

उष्मन् *m.* [उष्-आधारे मनिन्] 1 Heat, warmth; अथोष्मन् Bh. 2. 40; Ms. 9. 231, 2. 23, Ku. 5. 46, 7. 14; -2 The hot season. -3 Anger, wrath. -4 Ardour, eagerness. -5 The letters श्, ष्, स् and ह् (in gram.); see ऊष्मन्. ऊष्माणमिन्द्रियाण्याहुरन्तस्था बलमात्मनः Bhāg. 3. 12. 47.

उष्मायणः The hot season.

उषस् *f.* 1 Dawn, morning; मधु नक्तमुतोषसः Bri. Up. प्रदीपाचिरिबोषसि R. 12. 1; उषसि उत्थाय rising at day-break. -2 Morning light; cf. Aurora; (personified as the daughter of heaven and sister of the Ādityas). -3 The deity that presides over the morning and evening twilights (used in dual); उषसौ or उषासौ. -4 The outer passage of the ear. -5 The Malaya range. -6 Evening. -7 The end of the day, evening twilight. -**Comp.** -**करः** The moon. -**कलः** A cock. -**पतिः** Aniruddha. -**बुध्** *a.* awakening with the morning light, early awaked. -**बुध** *a.* awakening early; केतुं दिवो रोचनस्था-मुषर्बुधम् Rv. 3. 2. 14. (-**धः**) 1 fire; U. 6. -2 a child. -3 N. of a tree (चित्रक).

उषासानक्तम् Ved. Dawn and night; उषासानक्ता पुरुधा विदाने Rv. 1. 122. 2.

उषस्य *a.* Sacred to the dawn. Vāj. 24. 4.

उषा [ओषत्यन्धकारम् उष्-क] 1 Early morning, dawn; उषामुषां श्रेयसीं धेहस्मै Av. 12. 2. 45. -2 Morning light. -3 Twilight. -4 Saline earth. -5 A cow. -6 Night. -7 A boiler, cooking vessel (स्थाली); cf. उषा. -8 N. of a wife of Bhava (who was a manifestation of Rudra). -9 N. of a daughter of the demon Bāṇa and wife of Aniruddha. [She beheld Aniruddha in a dream and became passionately enamoured of him. She sought the assistance of her friend Chitrakṣā, who advised her to have with her the portraits of all young princes living round about her. When this was done, she recognized Aniruddha and had him carried to her city, where she was married to him; see अनिरुद्ध also]. -*ind.* Early in the morning. -2 At night. -**Comp.** -**कलः** a cock. -**पतिः**, -**रमणः**, -**ईशः** N. of Aniruddha, husband of Uṣā.

उषङ्गुः N. of Śiva.

उषती = उषती *q. v.*

उषीर = उषीर *q. v.*

उष्ट्रः [उष्-ट्रन्-क्चिच् Uṇ. 4. 161.] 1 Camel; अथोष्ट्रवामी-शतवाहितार्थम् R. 5. 32; Ms. 3. 162, 4. 120, 11. 202. -2 A buffalo. -3 A bull with a hump. -4 A cart or carriage. -5 1 A she-camel. -2 An earthen vessel in the shape of a camel. -3 Bignonia Spathacea (Mar. मेडरिंगी). [cf. Pers. *ushtar*; Zend *ustra*.] -**Comp.** -**अक्षः** A camel-eyed (horse) उष्ट्राक्षाः प्रियदर्शनाश्च सुभगाः श्वासैः सुगन्धैश्च ये; Bhoja's Śālihotra. -**कर्णिका** (pl.) N. of a country or its inhabitants, in the south. -**काण्डी** A

thistle dear to camels, Echinops echinatus (Mar. उंटकटारी). -**क्रोशिन** *a.* making a noise like a camel. -**गोयुगम्** a couple of camels; यथा गोस्तद्वदुष्टस्य युगं उष्ट्रगो-युगम् Mbh. on P. V. 2. 29. -**ग्रीवः**, -**शिरोधरः** piles. -**निषदनम्** A particular posture among Yogins. -**पादिका** Jasminum Zambac (Mar. मोगरा). -**प्रमाणः** A kind of fabulous eight-footed animal शरभ. -**यानम्** camel-litter.

उष्ट्रिका 1 A she-camel. -2 An earthen wine-vessel of the shape of a camel; पञ्चानामुष्ट्रिकाणां पूरणो घटः Mbh. on P. V. 2. 48. धूर्भङ्गसंक्षोभविदारितोष्ट्रिका Śi. 12. 26.

उष्ण, उष्णक, उष्मन् see under उष्.

उष्णिह *f.* also उष्णिहा [Mbh. on P. IV. 1. 1.] (Nom. उष्णिक् P. III. 2. 59.) 1 A Vedic metre of 3 Pādas, the first two containing 8 syllables each, and the third 12. -2 A classical metre of 4 Pādas with 7 syllables in each. -3 A brick sacred to उष्णिह.

उष्णीषः, -**षम्** [उष्णमीषते हिनस्ति ईष् क Tv.] 1 Anything wound round the head. रक्तोष्णीषधराः स्त्रियः Rām. 6. 80. 6. उष्णीषबन्धस्थाने ललाटोपरि पट्टबन्धरेखा. -2 Hence, a turban, diadem, crownlet; बलाकापाण्डुरोष्णीषम् Mk. 5. 19. हेमासने कृतोष्णीषमभिषिच्य वृषं व्यधात् Bm. 1. 678. उष्णीषेणैव शुचिना व्यभादुतंसधारिणा Śiva. B. 21. 29. and 22. 8. °पट्ट K. 106; Ratn. 1. 4. -3 A distinguishing mark. -4 A characteristic mark (of hair) on the head of a Buddha which indicates his future sanctity उष्णीषः स्फुट एष मूर्धनि विभास्युर्णैयमन्तर्भुवोः Nāg. 1. 17. -5 The top of a building.

उष्णीषिन् *a.* [उष्णीष-इनि] Wearing a diadem; नम-उष्णीषिणे गिरिचराय Vāj. 16. 22. K. 229. -*m.* 1 N. of Śiva. -2 A type of round building.

उष्मम्, उष्प &c. See under उष्.

उस *a.* 1 Relating to, or seen in, the morning. -2 Bright, shining. -**स्रः** 1 A ray (of light), beam; सर्वैरुक्षैः समग्रैस्त्वमिव नृपगुणैर्दीप्यते सप्तसप्तिः M. 2. 13; R. 4. 66; Ki. 5. 31, 34. शीर्षपुष्पोच्छ्रितैरुक्षैरुत्तंसितशिरोरुहाम्; Parnā. 4. 36. -2 A bull; Rv. 6. 12. 4. -3 A god. -4 The sun. -5 A day. -6 The two Aśvinīkumāras; Rv. 2. 39. 3. -**स्रा** 1 Morning, dawn. -2 Light; bright sky. -3 A cow; स्वयमुस्राश्च दुहन्ते Mb. 12. 263. 31. -4 The earth. -**Comp.** -**धन्वन्** *a.* having a bright bow. -*m.* N. of Indra. -**यामन्** *a.* going out early in the morning (as the Aśvins); Rv. 7. 74. 1.

उत्थि *a.* Going (Ved.); Rv. 9. 65. 1.

उत्थिकः [अल्पार्थे कन्] 1 A small ox; Rv. 1. 190. 5. -2 An old ox. -**का** A cow.

उत्थिय *a.* Belonging to or coming from, an ox or cow. -**यः** 1 An ox. -2 A god; -**या** 1 A cow. -2 Brightness, light. -3 A calf. -4 Milk.