

**उशनस** *m.* [ वश्-कनसि संप्र० Uṇ. 4. 238 ] ( Nom. sing. उशना; Voc. sing. उशनन्, उशन, उशनः ) N. of Śukra, regent of the planet Venus, son of Bṛiḡu and preceptor of the Asuras. In the Vedas he has the epithet (or patronymic name) *Kāvya* given to him, probably because he was noted for his wisdom; मित्रावरुणादुशनां काव्यम् ( अवधः ) Av. 4. 29. 6. cf. कवीनामुशना कविः Bg. 10. 37; He is also known as a writer on civil and religious law ( Y. 1. 4 ) and as an authority on civil polity; शास्त्रमुशनसा प्रणीतम् Pt. 5; अध्यापितस्योशनसापि नीतिम् Ku. 3. 6. -**Comp.** -प्रियम् A kind of gem Called गोमेद ( वैडूर्य ? )

**उशना** *ind.* Ved. Joyfully, willingly.

**उशाना** Ved. 1 Wish, desire, -2 The plant from which Soma juice is produced. -3 N. of a wife of Rudra.

**उशिज्** Ved. 1 Desiring, striving earnestly. -2 Devoted to, willing. -*m.* 1 Fire. -2 Ghee or clarified butter.

**उशिजः** N. of the father of Kaksivat.

**उशी** Wish, desire.

**उशेन्य** Ved. To be wished for or desired.

**उशती** 1 Injurious talk. -2 Cutting speech.

**उशीनराः** ( pl. ) N. of a country ( Central India ? M. W. ) and its inhabitants. सोवसदुशीनरेषु Kauṣ. Up. 4. 1. -*f.* A queen of that people; य आवहदुशीनराण्या अनः Āv. 10. 59. 10.

**उशी (षी) रः, -रम्, उशी (षी) रकम्** The fragrant root of the plant *Andropogon Muricatus* ( वरिणमूल, Mar. काळावाळा ); स्तनन्यस्तोशीरम् Ś. 3. 9. -**री** A sort of grass, a small sort of *Saccharum*.

**उशीरिक** *a.* Trading in or selling *Usīra*.

**उष्** 1 P. ( ओषति, उवोष, ओषाञ्चकार, ओषित-उषित-उष्ट ) 1 To burn, consume; ओषाञ्चकार कामाभिर्दिशवक्त्रमर्हनिशम् Bk. 6. 1, 14. 62; Ms. 4. 189. -2 To punish, chastise; दण्डेनैव तमप्योषेत् Ms. 9. 273. -3 To kill, injure.

**उष** *a.* Burning. -**षः** 1 Early morning, dawn, day-break. -2 A libidinous man, -3 Saline earth. -4 *Bdellium*.

**उषणम्** 1 Black pepper. -2 *Ginger*. -3 The root *Piper Longum*. -**णा** *Piper Longum*. -2 *Piper Chaba* ( चविक ). -3 Dried *ginger*.

**उषपः** 1 Fire. -2 The sun.

**उषित** *p. p.* 1 Burnt, consumed. -2 ( fr. वस् ) Dwelt, fixed, remaining in or on; stale. -3 Quick, expeditious. -**तम्** Habitation. °गवीन ( = आशितंगवीन ).

