Ā. from कष्ट. कष्टाय कर्मणे कामति कष्टायते Mbh. on P. III. 1. 14.

कस् I. 1 P. (कसति, कसित) To move, go, approach. —II. 2. Ā. (कस्ते or कस्ते) To go. —2 To destroy.

कसः A touch-stone; cf. कष.

कसनः Cough (कास). —**Comp.** —**उत्पाटनः** 'cough relieving', the plant Gendarussa vulgaris (Mar. अइलसा)

कसना A poisonous spider.

कसा = कशा q. v.