

rules are to be applied. उपदेश आयोज्यारणम् Sk. -Comp. -अर्थवाक्यम्, -वचनम् a parable, moral fable. -साहस्री N. of a philosophical work by Śaṅkarāchārya.

**उपदेशक** a. Giving instruction, teaching. -कः An instructor, a guide, preceptor.

**उपदेशता** 1 The state of being a precept or rule; तपस्विनामप्युपदेशतां गतम् Ku. 5. 36. -2 Instruction, teaching. -3 Doctrine.

**उपदेशनम्** Advising, instructing; किं पुनरुपदेशनम् शास्त्रम् Mbh. on P. I. 3. 2. -ना Information, doctrine.

**उपदेशिन** a. Advising, instructing. m. 1 A teacher, adviser. -2 A word or affix &c. in the form in which it appears in grammatical rules.

**उपदेश्ट** a. Giving instruction or advice. m. (ष्ट) A teacher, preceptor; especially a spiritual preceptor; चत्वारो वयमृत्विजः स भगवान्कर्मोपदेश्टा हरिः Ve. 1. 25.

**उपदी** N. of a plant (वंदाक).

**उपदीका** A kind of ant.

**उपदीक्षिन** a. 1 Partaking in an initiatory or other religious rites. -2 A near relation.

**उपदृश्** 1 P. 1 To see, behold, look at, perceive. -pass. 1 To be or become visible. -Caus. 1 To cause to see, show or exhibit. -2 To place before, show up, communicate, make (one) acquainted (with); राज्ञः पुरो मामुपदर्श्य H. 3; नयविद्विन्नेव राज्ञि सदसच्चोपदर्शितम् R. 4. 10. -3 To present a false appearance, deceive a person by a false appearance, illude. -4 To explain, illustrate; चतुष्पाद्व्यवहारोऽयं विवादेशूपदर्शितः Y. 2. 8.

**उपदर्शक** a. Showing. -कः 1 One who shows the way, a guide. -2 A door-keeper. -3 A witness.

**उपदर्शनम्** 1 Exhibiting, representing. -2 A commentary.

**उपदृश्** a. Seeing, witnessing (as the sun and moon). f. Aspect, view (Ved.).

**उपदृष्टिः** f. Show, view, appearance.

**उपद्रष्ट** a. Seeing, overlooking. m. 1 A supervisor, inspector; आर्योवर्तमुपद्रष्टे सदस्येभ्यस्ततः परम् Bhāg. 9. 16. 22. -2 A witness; उपद्रष्टानुमन्ता च Bg. 13. 22; त्रिभिः साक्षाद् दृष्टं भवति यश्च ददाति यस्मै च दीयते यश्चोपद्रष्टा Mbh. on V. 2. 91.

**उपदेवः, -देवता** A minor or inferior god (as the Yakṣas, Gandharvas and Apsarasas).

**उपदेहिका** A kind of insect, white ant (Mar. वाळवी).

**उपदोहः** 1 A nipple of the udder of a cow. -2 A milking vessel, also उपदुहः.

**उपदु** 1 P. 1 To run near to, run towards; स त्रीहिणां यावदपासितुं गताः शुक्रान्मुगैस्तावदुपदुताश्रियाम् Śi. 12. 42. -2 To

attack, assault, rush at; तमुपाद्रवदुद्यम्य दक्षिणं दोर्निशाचरः R. 15. 23; प्राग्ज्योतिषमुपाद्रवत् Mb.

**उपद्रवः** 1 An unhappy accident, misfortune, calamity. -2 Injury, trouble, harm; पुंसामसमर्थानामुपद्रवायात्मनो भवेत्कोपः Pt. 1. 324; निरुपद्रवं स्थानम् Pt. 1. -3 Outrage, violence. -4 A national distress (whether caused by the king or famine, seasons &c.). -5 A national disturbance, rebellion. -6 A symptom, a supervenient disease (one brought on whilst a person is suffering from another). -7 The sixth part of a Vedic sāman consisting of seven limbs. अथ सप्तविधस्य वाचि सप्तविधं सामोपासीत्..... यदुपेति स उपद्रवः Ch. Up. 2. 8. 2. -8 A servant; अनृग्यजुरसामा च प्राजापत्य उपद्रवः Mb. 12. 60. 44. -9 Loss, waste; अष्टकापितृदेवत्यमित्ययं प्रसृतो जनः । अन्नस्योपद्रवं पर्य मृतो हि किमशिष्यति ॥ Rām. 2. 108. 14.

**उपद्रविन्** a. 1 Attacking, oppressive, tyrannical, factious. m. 1 A tyrant, an oppressor. -2 A rebel.

**उपद्रुत** p. p. 1 Visited by calamities, oppressed, attacked, infested; वेदनाभिरुपद्रुतम् H. 4. 88. -2 (In astr.) Eclipsed. -3 Boding evil, inauspicious. -तम् A term used by the Bāṣkalas for a kind of Sandhi, also called उद्ग्राहवत् q. v.

**उपद्वारम्** A side-door.

**उपद्वीपः** An adjacent small island, minor island.

**उपधर्मः** A bylaw, a secondary or minor religious precept (opp. पर); एष धर्मः परः साक्षादुपधर्मोऽन्य उच्यते Ms. 2. 237, 4. 147. -2 A heretic, false faith.

**उपधा** 3 U. 1 To place or lay upon, place under or in; अधिजातु बाहुमुपधाय Śi. 9. 54; उपहितं शिशिरापगमश्रिया मुकुलजालमशोभत किशुके R. 9. 31; Bk. 15. 47; Ku. 1. 44; हृदि चैनामुपधातुमर्हसि R. 8. 77 treasure up-lay to heart; Ms. 4. 54; उपहितसूक्ष्मग्रन्थिना Ś. 1. 19. -2 To place, lay; वामहस्तोपहितवदना Ś. 4 resting on. -3 (a) To place near; अक्षोर्मुखेन्दुमुपधेहि Mv. 4. 56. (b) To put to or yoke (as a horse to a carriage &c.); उप त्मनि दधानो धुर्याशून्. -4 To cause, bring on or produce; नरः कृतान्तोपहितां (दशां) प्रपद्यते Mk. 1. 53. -5 To impose, entrust with, charge with (as a duty); तदुपहितकुटुम्बः R. 7. 71. -6 To lay a command upon, enjoin, instruct in (with acc.); स्त्रीषु नृत्यमुपधाय शिक्षयन् R. 19. 36. -7 To lie down upon, use as a pillow; उपधाय वामभुजमश्रयिषि Dk. 111. -8 To apply, employ, lay or bestow upon, क्रिया हि वस्तुपहिता प्रसीदति R. 3. 29. -9 To place over, cover, conceal. -10 To add, place in addition. -11 To communicate, impart, give, bestow; उपहितशोभा Bk. 2. 55. -12 To locate; एतदुपहितं चैतन्यम् Vedānta S. -13 (In gram.) To precede without the intervention of another syllable. -14 To deceive (वञ्च्); स्वयं चापहता मृत्या ये चाप्युपहिताः परैः Mb. 12. 111. 77.