

उपबृंह, -हणम् &c. See उपबृंह &c.

उपवृत् 1  $\bar{A}$ . 1 To go towards, approach. -2 To return.

उपवर्तः A particular high number.

उपवर्तनम् 1 A place for exercise. -2 A place whether inhabited or not. -3 A district or *Pargana*. -4 A kingdom (राज्य) उपवर्तनमाहर्तुमुद्यतोऽस्म्यहमज्जा Siva. B. 31. 11. -5 A bog, marshy place.

उपवृत्तिः Motion towards, approaching.

उपवेद See under उपविद्.

उपवेषः Ved. A stick (of green wood) used for stirring the sacrificial fire; स उपवेषमादत्ते Sat. Br.

उपवैणवम् The three periods of the day; i. e. morning, midday, and evening (त्रिसंध्यम्).

उपव्याख्यानम् A supplementary explanation or interpretation; तस्योपव्याख्यानम् Ch. Up. 1. 1. 1.

उपव्याघ्रः A small hunting leopard.

उपव्रजम् *ind.* Near a cattle pen.

उपशक् 4 U. 1 To endeavour, help, serve. -2 To learn, enquire into. -3 5. P. To be able.

उपशम् 4. P. 1 To become calm or quiet, be assuaged; उपशाम्यतु ते बुद्धिः Bk. 20. 5. -2 To cease, stop; अग्निः, शब्दः, कोपः &c.; cease to speak; K. 110. -*Caus.* 1 To calm, tranquillize. -2 To appease, pacify, assuage, mitigate. -3 To extinguish, kill.

उपशमः 1 Becoming quiet, assuagement, pacification; कुतोऽस्या उपशमः Ve. 3; मय्युर्दुःसह एष यात्युपशमं नो सान्त्ववादैः स्फुटम् Amaru. 6; cessation, stopping, extinction. -2 Relaxation, intermission. -3 Tranquility, calmness, patience; उपशमशीलाः परमर्षयः Bhāg. 5. 4. 27. उपशमायनेषु स्वतनयेषु Bhāg. 5. 1. 29. ज्ञानस्योपशमः Bh. 2. 82. -4 Control or restraint of the senses. -5 (in Astrono.) N. of the twentieth Muhūrta. -*Comp.* -क्षयः (with Jainas) the destruction of activity &c. through quietism.

उपशमक *a.* Appeasing, pacifying, affording repose, making patient.

उपशमनम् 1 Quieting, calming, appeasing. -2 Mitigation, assuagement. -3 Extinction, cessation.

उपशान्त *p. p.* 1 Calmed, appeased, pacified. -2 Calm, tranquil. -3 Lessened, diminished.

उपशान्तिः *f.* 1 Cessation, allaying, quieting, alleviation; आर्तभयोपशान्तये R. 8. 31; Amaru. 65. -2 Appeasing, assuaging, pacification, satisfaction (of desires); स्त्रीषु कामोपशान्तिः (केन दृष्टं श्रुतं वा) Pt. 1. 147.

उपशान्तिन् *a.* 1 Appeased, pacified. -2 Calm, tranquil. *m.* A tame elephant.

उपशय See under उपशी.

उपशाल्यम् An open place in the vicinity of a town or village, suburb; अथोपशाल्ये रिपुमन्नशाल्यः R. 16. 37, 15. 60; Śi. 5. 8; K. 50. -*ल्यः* A spear, nail (to a door); Mb. 3. 15. 6.

उपशाखा A secondary branch, title branch; यथा तरोर्मूलनिषेचनेन तृप्यन्ति तत्स्कन्धभुजोपशाखाः Bhāg. 4. 31. 14.

उपशान्त्वन्म् Appeasing (see उपसान्त्वन्).

उपशायिता Means to cure some disease like the prescribed diet etc.

उपशालम् A place near a house, a court before a house. -*लम् ind.* Near a house.

उपशास्त्रम् A minor science or treatise. (medicine, music &c.)

उपशिक्षा, -क्षणम् Learning, training.

उपशिङ्घ (ह) नम् 1 Smelling. -2 Anything given to smell at.

उपशिष्यः The pupil of a pupil; शिष्योपशिष्यैरुपगीयमानमवेहि तन्मण्डनमिश्रधाम Udb.

उपशी 2  $\bar{A}$ . 1 To lie near. गतासुमेतमुपशेष एहि Rv. 10. 18. 8. -2 To cohabit. -3 To do good to, agree with; यन्ममोपशेते Charaka.

उपशय *a.* 1 Lying by the side of -2 Productive of happiness or rest. -*यः* 1 Lying by the side of. -2 A lair, ambush; हन्ति नोपशयस्योऽपि शयालुर्नृगयुर्मृगान् Śi. 2. 80. -3 Diagnosis by the effect of certain articles of food, or medicine (one of the five elements of निदान). -4 Allaying disease by diet, regimen &c. -*या* A prepared piece of clay. -*स्थ* *a.* Lying in ambush (as a hunter); see उपशयः (2).

उपशायः Sleeping in turn, rotation for sleeping with (another who keeps watch at night). 'उपशायोपशायश्च पर्यायशयनार्थकः'; cf. निशोपशायः कर्तव्यः फलोच्चायश्च संहतैः Bk. 7. 41.

उपशायिन् *a.* 1 Lying near to. -2 Sleeping, going to bed. -3 Allaying, calming. -4 Composing or narcotic (in medicine); ता, -त्वम् tranquillizing; calming, secondary means of cure (as diet &c.). -5 One who keeps watch; रावणस्योपशायिन्यो ददर्श हरिसत्तमः Rām. 5. 6. 29.

उपशीर्षकम् 1 A kind of disease of the head. -2 A necklace of pearls with five big pearls uniform in size at the centre; Kau. A. 2. 11.

उपशुम्  $\bar{A}$ . To be beautiful, brilliant; उपशुम्भमान Bhāg. 5. 17. 13. -*Caus.* P. To adorn, ornament, decorate.

उपशोभनम्, -शोभा Adorning, ornamenting; विहितोपशोभमुपयाति माधवे (नगर) Śi. 13. 36.