

उपगु P. To swallow down; Suśr. 2.

उपगौ 1 P. 1 To sing to any one (with dat. or acc.); साम्नेनमुपागात् Ch. Up. -2 To join in singing. -3 To praise in song, celebrate, extol; तपोलक्ष्म्या दीप्तं दिनकृत-मिवोच्चैरुपजगुः Ki. 18. 47.

उपगा m. (गाः) A priest in a sacrifice who sings the hymns. f. Accompaniment of a song.

उपगात् a. Singing near. m. One who accompanies the song of the Udgātri priest, a chorister.

उपगानम् Accompanying music; किं गानोपगानमेतत् उत वादित्रोपगानम्। ŚB. On. MS. 10. 4. 8.

उपगायनम् Singing.

उपगीत p. p. 1 Celebrated, sung by bards. -2 Commencing to sing; नात्र कान्तमुपगीतया तथा Śi. 4. 57.

उपगीतिः f. A variety of the Āryā metre; see App.

उपगोयम् Song; Bhāg. 5. 26. 38.

उपग्रन्थः A subsidiary writing or a class of such writings.

उपग्रस् 1 P. To swallow down, devour, eclipse; Mb. 2.

उपग्रह 9 U. 1 To hold under, seize or collect from below; as रसम्. -2 To seize, take, take possession of; तवैव पादावुपग्रह्य Rām.; उपग्रह्यास्पदं चैव Ms. 7. 184. -3 To meet with, obtain; स मृत्युमुपग्रह्णाति गर्भमन्वतरी यथा Chān. 19. -4 To subdue, vanquish. -5 To provide. -6 To conciliate, take as one's ally, favour, support; तदुपग्रहीतेन म्लेच्छराजबलेन Mu. 1. -7 To conceive with one's mind, grasp mentally; धियोपग्रह्णन्स्मृतशोभितेन Bhāg. 3. 22. 21. -8 To decide, determine. -9 To accept, approve.

उपग्रहः 1 Confinement, seizure. -2 Defeat, frustration; अपि च विहिते मत्कृत्यानां निकाममुपग्रहे Mu. 4. 2. -3 A prisoner. -4 Joining, addition. -5 (a) Favour, encouragement, assistance, conciliation; सोपग्रहम् K. 156. परविषये कृत्याकृत्यपक्षोपग्रहः। Kau. A. 1. अमित्रोपग्रहं चास्य ते कुर्युः क्षिप्रमापदि Mb. 12. 96. 14. (b) Favourableness, kindness, complacence; सोपग्रहं K. 264. -6 Use. -7 A kind of peace purchased by giving over every thing; cf. क्रियते प्राणरक्षार्थं सर्वदानादुपग्रहः H. 4. 121. -8 The voice or pada of a verb; सुसिद्धुपग्रहलिङ्गनराणां Mbh. III. 1. 85; 1. 40; and 2. 127. -9 A pile or heap of kuśa grass. -10 The presiding spirit or cause which directs a planet's motion. -11 A minor planet (राहु, केतु &c.), a secondary heavenly body, such as a comet, meteor.

उपग्रहणम् 1 Seizing (from below); taking hold of; as in पादोपग्रहणम्. -2 Seizure, capture, taking one prisoner. -3 Supporting, furthering, promoting. -4 Holy study, study of the Vedas (after being initiated into them); वेदोपग्रहणार्थाय तावग्राह्यत प्रभुः Rām.

उपग्राहः 1 Making a present. -2 A present; उच्चा-वचानुपग्राहान् राजभिः प्रापितान् बहून् Mb. 2.

उपग्राह्य pot. p. To be favoured or retained in service; Mu. 5. -ह्यः 1 An offering or present. -2 Particularly, a present or offering to a great man or king; the modern *Nazarānā*.

उपघात See under उपहन.

उपघातकः A smaller variety of a plant *Cassia fistula* (Mar. लघुबाहवा).

उपघुष् 1, 10 P. To fill with noise, make resonant.

उपघुष्ट p. p. 1 Resounding with, noisy. -2 Resonant. -3 Sounding.

उपघोषणम् Proclaiming, publication, making known.

उपघ्नः [उप-हन्-क] P. III. 3. 85 उपघ्न आश्रये. 1 Continuous support; पर्वतोपघ्नः Sk.; छेदादिवोपघ्नतरोर्व्रतस्यै R. 14. 1. -2 Shelter, support, stay, protection. (स्यादुपघ्नोऽन्तिकाश्रये।) पिप्रायादि-गुहोपघ्नान् ...। Bk. 7. 64; cf. also अपश्यतां दाशरथी जनन्यौ छेदादिवोपघ्नतरोर्व्रतस्यै। R. 14. 1. -3 That which rests upon or is supported by.

उपघ्रा P. To smell, to touch with the mouth; पर्यश्रुरस्वजत मूर्धनि चोपजग्रा R. 13. 70.

उपचक्रः [उपगतः चक्रं चक्रवाकम्] A variety of the ruddy goose. Mb. 3. 178. 7.

उपचक्षुस् n. [उपगतं चक्षुरिव] 1 An eye-glass, spectacles cf. उपनेत्रम्. -2 A superhuman or divine eye.

उपचतुर a. (P. V. 4. 77 Vārt. 1) About four.

उपचर 1 P. 1 (a) To serve, wait or attend upon; गिरिशमुपचचार Ku. 1. 60; निमित्तज्ञान K. 64; Ms. 3. 193, 4. 254; सममुपचर भद्रे सुप्रियं चाप्रियं च Mk. 1. 31; K. 326. (b) To honour, worship; प्रतिमाः पूजासत्कारेणोपचर्यन्ते K. 40, 323; V. 3. -2 To treat, deal with, act towards; entertain; मित्रत्वेन उपचरितस्य Dk. 71 treated as a friend; भोजनादिना मामुपाचरत् 77, 117; तां प्रियसखीमिनोपाचरत् 134; उपाचरत् कृत्रिमसंविधाभिः R. 14. 17 honoured or entertained; 5. 62; स्थाने इयं देवीशब्देनोपचर्यते V. 3. honoured with the title of queen. तत्रभवन्तो युक्त्वेनोपचर्यमाणाः प्रीता भवन्ति Mbh. IV. 1. 163. -3 To attend on (as a patient), treat, tend, nurse; यत्नादुपचर्यताम् Ś. 3; मन्त्रवादिभिरुपचर्यमाणः Pt. 1. -4 To approach, go towards. -5 To undertake, begin (mostly Vedic in these senses). -pass. To be used figuratively or metaphorically, be applied figuratively to any one (with loc.); तस्माच्चेतनवदुपचर्यते Ś. B.; पर एवात्मा बालैः शारीर इत्युपचर्यते *ibid*; कालोऽयं द्विपरार्थाख्यो निमेष उपचर्यते Bhāg.; भुक्त्वा ब्राह्मणा इत्यत्र अन्नस्य मुक्तत्वं ब्राह्मणेषूपचर्यते Malli. on Ki. 1. 1.; Brī. S. 5. 15; प्रत्यासत्या उपचर्य योज्यते K. P.

उपचर a. Accessory, supplementary. -रः 1 Access, approach. -2 Cure, treatment; त्वग्भेदी व्रणः सूपचरः easily curable. -3 उपचरणम् Approach.