

**उपाहारः** Slight refreshment (fruits, sweetmeats &c.).

**उपे** 2 P. [उप-इ] 1 To approach, come near, arrive at, reach (a place, person &c.); परमं साम्यमुपैति Mund. Up. 3. 1. 3. लतामुपेत्य S. 1; so राजानम्, दुर्गम् &c. योगी परं स्थानमुपैति चायम् Bg. 8. 28, 10. 15, 9. 28. -2 To go to (a master), become a pupil. उपेत्य पप्रच्छ Prasna. Up. 1. 2; 6. 1. -3 To have intercourse with (a woman), cohabit; वाच्यश्चानुपयन् पतिः Ms. 9. 4. -4 To under go, perform, undertake, practise; तपः, सत्रम् &c. -5 To go to or pass into any state; योगम् R. 16. 84; भेदम् Ku. 2. 4; to fall into (misfortune &c.); क्षयम्, मल्यम्, सुखम्, दुःखम्, निद्राम् &c. -6 To obtain, attain to; तस्य प्रिया ज्ञातयः सुकृतमुपयन्ति Kauṣ. Up. 1. 1; उपैति शस्यं परिणामरम्यताम् Ki. 4. 22. -7 To incur, be present at. -8 To fall to one's lot or share, befall; उद्योगिनं पुरुषसिंहमुपैति लक्ष्मीः Pt. 1. 361; Bg. 6. 27. -9 To consider as, admit, acknowledge.

**उपायः** 1 (a) Means, an expedient, remedy; शक्यो-वाप्तुमुपायतः Bg. 6. 36. उपायं चिन्तयेत्प्राज्ञस्तथापायं च चिन्तयेत् Pt. 1. 406; मयि क्षीणोपाये प्रणिपतनमात्रैकशरणे Amaru. 25; Bhāg. 10. 48. 2; Ms. 8. 48, 7. 177. (b) A plan, contrivance; निलया Mu. 1. 5. (c) A mode, way, stratagem. उपायेन तु यच्छक्यं न तच्छक्यं पराक्रमैः। H. -2 A fact, circumstance; U. 7. -3 Beginning, commencement. -4 Effort, exertion; वयसात्मना तु यतता शक्योऽवाप्तुमुपायतः (योगः) Bg. 6. 36; Ms. 9. 248; 10. 2. -5 A means of success against an enemy; (these are four:— सामन् conciliation or negotiation, दानम् bribery; भेदः sowing dissensions; and दण्डः punishment (open attack); some authorities add three more:— माया deceit; उपेक्षा trick, deceit or neglect; इन्द्रजाल conjuring, thus making the total number 7); चतुर्थोपायसाध्ये तु रिपौ सान्त्वमपक्रिया Śi. 2. 54; सामादीनामुपायानां चतुर्णामपि पण्डिताः Ms. 7. 109. -6 Joining (as in singing). -7 Approach. -8 Initiation, thread ceremony (=उपनयन); अपि वा वेदतुल्यत्वाद् उपायेन प्रवर्तेरन् MS. 6. 2. 22 (where शबर explains उपायेन प्रवर्तेरन् as उपनयनेन सह प्रवर्तेरन्।). -Comp. -आक्षेपः (In Rhet.) Deprecatory speech making mention of the remedy; Kāv. 2. 151. -चतुष्टयम् the four expedients against an enemy; see above (5). -चिन्ता devising an expedient or scheme. -ज्ञ a. fertile in expedients. -तुरीयः the 4th expedient, i. e. दण्ड or punishment. -योगः application of means or remedy; एतैरुपाययोगैस्तु शक्यास्ताः परिरक्षितुम् Ms. 9. 10. -विकल्पः Alternative strategic means; Kau. A. 9.

