

उर्ज 1, 10 P. To leave.

उर्जित *p. p.* 1 Aged, strong, powerful. -2 Abandoned, left.

उर्जनाभः A spider; cf. ऊर्जनाभ.

उर्णा 1 Wool, felt. -2 A circle of hair between the eye-brows; see ऊर्णा.

उर्द 1 *Ā.* (उर्दते, उर्दित) 1 To taste. -2 To give, grant. -3 To play. -4 To measure. -5 To be easy or cheerful. see ऊर्द.

उर्दः An otter (Mar. पाणमांजर).

उर्व 1 P. (उर्वति, और्वीत्, उर्वित) To kill or hurt.

उर्वटः 1 A calf. -2 A year.

उर्वरा [उरु शस्यादिकच्छमृति, ऋ-अच्] 1 Fertile soil (yielding every kind of crop); पततां गणैः पिबतु सार्धमुर्वरा Śi. 15. 66. also बीजानामिव चोर्वरा 7. 4. 2. -2 Land in general. -3 A mixed mass of fibres, wool &c. -4 A humorous term for curled hair.

उर्वरित *a.* 1 Much, excessive. -2 Remaining after; मुक्त ° Pt. 5.

उर्वर्य *a.* [उर्वरायां भवः यत्] Belonging to a field sown with corn.

उर्वरी 1 A superior woman. -2 Tow, fibres drawn out of the distaff. -3 A wife presented together with many others for choice (Tv.); ओषधीनामहं वृण उर्वरीरिव साधुया Av. 10. 4. 21.

उर्वशी [उरुन् महतोऽपि अरुते वशीकरोति, उरु-अश्-क गौरा० औष् Tv.] 1 N. of a famous Apsaras or nymph of Indra's heaven who became the wife of Purūravas. [Urvaśī is frequently mentioned in the Rīgveda; at her sight the seed of Mitra and Varuṇa fell down, from which arose Agastya and Vasistha; (see Agastya). Being cursed by Mitra and Varuṇa she came down to the world of mortals, and became the wife of Purūravas, whom she chanced to see while descending, and who made a very favourable impression upon her mind. She lived with him for some time, and went up to heaven at the expiration of her curse. Purūravas was sorely grieved at her loss, but succeeded in securing her company once more. She bore him a son named Āyus, and then left him forever. The account given in the Vikramorvaśīyam differs in many respects, where Indra is represented to have favoured Purūravas with her lifelong company though he had himself cursed her. Mythologically she is said to have sprung from the thigh of the sage Nārāyaṇa, q. v.]. उर्वशी वै रुपिण्यप्सरसाम् Mbh. 5. 2. 95; मर्तासञ्चिदुर्वशीरकृप्रन् Av. 18. 3. 23; स्त्रीरलेषु ममोर्वशी प्रियतमा यूथे तवेयं वशा V. 4. 47. -2 Wish, ardent desire. -Comp. -तीर्थम् N. of a sacred place referred to in Bhārata. -नाममाला N. of a lexicon. -रमणः, -सहायः, -वल्लभः N. of Purūravas.

उर्वाहः A kind of cucumber; see इर्वाह.

उर्वाहकम् The fruit of the above. उर्वाहकमिव बन्धनान् मृत्योर्मुक्षीय माऽमृतान् Rv. 7. 59. 12.

उल् (A Sautra root) To burn.

उलः 1 A kind of wild animal; Av. 12. 1. 49. -2 Half ripe pulses fried over a slight fire; Nigh. (Mar. हुळा).

उलङ् 10 P. (उलङ्गयति) To throw out, to eject; Dhātupāṭha.

उलपः 1 A creeping plant, a spreading creeper. -2 Soft grass (कोमलतृणम्), the grass or reed Saccharum Cylindricum; गोगर्भिणीप्रियनवोलपमालभारिसंन्योपकण्ठविपिनावलयो भवन्ति Mal. 9. 2; Ki. 10. 3; Śi. 4. 8. -3 A shrub or bush; a wick (Ved.); Rv. 10. 142. 3.

उलप्य *a.* Belonging to this grass. -प्यः N. of Rudra.

उलिः, उल्ली *f.* 1 A species of Arurn. -2 White onion; Nigh.

उलिन्दः 1 N. of a country. -2 N. of Śiva.

उलुप = उलप q. v.

उलुपिन् *m.* A guinea pig, porpoise; so उल (-ल्)-पिन्.

उलुलिः Ved. Howling, a howl; an outcry indicative of prosperity; पृथग् घोषा उललयः केतुमन्त उदीरताम् Av. 3. 19. 6.

उलूकः 1 An owl; नोल्कोप्यवलोकते यदि दिवा सूर्यस्य किं दूषणम् Bh. 2. 93; त्यजति मुदमुलूकः प्रीतिमाश्चक्रवाकः Śi. 11. 64. cf. also कथमुलूकशब्द उलूकवचनः। रलयोः समानवृत्तित्वात्। ŚB. on MS. 9. 4. 22. -2 N. of Indra. -3 N. of a Muni (perhaps identical with कणाद, whose वैशेषिकदर्शन is called औलूक्य-दर्शन). -4 (pl.) N. of a country and its king who was an ally of the Kurus. -कम् 1 N. of the reed Saccharum Cylindricum; see उलप. -2 Fat; वनिष्टुसन्निधानादुरूकेण वपाभिधानम्। (v. 1.) MS. 9. 4. 22. -जित् A crow. -यातुः A demon in the shape of an owl; उलूकयातुं शुशुलूकयातुम् Rv. 7. 104. 22.

उलूखलः A staff of Udumbara wood. -लम् A wooden mortar used for cleansing rice (from the husk &c.); Rv. 1. 28. 6. अवहननायोल्खलम् Mbh.; वनस्पतिभ्य इत्येवं मुषलोल्खले हरेत् Ms. 3. 88, 5. 117. -2 A kind of weapon; Mb. 7. 178. 23. -Comp. -सुतः the Soma juice pressed out in a (wooden) mortar; Rv. 1. 28. 1-4.

उलूखलकम् 1 A mortar; Rv. 1. 28. 5. -2 Bdellium, a gummy substance or the plant which yields it. (Mar. गुग्गुळ).

उलूखलिक *a.* 1 Pounded in a mortar. -2 (At the end of comp.) Using as a mortar; दन्त° using the teeth as a mortar; Ms. 6. 17; Y. 3. 49.