सं. इ. को.... ६१

**उष्ण** *a.* [ उष्-न्क् Uṇ. 3. 2. ] 1 Hot, warm; °अंशुः, °करः &c. -2 Sharp, strict, active; आददे नातिशीतोष्णो नभस्वानिव दक्षिणः; R. 4. 8 ( where उष्ण has sense 1 also ). -3 Pungent, acrid ( as a रस ). -4 Clever, sharp. -5 Choleric, warm, passionate. -**ष्णः, -ष्णम्** 1 Heat, warmth. -2 The hot season ( ग्रीष्म ); उष्णे वर्षति शीते वा मास्ते वाति वा भृशम् । न कुर्वीतात्मनस्त्राणं गोरकृत्वा तु शक्तिः ॥ Ms. 11. 113. -3 Sunshine. -4 A deep or feverish sigh. तप्यमानामिवोष्णेन मृणालीमचिरोद्भृताम् Rām. 5. 19. 17. -5 Sorrow, distress ( of separation, bereavement &c. ); उष्णादितं ( नीलकण्ठीमिव ) Rām. 5. 5. 25. -**ष्णः** An onion. -**ष्णा** 1 Warmth, heat. -2 Consumption. -3 Bile. शीतोष्णे चैव बायुश्च त्रयः शरीरजाः गुणाः Mb. 12. 16. 11. °अङ्गत्वम्, °मलत्वम् Bile, disease. -**Comp.** -अंशुः, -करः, -गुः, -दीधितिः, -रश्मिः, -रुचिः ' hot-rayed ', the sun; लोकैः चैतन्यमिवोष्णरश्मेः R. 5. 4. परिधेर्मुक्त इवोष्णदीधितिः R. 8. 90; Ku. 3. 25. -**अभिगमः, -आगमः, -उपगमः** approach of heat, hot season. -**असहः** the cold season. -**उदकम्** 1 warm or hot water. -2 a body-shampooer ( अङ्गमर्दक ); cf. Rām. 2. 83. 14. ' उष्णोदकं समुल्लेखोद्वाहनोद्वर्तनेषु च ' -**उष्ण** *a.* Very hot; उष्णोष्णशीकरसृजः Śi. 5. 45. -**कालः, -गः** 1 the hot season; चलं हि तव सौभाग्यं नद्याः स्रोत इवोष्णगे Rām. 2. 7. 15. -2 The rainy season; गङ्गावेगमिवोष्णगे Mb. 5. 139. 11 ( according to the नीलकण्ठ-भाष्य ). -**करण** *a.* heating. -**गन्धा** N. of a plant ( Mar. कोळिजन ). -**गुः** The sun; क्षणेन नाशयामास नैशं तम इवोष्णगुः Bhāg. 10. 76. 17. -**नदी** the hot river वैतरणी or the river of hell. -**बाष्पः** 1 tears. -2 hot vapour. -**वारणः, -णम्** an umbrella, parasol; यदर्थमम्भोजमिवोष्णवारणम् Ku. 5. 52. -**वीर्यः** *Delphinus Gangeticus* ( शफरी मत्स्य ).

**उष्णक** *a.* 1 Sharp, smart, active; य पुनराशु कर्तव्या-नर्थानाञ्चैव करोति स उच्यते उष्णक इति Mbh. on P. V. 2. 72. -2 Sick with fever, suffering pain. -3 Warming, heating. -4 Bent, stooping. -**कः** 1 Fever. -2 The hot season, summer. -3 Revolving, turning round. -4 The betel-nut; Nigh.

**उष्णता, -त्वम्** Heat, warmth.

**उष्णालु** *a.* [ उष्णं न सहते, आलु Vārt. on P. V. 2. 122. ] Not being able to bear heat, scorched by, suffering from, heat; उष्णालुः शिशिरे निषीदति तरोर्मूलालवाले शिखी V. 2. 23.

**उष्णिका** Rice-gruel.

**उष्णिमन्** *m.* Heat; संस्पशंजोष्णिमानं विजानाति Ch. Up. 3. 13. 7.

**उष्णीगङ्गा** The hot Gaṅgā *i. e.* the Badarī ( having hot sources ).

**उष्मः, -उष्मकः** [ उष्-मक् ] 1 Heat. -2 The hot season, summer. -3 Spring. -4 Anger, warmth of temper. -5 Ardour, eagerness, zeal. -**Comp.** -**अन्वित** *a.* enraged. -**आगमः, -उपगमः** the hot season. -**पः** 1 the son of Bṛiḡu. -2 the manes; a deceased ancestor. -**भास्** *m.* the sun. -**स्वेदः** a vapour bath.