**उपायनम्** 1 Going near, approach. -2 Becoming a pupil of. -3 Engaging in any religious rite. -4 Undertaking, beginning; व्रत°. -5 A present, gift; मालविकोपायनं प्रेषिता M. 1; तस्योपायनयोग्यानि वस्तूनि सरितां पतिः Ku. 2. 37; R. 4. 79; शरीरिणां श्रेय उपायनं वपुः Bhāg. 10. 2. 34.

**उपायिक** a. Conducive to.

**उपायिन** a. 1 Skilled in the use of means, having means. -2 Approaching. -3 Having sexual intercourse with.

**उपायु** a. Ved. Approaching.

**उपेत** p. p. 1 Come near, approached, arrived at; लोकाश्च वो मयोपेता देवा अप्यनुमन्वते Bhāg. 10. 23. 32. -2 Present. -3 Endowed with, possessed of, having; with instr. or in comp.; पुत्रमेवंगुणोपेतं चक्रवर्तिनमाप्नुहि S. 1. 12. -4 Blockaded. -5 Fallen into. -6 Approached for sexual gratification.

**उपेतिः** f. Arrival, approach.

**उपेतु** a. 1 Approaching near to. -2 Contriving, one who uses expedients; Ms. 7. 215.

**उपेय** pot. p. 1 To be gone to or approached. -2 To be effected by means; उपायदर्शने M. 1. -3 Assailable. -4 To be sought; Ms. 7. 215. -5 To be obtained. -6 To be approached sexually; -यः A thing to be obtained; अवरः श्रद्धयोपेत उपेयान्विन्दतेऽज्ञसा Bhāg. 4. 18. 4.

**उपेयिवस्** a. (उप इण् कसु P. III. 2. 109) One who has gone near उपेयिवांसि कर्तारः पुरीमाजातशात्रवीम् Śi. 2. 114.

**उपेक्ष** 1 Ā. 1 To neglect, overlook, disregard, connive at; किमात्मनिर्वादकथामुपेक्षे R. 14. 34; उपेक्षते यः श्वयलम्बिनीर्जटाः Ku. 5. 47. -2 To let escape or let go; नोपेक्षत क्षणमपि राजा साहासिकं नरम् Ms. 8. 344. -3 To quit, abandon. -4 To despise, slight. -5 To notice, consider, have regard to; एवमुच्चावचानर्थान् प्राहुः ते उपेक्षितव्याः Nir. -6 To look at, regard, perceive; प्रासादस्था ह्युपेक्षत Nala. 22. 5.

**उपेक्षक** a. 1 Disregarding, neglecting. -2 Patient, enduring.

**उपेक्षणम्** = उपेक्षा.

**उपेक्षणीय** a. To be overlooked, disregarded; object of indifference

**उपेक्षा** 1 Overlooking, disregard, neglect. -2 Indifference, contempt, disdain; कुर्यामुपेक्षां हतजीवितेऽस्मिन् R. 14. 65. -3 Leaving, quitting. -4 Endurance, patience. -5 Dissent. -6 Neglect, trick or deceit (one of the 7 expedients in war). -7 A sort of भावना in Yoga, q. v. -8 Regard, consideration.

**उपेडकीय** Den. P. (उप-एडक) To behave as a sheep towards; Kāśikā on Pāṇini VI. 1. 94.

**उपेनित** a. Driven or pressed in. Śat. Br.

**उपेन्द्रः** [उपगत इन्द्रं अनुजत्वात्] N. of Viṣṇu or Kṛiṣṇa as the younger brother of Indra in his 5th or dwarf incarnation; see इन्द्र; उपेन्द्रवज्रादपि दारुणोऽसि Git. 5; यदुपेन्द्रस्त्वमतीन्द्र एव सः Śi. 16. 70. -Comp. -वज्रा f. N. of a metre; see App. -अपत्यम् Madana, God of love. ... उद्धटोपेन्द्रापत्यपराक्रमैकनिधयो भद्राणि संतन्वते Chola-Champu P. 27, verse 61.